Wednesday January 24 1996 neGuardia

Printed in London, Manchester, Frankfurt and Roubaix

INTERNATIONAL

The extraordinary story of "Copperfingers

The £15 million a year man

Guardian 2 with European weather



Society

Driven to distraction Our obsession with roads

G2 pages 12/13

Jealous of your children's nanny?

G2 pages 6/7



Harriet Harman: why I made my choice and why I will not resign

Exclusive interview: beleaguered shadow minister defends action

Patrick Wintour, Chief Political Correspondent

ARRIET Harman today launches a 24 hour campaign to save her political career with an interview in the Guardian asserting she will not allow her son to be used as a political pawn. following a storm of criticism over her decision to send her 11-year-old son to a grammar stalking horse for a policy school. St Olave's, in Orping change by Labour. I totally

ton, Kent. The issue domi-nated Westminster for the second day in succession.

She recognises her decision has created controversy within the party, but insists she made it as a parent, in the best interests of her child, confronted by the education system as it exists.

She said: "Nothing I have done leaves me out of line with Labour education policy. Nor should it be seen as a

support what our education secretary, David Blunkett, is doing. He is patently commit-ted to improving educational standards for everyone. He like me believes that an education system which creams off 25 per cent of children and writes off 75 per cent is not the way to provide educational excellence.

"I also support him in say ing in relation to the gram-mar schools, that there will not be a change of admissions policy without the consent of the parents and prospective parents in a ballot. I do not want an extension of grammar schools. I am opposed to returning to the 11 plus."

Ms Harman added: "Knowing our child, knowing his needs, knowing the local schools, we sat down and made the right choice for him. That is what parents do. It is the iron law of

parenting."

She also pointed out that half the children in Southwark, where she lives, were sent to schools outside the borough, and argued every child in the borough had had an equal chance to gain a place at St Olave's.

Her defence comes amid mounting reports of a rift between the Labour deputy leader John Prescott and

explanation today at an angry Parliamentary Labour Party meeting will save her from

resignation. In a make or break day, she also faces a Tory onslaught when she leads for Labour in this afternoon's Commons health debate, and severe crit net at its weekly evening

Some Labour MPs have been threatening to boycott the health debate in protest at Ms Harman and two more leftwing backbenchers openly called for her resignation. Others, including some left-

Ms Harman hopes her de- wing women MPs, have writ-fence, followed by a personal ten to Ms Harman privately urging her to stand down.
Mr Prescott, who sat stony

faced in Question Time, was overheard by Tory MPs prom-ising an angry backbencher to raise the issue at tonight's shadow cabinet meeting. He called this mischief making and issued a terse statement: "Tony Blair as leader of the Labour Party has made clear what the position is. I have

nothing to add."

The former deputy Labour leader, Roy Hattersley, described it as "the worst week for Labour since Tony Blair

But Mr Blair

Labour to close ranks in the face of what he describes as a squalid hounding of Ms Har-

man". Calling on Labour MPs to show their mettle, he said he will "not have Labour conthis issue in the face of their record of destroying education standards in so many of our schools". His decision effectively silenced the fury simmering in the highest ech elons of the shadow cabinet.

rt, page 8; Why I



Forte falls to Granada Ulster report blow to Major

£3.9bn end for hotels dynasty

E. 7 . 10 1

HE City's most gripping takeover battle this decade came to a climax yesterday when old family-run international hotels dynasty, succumbed to a £3.9 billion hostile bid from Granada, the television-tomotorway services group.

Forte, set up by Italian immigrant Charles Forte, later

Lord Forte, from a Regent Street milk bar in 1935, surrendered after Granada claimed support from 67 per cent of Forte's shareholders. The bid created a £155 million fees bonanza for the City's financial advisers in a return to 1980s-style takeovers, provoking criticism from the Labour Party, which opposes the tax benefits of-fered to institutional shareholders in Granada. Alistair Darling, Labour's City spokesman, said Labour tax breaks in the debate on

the Finance Bill. Victory was sealed for Granada when Mercury Asset Management, Forte's biggest single shareholder with a 14.4 per cent stake worth £562 million, pledged to support the bid yesterday morning. Sir Rocco Forte, chief exec-

utive and heir to the empire immediately knew the battle for survival was over. Last night he hosted a party at the Cafe Royal for supporters and senior staff, who helped fight the bid. He expressed regret that headquarters staff would lose their jobs.

of Britain's top hotels, includ ing the Waldorf and the Grosvenor House in central London, are likely to come under the auctioneer's hammer. Granada, known for its rental terest in the stake, but under takeover rules it cannot sell it stations and television shows on for seven months.



Grans da chief executive Gerry Robinson in cheerful mood at his office in London yesterday after the success of the bid for Forte PHOTOGRAPH: NIGEL SARKLE

such as Coronation Street, has pledged to sell Forte's topof the range hotels.

It is likely to spell the end of the road for Prime Minister. John Major's favoured eating establishment Happy Eater, likely to be absorbed into the

Little Chef brand. Also under threat is the Savoy Britain's most famous Forte held a 68 per cent stake. Granada has said it has no in-

all disappointed that this has happened, but you have to press on. I have plenty of options, and I will be back."

The takeover will mean up to 1,000 job losses, including around 335 at Forte's head office at London's Holborn. press on. I have plenty of oppress on. I have plenty of options, and I will be back."

Speculation was growing that Sir Rocco, whose family's chief executive, Gerry Robin
The control of the Square in the Square press on. I have plenty of op-tions, and I will be back."

wise a glitbotels, along with other prestigious assets.

Last night, however, Sir Rocco promised that the City had not seen the last of him. Fie said: "Naturally we are all disappointed that this has happened, but were the last of him. The said: "Naturally we are all disappointed that this has happened, but were the last few years is phenomenal."

Jack History was "good news for British jobs". He said: "This is not a break-up — we are about creating jobs. The number of jobs we have created over the last few years is phenomenal."

Granada's victory was "good news for British jobs". He said: "This is not a break-up — we are about creating jobs. The number of jobs we have created over the last few years is phenomenal."

Granada's victory was "good news for British jobs". He said: "This is not a break-up — we are about creating jobs. The number of jobs we have created over the last few years is phenomenal."

Granada's victory was "good news for British jobs". He said: "This is not a break-up — we are about creating jobs. The number of jobs we have created over the last few years is phenomenal."

Granada's victory was "good news for British jobs". He said: "This is not a break-up — we are about creating jobs. The number of jobs we have created over the last few years is phenomenal." Above all though, it is the stake in Forte was valued at end of one of Britain's most just under £300 million, may victory was "good news for lacklustre performance, but famous family-run approach Granada with a businesses, which owns a glit view to buying the French is not a break-up — we are

lacklustre performance, but many City experts have been impressed by the strength of Sir Rocco's fightback.

Whitbread, the brewing and leisure giant which had agreed to buy Happy Eater, Little Chef and the Welcome Break motorway services chain from Forte in the event of Granada's bid failing, may

Marriage of girl, 13, to Turkish waiter appears to be doomed as he faces rape charge



Musa Komeagac with his bride Sarah Cook yesterday

Chris Muttall in Ankara Alen Watkins and . Sally Weals

THE marriage of 13-yearold Sarah Cook, from Essex, to an unemployed Turkish waiter appeared doomed last night, following the arrest of her husband who faces up to five years in

Musa Komeagac, who mar-ried Sarah in a Muslim ceremony in Turkey two weeks ago, was due to appear before police station, wearing a tra-a court today where he will ditional Muslim headscarf. It is illegal to get married to let the couple stay together.

rape laws. Mr Komeagac, aged 18; was town of Kahramanmaras, in south-eastern Turkey. He was

held in custody overnight. held in custody overnight.

The couple, whose wedding was attended by Sarah's perents, met last June while the Cook family were on holiday. The pair yesterday made statements to the state procedutor after the Turkish authorities intergrand. thorities intervened.

be formally charged under | she said: "I used to think I | before the age of 16 in Turkey was an ugly girl when I was in Britain. Now I feel I'm utiful because I'm being

> Mr Komeagac's lawyer, Se-lim Surman, is to appeal to a higher court for his clie release. "Sarah has said she will love Musa until death. There is no force used in this

although marriages of girls aged 12 or 12 are still common in rural areas. It is also illegal to have a Muslim wedding ceremony without a civil ceremony being held first.

Sarah's parents, Jackie and Adrian Cook, from Braintree, Essex, insisted she had found far greater happiness than if she had stayed in Britain, statements to the state prose-cutor after the Turkish au-thorities intervened.

As Sarah arrived at the police station, wearing a tra-ditional Muslim headscarf.

A rape conviction would mean at least five years in jail. Mr Koneagac could face the lesser charge of having with senior social services of ficers at Braintree. Last night the lesser charge of having they were preparing to fly to



David Sharrock, Michael White and Owen Bowcott

HE Government will today face pressure to drop its insistence on an IRA arms hand-over before Sinn Fein joins all-party talks on Northern Ireland's future when the international body on paramilitary weapons reports that the demand is impractical.

Irish government sources last night welcomed the findings of President Clinton's special envoy, George Mitchell, which they praised for seeking no preconditions to political negotiations — a key

The sting in the tail for Sinn Fein, however, is a carefully worded suggestion that some disarmament could well as a stronger commitment to the principle of con-sent. Sinn Fein has to date insisted that weapons disposal will only happen once a settlement has been agreed.

In bottom-line terms, this means that republicans will have to permanently renounce violence as a means of achieving British withdrawal. This goes far beyond the terms of the 17-month-old IRA ceasefire, which was called to "enhance the demo-cratic process." Neither the

military campaign is over for

It is understood that the commission will, in diplo-matic language, ask Sinn Fein and loyalist groups either to agree to accept the outcome of all-party talks, or if they can-not do that, to oppose it by

democratic methods alone. The Cabinet's Northern Ireland committeee discussed the subject last night.

Government sources in Northern Ireland were sanguine about Mr Mitchell's recommendations, "It looks as if there are rather more questions and challenges in it for the other lot than for us," said one source, pointing to the report's comments on the need for a commitment to exclusively democratic

methods. But the Ulster Unionist depreacted angrily to reports of the document's contents. "We will not enter into talks with IRA/Sinn Fein unless they start decommissioning their firearms. It seems to me that Mitchell, if we believe the Irish leaks, has fudged the issue of decommissioning, has played into the hands of IRA/Sinn Fein, and therefore the only alternative way forward now would be an elected body," he said. It is understood that Mr

turn to page 3, column 3

wing has ever stated that the Guard costs queried, page 2



Soles and Courter 2 . . . Card Crossing When to Woman 8/9

Sketch

Vanishing lady in the line of fire



Simon Hoggart

ET me just say this to Conservative Tony Blair gravely. "If they think that, after the damage they have done to this country, they are going to ride to popularity on the back of a decision made for an 11-year-old boy, they credit the British people with too little sense."

I'm sure he's right. Harriet Harman's choice for her son's schooling won't restore the Government's own popularity, but by golly it's done wonders for Tory morale. Labour must have hoped that the story would die down - and one day, possibly before the Millennium, so it will.

In the meantime, New Labour is facing a public relations meltdown, far worse than anything since the 1992

Yesterday, the party's image-makers were fighting into the crowds clustered round the disaster ("Let me through, I'm a spin doctor').

They invited us to admire both Mr Blair and Ms Harman for their toughness, and their refusal to back down. But it was like a man being sucked into a tar pit requesting our applause for his gutsy decision to go swimming there.

Once again, Ms Harman did not turn up in the Chamber. This is beginning to look like lack of moral fibre. In the first world war she would have been court-martialled, then executed. (Though I fear that in this case the firing squad would have asked for live ammunition, so they could all boast they had fired the fatal

She must appear today for the debate on health, and she had better be good. She needs to come out fighting and not whingeing. Given that the backbench

Tories (not the men in suits. rather the lads in polyester

First night

Adam Sweeting

AST year was a remark-

able one in the American

record industry for the

number of women artists

either making spectacular arrivals in the charts, or con solidating their existing suc-cess. The list wasn't quite end-

less, but it was pretty long —

Alanis Morrissette, Mariah

Carey, Alison Krauss, Reba McEntire, Shania Twain, Janet Jackson . . . Most of

them crop up in the nomina

Well to the fore is Joan

Osborne with five nomina-

tions for the Grammy awards

feisty female rocker to explode

over the US charts, thanks to

In classic American fashion, Osborne's success bas

solid touring, which in turn helped propel her single, One

been getting airplay over here lately too. A chunky, moody

rock ballad written by Eric Bazilian of The Hooters, it has

a folksy world-weariness and vague intimations of spiritual-

ity that could be just the job for crossing over into the bur-geoning Christian rock crowd in the States, with its lyric:

What if God was one of us,

just a slob like one of us, just a

stranger on the bus trying to make his way home . . . "

The allure of Relish lies in

its mix of a boomy, homespun

rock sound packed with thrumming bass and piano,

over which Osborne deploys

Duncan Campbell

CORMER public figures

for more than 15 years are still receiving round-the-clock

armed protection at a cost of

millions of pounds, despite

the IRA ceasefire. Senior

police officers have privately expressed concern at the cost.
In Northern Ireland

who have not held office

Of Us, into the top 10. It has

her latest album, Relish.

been built on two years of

already a million-seller.

be nasty, brutish and longwinded, a combative response could still recover her

Yesterday John Major was more effective than he has een for ages. He left after Prime Minister's Questions with the unfamiliar noise of cheering in his ears. Partly, I think, it's because as a state school boy he is genuinely angered by this do-as-I-saynot-as-I-do behaviour, and he always sounds better when h means what he's saying.

retary, Kenneth Baker, begar the persecution. Parents who sent their children to grant maintained and grammar chools should be welcomed a "stakeholders", he said. "But isn't it morally indefensible for such parents to grab privi-leges for their own children while denying it to other children?

John Major couldn't fluff that one. "The events of the last few days do prove that, as they say, the Labour Party has changed. Yesterday's Labour Party said they would abolish GM schools the day after tomorrow. Today's Labour Party say they will abolish them — once their children have finished their

ducation."
He had a punchy script and was determined to plough through every word of it. He said the Labour leader was obliged to support Ma

Harman. "He must back her. He can't sack her, because she is only playing follow my leader", he said, to a tsunami of Tory heers and applause. Mr Blair tried to change the

subject and failed. Mr Major continued: "I just want to be tough on hypocrisy and tough on the causes of hypocrisy." Tory MPs bayed and yelled and jeered and some even shrieked with pleasure. The Labour front bench

scowled crossly, all except for Derek Foster, who grinned like Charles Addams's Uncle Fester at the weepie film. He risks being shot, too. Mr Blair replied to some remark or other from the PM:

I thank him for his kind words about being under pres sure. The difference betw me and him is that I will not buckle under it.'

Why do I suspect that these words might return one day to

her gritty, bluesy bellow. She sounds like Bonnie Raitt whipped up with a hint of Melissa Etheridge, for extra

commercial mileage. Her music is a little bit funky, a

little bit rock'n'roll, and then

are a few white-trash vodels

for good measure, harking back to her background in

Anchorage, Kentucky, With all that gruelling rowork under her belt, you

living room couch, and she

Still, one was left reflecting on the great divide between

American and British musi-

cal taste. The Americans tend to despise British groups for

their lack of expertise and stroppiness, but is that any

worse than the anaesthetic competence and dogged four-

Osborne, in her Wal-Mart

lets and nose ring, can obvi-ously crank out her meat-and

potatoes repertoire until well

after the cows come home, but

One Of Us was draggingly slow, Man in the Long Black Coat was even duller than

Dylan's original, and most of

the rest was disturbingly tur-

gid. Only on Right Hand Man,

with its dramatic 7/4 tempo.

did Osborne suggest anythin

out of the ordinary. Big in

This review appeared in later

tempts to reduce protection for members of the judiciary and politicians have met

Sir Edward Heath, the for

mer prime minister, has per-manent protection and has

made it clear he wants it to

The cost on the mainland falls on the Metropolitan police,

who have to assign officers to

Germany, I reckon.

editions yesterday

fierce opposition.

continue.

Questions over high cost of

guards for VIP protection

gish" and "dogged" will

suffice.

squareness of the typical

picked off this small-scale showcase event without

breaking any noticeable

would expect Osborne to look more at home on stage than she does sitting on her own

Meat and potato

with little relish

Grand jury's subpoena of First Lady sabotages president's state of the union re-election platform

Hillarygate derails Clinton

lartin Walke

OLITICS, budgets and Bill Clinton's state of the union ply eclipsed last night by the unprecedented spectacle of a United States president having to stand beside the only First Lady in history to be hauled before a grand have

grand jury President Clinton's boasts of economic and foreign policy success and his assertion that his country's condition "is strong, but could be stronger" if Democrats and Republicans in congress would only

background drone to the known as Hillarygate. Without a majority in con-

gress to pass it, there was no point in Mr Clinton offering a new legislative agenda. But his plan to kick off his re-election campaign with a confident vision of a new "age of possibilities" for Americans fell foul of some uglier possibilities for his wife.

The Republicans were de-lighted to have the spottight shifted away from their own angry divisions over the threat of a default by the US treasury on the national debt. Senator Robert Dole was

other than the challenge of the millionaire Steve Forbes to his claim to be the frontrunner in the Republican presidential stakes.

It was an extraordinary reversal of the events of just four years ago, when Mrs Clin-ton saved her husband's presidential candidacy as she stood by him in the adultery scandals which surfaced during the New Hampshire primary.

Although Mrs Clinton has

been subpoenaed to appear for questioning, she has not yet been formally told that she is "a target" of the grand jury investigation. This

ago that became enmeshed in a bank failure and allegations

Two years ago, six top White House aides were sub-poensed to testify before a grand jury about Whitewater

and no charges resulted.

Mrs Clinton's summons was filed by the independent counsel investigating the Whitewater affair, Kenneth Starr, a conservative Republi can who was solicitor-general George administration.

Mrs Clinton will be asked

co-operate, became more of a | finally covering something | Whitewater affair — an | records obtaining her work for Arkansas property invest the failed bank which was ment by the Clintons 17 years owned by the Clintons' The president had little to say about his wife's for theom-

ing testimony. "He's confident in the First. Lady," Mike McCurry, the White House spokesman, said

But it hardly matters, now that polls indicate two-thirds of Americans do not trust Mrs Clinton and think she is try-ing to hide something. That verdict overshadowed a poll in the New York Times yesterday showing Mr Clinton comfortably defeating Mr

opportunity Mr. Clinton had lost. Whereas four years ago. cans had agreed that their country's biggest problem was the economy, there is today no such consensus about any individual concern. The deficit crime, healthcare and the economy are each cited as the main issue by less

than 20 per cent of voters. The state of the union ddress was Mr Clinton's golden opportunity to impose on this vacuum his future vision — but his wife's fate is now the issue that matters.

Ghost writer haunts the White House

Jonathan Freedland on a literary mystery

E or she knows Bill Clinton's sexual pro-clivities. He or she has an acid tongue and a keen observer's eye. He or she is right inside the presidential inner circle. But who are they?

America's chattering political classes have become hooked on a political and literary whodunnit, desperate to unmask the anony-mous author of a new novel-which lampoons the president, his rivals and his advisers with such accuracy that, say experts, it must be an inside job.

Primary Colors, subtitled a Novel of Politics, has become the mystery du jour in Washington, second only to the great Whitewater enigma. Published to rave reviews, the book follows a priapic southern governor, Jack Stanton, his wife Susan and their phalanx of young aides as they mount the long march of a presi-

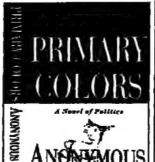
dential primary contest.

The publishers, Random House, refuse to reveal the name, and the company's president, Harold Evans, says he does not know who the author is, declaring that he signed a six-figure contract with a person unknown. The guessing game | mons, clearly modelled on | say has become obsessed by began when samizdat proof | the 1992 campaign man | the book. Amazed at how began when samizdat proof copies of Primary Colors started circulating last month. Now critics have stepped forward, first to deny they wrote it, and barely veiled stand-in for Gennifer Flowers. It turns out that this was precisely what Mr Carville believed had transpired between his then to praise it for its uncanny proximity to the

One episode has been seized on as conclusive eviter called Richard Jem-



George Stephanopoulos . . . set on identifying author



The book that has got

the 1992 campaign man-ager James Carville, con-tends that Stanton had oral sex, but not intercourse, with Cashmere McLeod, a

candidate and Ms Flowers. conversations are rel almost verbatim, including one between Stanton and Orlando Ozio, the governor of New York, a clear copy of

There are tart barbs at some hate-figures. Susan Thomases, the confidente of Hillary Clinton, now facing possible perjury charges, is lampooned as "awful beyond imagining." Mr Clinton's former chief of staff is recast as the Dustbuster, constantly cleaning up the mess left by

her indiscreet boss. The narrator is a lookalike for the president's counsellor, George Ste-phanopoulos, whom friends



Paul Begala . . . seen as the chief suspect but cognoscenti point to a discrepancy in his writing style

PHOTOGRAPH: RICHARD OLIVIER

closely the character's engaged in a full-scale search for the author's identity.
Chief suspect is former consultant Paul Begala, but most say his rapid-fire style

does not match the elecance of the book's prose and he denies it vehemently. Former press secretary Dee Dee Myers has been mentioned, but the book is dedicated to "my and Ms Myers is

A longer list of reporters fit the bill. Newsweek's Joe Klein has the sassy style, along with Michael Kelly and Sidney Blumenthal of the New Yorkov Put the the New Yorker. But they, stylist a too, deny it. "Who could worker. resist crowing if you had a twist.

written a novel even half as good as Primary Colors?," wrote one suspect. Time magazine's Walter Shapiro. Which leaves two people. The First Lady has been busy writing a book of her own, and dealing with popular fiction, is a decent stylist and a famouly quick worker. Now that would be

NHS ETHNIC HEALTH UNIT PROJECT FUNDING 1996-97

The NHS Ethnic Health Unit invites applicants for funds for projects which:

(1) promote the voice of black and minority ethnic groups in the commissioning and delivery of health services

(2) are specifically based around Clinical Effectiveness in Primary Health Care of diseases affecting black and minority ethnic groups.

In particular, the Unit welcomes bids from NHS initiatives in the following subject areas:

Refugee and Travellers' health

Mental health, including the needs of Asian women, Chinese and Vietnamese.

The broad aims of the projects should be in line with government policies, ie, the Health of the Nation, Patient's Charter, Care in the Community and the NHS medium term priorities for 1996/97 and beyond.

NHS applicants must be in partnership with local ethnic minority groups and should have a project plan ready to commence. Funding will be for a maximum of 12 months.

The NHS Ethnic Health Unit does not fund research projects or services which are part of NHS mainstream provision.

Full details and an application form are available from:

NHS Ethnic Health Unit 7 Belmont Grove Leeds LS2 9NP Telephone: 0113 246 7336

The closing date for receipt of completed application forms is Friday 22 March 1996

Sun shines on Apple

Speculation rife that new big player is stalking cash-strapped computer giant

Mark Tran in New York

PPLR Computer was yesterday the target of speculation about an imminent \$4 billion (£2.5 billion) takeover by Sun Microsystems, the new power in the computing world.

News of a potential deal emerged as Apple began what could be its last annual shareholder meeting as an independent company. Apple and Sun remained silent about a possible alliance, but Apple shares leapt on Wall Street in anticipation of a bidding war.

Apple has been at the centre of takeover rumours for months, as its fortunes have worsened. Last week, the company that was once at the vanguard of the personal-computer revolution, announced a \$69 million loss for the quarter which ended on December 29

and 1,300 layoffs. Losses during the normally lucrative Christmas period had Wall Street wondering whether Apple could survive. | to drop. Apple shares fell | itable hardware operations.

market is so strong, some-thing's really wrong," said one computer analyst.

Under Michael Spindler, its chief executive, Apple has been plagued by blunders. The result has been shrinking market share, an exodus of execu-tives and plummeting morale. According to the Wall Street Journal, Sun's chief executive, Scott McNealy, has been meeting "around the clock" with aides putting the

fmishing touches on an offer for Apple, which is based in Cupertino, California Such an acquisition would come in the form of a share swap valued at about \$4 billion — or roughly \$33 an Apple share. On Wall Street yesterday, Apple shares were

up \$1 % to \$32 14. Sun Microsystems, based in Mountain View. California, has been stalking Apple since September, but talks were suspended two weeks ago as Sun waited for Apple shares

10 per cent and the company is keen to sign on the dotted line in case they fall further. A producer of workstations powerful desktops used mainly in research and englneering - Sun Microsystems is the rising star in the com-puter world, a position once

held by Apple in the 1980s. Mr McNealy — whose per-sonal motto of "kick butt and have fun" provides its ethos has been preaching that the typical stand-alone computer is on its way out. He argues that the future belongs to network computers that tap the power of other machines.

With the booming popular-ity of the Internet, many in-cluding IBM are coming round to his vision. Sun recently made a splash with a new programming language called Java, whose pop-ularity derives from its abil-

ity to run on disparate operating systems. The advantage for Apple of a Sun takeover is clear, it will gain access to resources and

corporate markets Sun is said to be keen on retaining the Macintosh operware, while ditching less prof-

part.

take

Arms and

THE STATE OF

Fraud inquiry slates police

frauded the Metropoli-tan police of £5 million was under suspicion six years before he was arrested, ac-cording to a report published yesterday. An inquiry found it "astonishing" and "unac-ceptable" that he was able to perpetrate such an extensive fraud under the noses of the country's largest police force.
The Public Accounts Committee said it was "dismayed"

no one had noted the change in the accountant's lifestyle. lion on buying and renovat-ing properties, in addition to purchasing baronial titles. one of which cost £60,000.

The findings are published in the select committee's review of the case of Anthony Williams, a senior civilian member of the Metropolitan police, who defrauded his employers of \$5 107 418. He was ployers of £5,107,416. He was convicted on 19 counts of theft at the Old Bailey in May last year and jailed for seven and a half years. A further 535 cases

were taken into consideration. Williams stole the money from a confidential fund used to combat serious crime operations involving drugs, terrorism, and murder. He used the money to buy hotels and homes in the Scottish highlands, London, and Spain. He paid over the odds for all the houses and ser-vices, the inquiry was told, and only £1 million of the

money has been recovered. The review considered it "unacceptable that the [Met-ropolitan police] service was not able to prevent a fraud of 25 million against itself" and "deplored the failure of the service to inform the Home Office of the departure from

basic financial controls". It concluded: "We are astonished internal audit arrange-

ments had not been set in place for this operation and Williams was able to deflect ... queries." The committee added it was concerned the service did not respond to the "doubts raised in 1988 by the auditor of the operation of the Welfare Fund".

The committee accented the The committee accepted the

Metropolitan police had taken action to review and improve trols over Indirectly Funded Operations of the Metropolitan Police Service. Committee of PHOTOGRAPH: DAVID SILLITOE | Public Accounts, HMSO E8.



well have approved. "Fash ion," she said, "passes. Jails offered Rushdie makes it a losing double prizes as part-timers take jobs

HE Prison Service is reductions" in jail regimes, and a "special ideas scheme" with prizes for the best costcutting suggestions as part of the public spending package cutting 2,800 jobs.

Style endures at Chanel tribute

he Chanel couture col-lection, shown in Paris

yesterday, was a rhapsodic tribute by the incumbent designer, Karl Lagerfeld, to the legend of Coco Chanel. This year marks the 25th

anniversary of her death, and the collection was shown in the Windsor and Imperial suites of the Ritz Hotel, the rooms in which

she spent the final years of

her life. Lagerfeld, pictured right with three of the models, took all the Chanel hall-

marks and produced a col-lection of consummate

artistry and style. She may

The measures are contained in a leaked "Advice to Governors" note sent to all prisons within the past week. It reveals that the closure of some prisons through mergers with nearby jails is likely to be announced next month and confirms most prisons will have to make staff cuts.

The document, signed by Brian Landers, now the Prison Service director of finance, says: "All governors should now review their ap-proach to reducing costs and include the main outcome in their business plans. You may well wish to decide the precise mix of measures, in the light of local circumstances and requirements, after discussion with your area man-ager." Mr Landers was the finance director of Habitat International until his ap-

A separate internal docu-ment drawn up David Scott, the new personnel director, reveals that a £5 million package of ex-gratia payments has been negotiated with the Treasury to buy out the jobs of 2,800 prison staff through a voluntary redundancy

The first officers are expected to go in July under the Verse programme — volun-tary early retirment and severance. Staff are to be offered 'exit packages".

The internal circular also confirms that a temporary recruitment freeze was intro-duced in the Prison Service Mr Scott is formerly the personnel director of BT,

which shed more than 100,000 jobs over five years.

set to help determine "what to co works". Amongst the first to be accredited is the sex offender programme.

☐ Savings in staff expenses recommended include timing Harry Fletcher of the Prisons Are Not For Profit campaign said: "The Prison Service are in an impossible position. They are looking for 265 million in the first year alone and the cuts so far sugarted at all year launched this mouth. meetings to avoid the need for "special ideas scheme" has been launched this month with rewards for those who put forward "workable suggested will not meet minis-ters' demands yet they will drastically hit regime activities. The idea of cuts to gas gestions, particulary those consumption in the kitchens which result in cost is an indication of the desper-

☐ As the "last option" the note tells governors to con-

sider "selective regime reduc-

must meet their legal obliga-tions and concentrate on

A4-YEAR-OLD former chambermaid won one of Britain's leading literary awards last night ahead of Salman Rushdie, who had been the hottest favourite in the prize's 25-year history.

Kate Atkinson won the £21,000 Whithread Book of the Year award with her first novel, Behind the Scenes at the Museum. Richard Hoggart, chairman of the judges, said: "It's a working class chronicle of Using more tunior prison life in York, it's rather

gates and to search visitors. cluding the recently retired or those who left mid-career to have children, to cover peak times, particulary covering weekends. Amending the prison rules so that the inmates' com-plaints can be dealt with at a

☐ Cutting the cost of gas and alectricity used in prison kitchens by 30 per cent by installing meters to secure energy savings. The Prison Service denies this will lead to yice denies this will lead to
more cold food being served.

Governors are told to "exthe Booker with The Moor's ploit commercial opportuni-

picaresque, and a remark-

was a post-modern novel, but no one knows what that Atkinson knows she was being very post-modern. but she's learned something from Laurence Sterne lower level.

Contracting out prison service health care and using private security guards to private security guards to it has its vulgarities, deliberately. What she'll go on to, I wouldn't like to bet."

Atkinson's victory

completed a unique non-double for Rushdie, most heavily backed favourite ever for both the Booker and Whitbread prizes and

but that went to Pat Barker with The Ghost Road. Ms Atkinson, who has also been a community Behind the Scenes at the worker, home help and

teacher, wrote as a hobby

for seven years before winning the Woman's Own

short story competition in 1988. Two years later, she became a full-time writer.

"It was the leanest year of our lives" she said. "I knew I had to take a fairly

drastic step in order to make me take myself seri-

ously. You have to think T know I am good and sooner or later someone else will

She won the 1993 Ian St James prize for a short story and took on a new

agent. Three short stories

think so as well'."

one critic as "without doubt one of the finest novels I have ever read." Ms Atkinson, who took up full-time writing four years ago and has been married twice, lives in Edinburgh with her two daughters. an to win the Book of the

The judges are under-stood to have focused their attention on the books by Ms Atkinson, Mr Rushdie and Lord Jenkins, who once nursed ambitions to be prime minister and "One of the judges said it biography of Gladstone, the Scenes and she won a

who won the office four contract. 'I thought: 'Oh no, now I've got to finish chronicle of working class life PHOTOGRAPH DAVID SALITOR. back and said they wanted the same one to win," said one of the Whitbread orga nisers before the panel went into its final 55-minute meeting. "It was quite close between those three." Professor Hoggart said: "It wasn't quite unanimous and you wouldn't expect it

to be. There was someone to speak warmly and with gusto about all the books. A third of the way through, I thought it was going to go could knock a couple off and they said yes. Rushdie Last Sigh in the autumn, was not one of those."

ploit commercial opportunities" arising from prison workshops. It explains: "Where goods and services are provided for outside sale, check that they are what people want to buy and for which they are prepared to pay a good price. Look for new opportunities to generate income." Last Sign in the autumn, was not one. Ulster report blow to Major

Continued from page 1 have to serve at least the in-Mitchell's report alludes to Unionist proposals for fresh elections. It is likely that he to local probation officers. tions". It says that governors those activities designed to will suggest that elections are reduce re-offending. Educative best way of establishing a democratic mandate.

to a "core curriculum" and the Sinn Fein president, the internal briefing paper Gerry Adams, said that the envisages that in some cases twin-track approach of an in-reductions of more than 30 per cent in classes will be required. 'Impulsive young only established because of offenders may not benefit "British bad faith."

trom traditional classroom teaching," it advises. A new system of outside accreditation for programmes is to be set to help describe the set to he to consolidate the peace pro-Mr Mitchell is expected to call for confidence-building

measures concerning the measures concerning the police, prisoners, and punishment beatings.

Meanwhile, the Home Office confirmed last night that three IRA prisoners—Sean Kinsella, Stephen Nordone and Noel Gibson—who have been imprisoned for more than 20 years in Brittein more than 20 years in Britain, are to be released.

gestions, particulary those which result in cost reductions".

But all three, originally English jails and flouted the from Northern Ireland and European Convention on serving life sentences, will Human Rights.

"The parole board has de-cided that the three prisoners convicted in 1976 should be given parole," a Home Office spokesman said. "On release they will be resettled under the terms of the 1991 Criminal Justice Act. If probation ser-vices make a recommendation, they will be allowed to leave the country (England and Wales)."

The Home Office last night

insisted that timing of the men's release was coincidental. All three men succeeded in taking the Home Secretary, Michael Howard, to the High Court last year to challenge his failure to review their continuing imprisonment after their 20-year "tariff" had

expired. In his judgment, Mr Justice Dyson declared that the Home Secretary had unlawfully delayed for six months the possible release of the long-est-serving IRA prisoners in





USE YOUR PLASTIC.

When you need a loan but you don't need all the fuss, just pick up a phone.

A fast loan from Mercantile Credit is the easy, affordable way to apply for anything from £500 to £15,000. There's no interview, and we don't ask for any security.

We'll simply pop a cheque over in the post for you to spend on virtually anything. What's more, you can have up to a whole 5 years to

So if you need a loan, pick up the phone or post the

pay us back. .

PHONE FOR A FASTLOAN

机到二般系统 强烈二维总统 数线三维总统

promotes \$672.64, and opt for 45 months to repay Your receivily reproperate would be just \$719.88. Paid by direct debit. The total concent purpose 15,754.24. The Afficient of 18,9%, 2. You apply for E1,000 and choose 3th results to repor will not formers from the president (272.5). Yes fill topics (274.5) such strain by detail dails. The ARY 20,9%. The and arrest proble 270.40.1. The apply for a \$6,000 leas. Over 40 equals you'd vector \$166.50 per proofs for deed stable. The APR limit of 15.9%. The lotal arrowed payable \mathcal{Q} 992.9%.

Would you mercantile credit it?

WE'LL ASK THESE SIMPLE QUESTIONS WHEN YOU RING

127 FREEPHONE 0800 111 777

Barn till 9pm Monday to Friday, or 9am till 5pm Saturdays, or 10cm till 7pm Sundays and quote this number: 3131 Loans are not available to people under 25 years of age. Subject to status.

if { applying by post please complete every section of this form.
any question is irrelevant please write N/A.
(Use BLOCK CAPS throughout).

Have you already made an application by phone? Yes 🔲 No 🖸 0.0.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.

Symmetry 1859	hands to per states.
Figs square	Purpose of lean
Gardent / /19	اسميا مجادا القديدي ومناك
	PROPERTY PROPERTY.
Address.	Tick one baconly Reaso arrange the identification Projector Plan on my behalf
Postcode	I the new accounts the Mancaretta Projector
- rosson	Plan, and understand it is still my responsibility to loop up repayments if
Number of years there	Gen gradele to work
If has been 3 years, pieces give details of your previous relations.	BANK/BURDING SOCIETY/CHRENT ACCOUNT DETAILS
	Soft code: No part top right control of you dragon
Address	Accepte No
Postcode	Accepted hald there
	Tigh if you have one of the following confit quick
Number of years there Years	Vigo Magaza Card Chings Aprel. Magas Chings Guarantes Card
Tel. 570 . No	Others
Phone tel, the relevant bar indicating 5 your one;	(a) (a) (a) (b) (b) (b) (c) (b) (c) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d
	DESARATION
Ne of children	difference of the spicious and in comments of the comments of the spicious of
	Personal Sym' I again for the store store internation and the Hardeston Could account the house of the store of the stor
	I agree you camp hald and parameter, by compoure of charlest and information challed gloud from the profession of the optionment and has optionment "Paramed Equal" I agree that you then profession followed an about my shortcash Capple account through Experient experiences objects. Attend of parameters are the proposition of said only to work while placement and to present flourit.
Desployed full Time Day Time (16 hours	I appropriate your work to the Managardia Credit and in Bladuck Personal Date in the Managardia Credit and the Bladuck Personal Date in the Managardia and bearing the Committee of the Managardia and to Desiring and could committee of the Managardia contains to Desiring and could committee of the Managardia to Desiring and could committee of the Managardia to the Managardia and the Managardia and proving hashading future securities by final passions which may be released to the Committee of the such as the Managardia and the Managardia and which may be released to the Committee of the the Committee of the Managardia and the Managardia and provide the Committee of the Managardia and the Managardia and t
Selenghad Dither	particular by other composites in the Resident Orders for Desiring and couple community or girls of composite compos
Occupation	white particles the expend by that period white may be released to the end
Engloyer's Business earner	which may be payment to me, and if with any concern, permit other composition within the Bendings Group to use Proposed Date and only other alphageans per pright shock are in the Bending Control comment software to have been appreciated production and operation which with the of extending the comment of the permit of the permit of Past will designed them and Date mangles the Bendings Group with:
1	Color continue spinor is program to an electrical to the color of spinor to the color of spinor to the color of spinor to the color of
10 SD 14	Group orby [c] to trust population purposes.
Applications Proce Worder	high primary population proposes, in the second population in the second population in the second population in the second population is second population.
No receibly Of opplicate Of special parties	by which a point major of security to sub-corplection on persons string to your supplie; get by only section who may sub-row your supply writes the Appropriate, and
	Si Agreement, and Life Agreement, and Life and have a right or day to distinct as are
Floor widow lest? monthly/4 webly rected pay digs. It call-orgalized accounts may be required.]	Out Suppositions, and the process of the suppositions of the suppositions of the supposition of the supposit
Photology represents 2	Consumers of Separation are the Children's belowing or the light of Many parties and the consumers below to the consumers of the investment of the second of the consumers of the consumers of
	George Communication of the Communication Co
Pilonitry himp purchase and Credit payments (see credit credit payments (see credit credit actualing any payments to aspect the Credit)	Complete Annie Spieler (1984) p Selection (1984) de l'Annie (1984)
All other mortally poyments (in) particularity votes votes (more particularity)	ette tiggen in (m.n.) Berdene China Spilgener i confirm und die Administration phosp ausgeben geregiete gest geben einer eine Erneben ung under editernen und berdenbeste in coministen und verbreiten und geben begennt geschichtet in coministen und felbe geben begennt geschichtet in coministen und felbe geben begennt geschichtet in coministen und felbe geben einer geben der
	Application. I exchanged had I can record not be record any
Amount of home you'd like E	applicated. Justication of the process any death of process any death of process as moreons by object to the principle of the polymore of the principle of the
Reportune period that you wast too exemples	لأنوأ بجر وملمداداتا ستله وحرادت ودرن أويسورا

12 martin | 24 martin | 24 so 0200 171 777 from or 15 year product, complete cased panel thin ner ver Be Credit, PREPOST, PO Box 281, Liverpool L69 SLL He stomp re modelikes modifishing as moment from Sile caldiron.

MERCANTILE CREDIT

FREEPOST, PO Box 281, Liverpool L69 8E1

Marriago Aleado Palifo Sendrago no Propositallo Candio Alea de Chapteres, May 146 16726167 deg Co Antonio Street, Lampino Scotto Salvi Marriago (Anni 1822 e e mantigo pol por Amelica Candio de

HEALTH UNT

NDING 1996-97

Same and the second

21. A.A.

gg total

A Control of the Cont

His flamboyant management style has made him a legend in the commodity trading business. One former employee tells of the time he gave four traders £25,000 apiece and dispatched them to Monte Carlo with instructions not to return until they had won £500,000 on the gaming tables. Yet virtually nothing is known about him in the outside world.

G2 cover story

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O A March 1995

Minister plans to sell off all Railtrack at flotation

Keith Harper on rail privatisation move

IE Government is looking to sell the whole of Railtrack cent when the state-owned company is floated in May. Ministers believe the com-pany is in good enough financial shape to be totally sold

The move would make it far harder for Labour to rena-tionalise Railtrack and so keep its pledge to maintain a publicly-owned rail network. The decision emerged yesterday when Bob Horton, Rail-track's chairman, published

its interim results. The figures, on which the flotation will be based, are modest. They show that Railtrack made a profit of £98 million for the six months up to last September, but these are underpinned by big subsidies from the Government.

Mr Horton is insisting that £1.2 billion be written off, leaving the company, which is responsible for maintaining the industry's infrastructure, with borrowings of no more than £500 million. The Transport Secretary,

Sir George Young, believes the privatisation of the industry is proceeding so well that nothing stands in the way of the flotation.

Its real value is more than £4 billion but the Government would be happy to sell it for less than half that amount.

Mr Horton said the company looked forward to thriv-ing in the private sector. "An enormous amount of effort has continued to be put into developing our operational organisation, and preparing for our flotation." He rejected Labour Party claims that the company was fattening itself up for privati-sation by holding back £1 billion which should be spent on improving tracks, signals on improving tracks, signals

and stations.

The shadow transport secretary, Clare Short, said Railtrack's figures had nothing to do with improving investment "in our increasingly di-lapidated railways". Any "profits" shown were

being produced almost exclu-sively from public subsidy. She said that none of the changes would lead to the improvement of a single line for the public.

Ms Short warned prospec tive purchasers of Railtrack that they should be under "no illusions regarding Labour's commitment in government to safeguard the public fi-nances". It would not allow public assets and public sub-sidy to be siphoned off from the rail network.

tor. Norman Broadhurst, said provision had been made in the current figures for improvements, but these could not be carried out before privatisation.
In the first three or four

years after flotation, Railtrack would be spending at a higher level on signalling and tracks. "The work will be done. We are not walking away from it."

Critics of the flotation last track was preparing for flotaregulator has already clawed back £340 million of potential profits by reducing charges by 8 per cent.



Seven hundred London buses operated by Cowie South London and Stagecoach East London yesterday took to the roads in a five-year anti-pollution experiment launched by Transportation Secretary Sir George Young. The UK's biggest campaign to cut bus emissions involves using ultra-low sulphur fuel, with some also fitted with catalysts

PHOTOGRAPH E HAMILTON WE

Staff exodus increases princess's isolation

Edward Pilkington

THE Princess of Wales appeared more isolated than ever last night as the haemorrhaging of her staff continued with the resignation of both her per-sonal assistant and chauffeur. The latest resignations bringing to four the numbe of her staff who have quit since the Panorama interview in November, have propelled her office into imminent crisis, leaving barely a skeleton team of two secretaries and three domestic staff in Ken-sington Palace — a butler,

broadcast her press secretary Geoffrey Crawford, resigned and on Monday her private secretary, Patrick Jephson departed amid mounting condeparted amid mounting con-cern about an acrimonious legal challenge between the princess and Tiggy Legge-Bourke, a namy employed by the Prince of Wales. Yesterday Nicky Cockell, aged 32, the princess's per-sonal assistant, joined the ex-odus. So did her chauffeur, Steve Davis, who is believed.

Steve Davis, who is believed to have quit after a reap-praisal of her driving needs. Ms Cockell had worked di-rectly for Mr Jephson, deal-

ignation letter said he had a growing family and wanted to pursue a new career path. But he is also known to have been distressed by the princess's behaviour in going to Pan-orama behind his back.

It has also been suggested that the final straw for Mr Jephson was the princess's legal complication. She recently received a letter from lawyers demanding a retraction of a seven-word comment she is alleged to have made to Ms Legge-Bourke at a party. As news of further departures from her office broke,

her team by appointing a woman from a London-based public relations consultancy to act as a media adviser. Her identity is likely to be an-

The part-time post, funded by the Prince of Wales, is likely to be onerous as it will involve presenting a coherent image of the princess at a time when her behaviour ap-pears increasingly unpredictable and confused.

A top PR consultant and friend of the princess said: "She should count her blessings and look jolly cheerful. I don't know anybody who has got as much as she has and yet looks so bloody tearful."

Other PR agencies expressed their unwillingness to be associated with the contract to represent her. One leading woman consultant said: "I wouldn't want to be involved in anything so colitical.'

The walk-out of staff leaves the princess apparently de-pendent on her "kitchen cabinet" of friends and health advisers who include the psychoanalyst, Susie Orbach, who sees her regularly for counselling sessions, and Ross Monckton, managing director of Tiffany's and wife of

fluence in the absence of forhave followed uncannily similar paths, with both complaining about their treatment at the hands of Buckingham Palace and both struggling to The duchess provided a model for Princess Diana's

York, who is in America, is also likely to be a growing in-

creating a post of independent press adviser outside the palace. However it is perhaps ominous that the adviser, Dominique Vulliamy, handed Sunday Telegraph editor in her notice last week amid news of the duchess's chaotic ironically, the Duchess of finances.

> 化分成 医海绵 1 mm 16 mm jiharan da

> > 14. kg.

ATTE

Scottish

W. 1250

Mir and As in

- The Many A

12 on Tempoge

Carriage faults With the Princess of Wales suffering a haemorrhaging of staff since her Panorama interview we asked cut rail service

Keith Harper

AULTY couplings between carriages on trains from London to the South-east and Kent last night caused 50 per cent of services to be suspended and long dalays for 100,000 people. The Health and Safety Executive is inspecting 340 of the

600 carriages run by the South East Trains operating company, a subsidiary of British Rail. It was forced to take action after the train drivers' union, Aslef, refused to operate the trains. The rolling stock is only four years old. It consists of

Networkers, built at Derby by ABB for £3.5 million for each train set. Faults were originally found when one piece of stock separated in a shed. South East wanted to operate the trains by locking the com-municating doors, but the union objected. The company said that if a train did come apart while in service the brakes were designed "to stop both parts immediately."

Lew Adams, Aslef's general secretary, said: "We believe the units are unsafe. Our nent danger".

drivers are justified under health and safety legislation. If it had been any other industry, these trains would have been grounded. Alternatives must be provided until the units are certified as safe."

But South East has no other rolling stock. Each carriage will be returned to service after being cleared by the HSE, a process likely to take more than a week. In the meantime, the service normaily offered on Saturdays will run on weekdays. Brian Wilson, Labour's

transport spokesman, said the incident had "devastating implications" for privatisa-tion. He had been told that it could be several weeks before services were back to normal. If this were to happen after privatisation, a company like South East could be bankrupted, facing losses of mil-lions of pounds in claim and

integrated transport system, rolling stock could be diverted from other areas. The drivers are using the law allowing them to refuse to operate machinery if they feel they are in "serious or immi-

counter-claim, he said. In an



Max Clifford, celebrity PR who represented Antonia de Sancha ver her offair with the former cabinet minister David Mellor

THIS is an important time for the princess. The battle rest of them, and it is vitally somebody strong. The person needs to be

able to take decisions and lead rather than be led. And they must be able to build her profile worldwide. Diana's the biggest star this country has got. She needs to be treated not as royalty but as a superstar

who needs promoting and

protecting.



Quentin Bell, chairman of the Quentin Bell Organisation, one

PRINCESS Diana doesn't need a media relations person, she needs a strategist. The difference is that a strategist would look longer term and come up with almost a military

campaign. It's also important she doesn't go for the cheap option. She wants to employ a top of the range consultant who really knows what they are doing, not a sycophant, and that means investing £100,000 a year



Brian Basham, PR consultant to a range of businesses and organiser for the campaign for a two-minute silenc

THIS is a very difficult brief. Normal practise is to get the product right first before you try and project it to the media. Max Clifford is the

obvious man for the job. There are strong parallels between him and the princess — they clearly share the same hairdresser and both are completely unashamed manipulators of the press.

Di manipulates the media like a true expert, but denies she is doing it.



public relations experts what they thought she should do to improve her relationship with the media

Mark Borkowski, a celebrity PR specialist whose clients include Cliff Richard and Mikhall Gorbachev

DIANA'S recent approach to the media doesn't seem to have been very sensible. She should have sought professional advice before agreeing to the Panorama

Her performance on television was like proclaiming to the world "Look! I've gone public". Now everybody assumes she is even more public property than before. The job of handling PR for Di must be the job from hell.



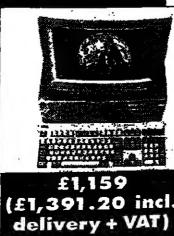
Maureen Smith, chairman of the Communication Group which represents Camelot, the lottery organisers

THE fact that the Princess of Wales appears to have chosen a woman to advise her on media relations is The imperatives are:

complete trust between the princess and her adviser: absolute clarity on her future role and an acceptance that constant and sensational exposure in the tabloids undermines the good work she undoubtedly does. Only then can the princess hope to win the PR battle.

A heavyweight

PC package at a lightweight



Get down to business with the Dell Dimension P75t PC package. It's unbeatable. It comes pre-loaded and ready-to-run with Microsoft® Windows and Office '95 software. So it's quick and hassle free, making it ideal for the office environment. And, as you'd expect from Dell, you get all the back-up you need from our Openline Hardware Technical Support available throughout the life of your system. Call us today on 01344 720000. You simply won't find a better value business solution.



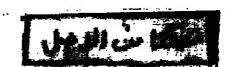


Designed for

DISKETTE DRIVE ● 850Hb HARD DRIVE ● INTEGRATED 64-BIT PCT LOCAL BUS VIDEO WITH IME VIDEO MEMORY # 15" COLOUR SYGA MONITOR # 4 PCI AND 3 ISA EXPANSION SLOTS (1 SHARED) • MID-SIZED DESKTOP CHASSES • QUAD SPEED CD-ROM DRIVE . MICROSOFT OFFICE 95 . NICROSOFT WINDOWS 95



To a report of reporting to use set compare corporation Lid 1997 Intel Intel Irade, Persum are macessans or registers in socialises known a charged at 275 = VAT per option. Prices covered at 1.1 96, Dell Renal is oldered (subject to shared to businesses known a person and specifications are subject to charge without person descriptions only. The price legist reflect the information equilible at the time of going to press, frince change frequently All prices and specifications are subject to charge without persons and specifications are subject to charge without the charge of the prices and specifications are subject to charge without the charge of the prices are subject to charge without the charge of the prices are subject to charge without the charge of the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices are subject to charge without the prices are subject to the prices a



itself up for sale

ತಿಮ್ 750 ಸ *ಸಚ್ಚಿಗಳು*

es by what the or

inger open einer til og ombestide

gent with the trop office go

47 arrested in £½m benefit fraud raids

POLICE believe they have cracked a \$500,000 benefit fraud ring after arresting 47 people in a series of dawn raids across the Midlands. Police from Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire and Northamptonshire searched 18 addresses in the three counties, and in Birmingham and Doncaster, in the raids codenamed

Twenty-three men, 22 women and two young girls have been taken to police stations in Nottinghamshire where they are being questioned about a benefits racket which is believed to have netted more than £500,000 in two years.

Social workers are trying to find temporary homes for up to 25 children whose parents were arrested in the raids.

Crashed copter 'in a hurry'

THE crew of an RAF Chinook helicopter which crashed on the Mull of Kintyre with the loss of 29 lives had partly planned their flight to Scotland to gain more experience of low-level flying, an inquiry was told yesterday. They may also have been tempted to complete their journey quickly to avoid falling foul of an eighthour limit for their total flying time that day.

The disclosure was made by an RAF squadron leader, who agreed with the crown that these were "far from ideal" circumstances to undertake the flight. But the squadron leader, whom the media have agreed not to identify on security grounds.

the media have agreed not to identify on security grounds, disputed a suggestion from John Mitchell QC, for the crown, that it was "extraordinary" that the crew should have treated the outhound leg as having a training element when they were carrying 25 passengers.
"I would not consider it extraordinary", said the squadron

leader, who was supervising Puma and Chinook helicopters at RAF Aldergrove at the time of the tragedy in June 1994. He said the passengers were military or military-related, and would have flown routinely at low level before.

The transit to inverness was chosen to go at low level to maximise the training value to the crew of a flight over that distance. I would not consider it hazardous. The crew were trained to operate at low level, there was nothing in the rules and regulations which precluded that flight being undertaken with those passengers on board."

The elite of Northern Ireland's top counter terrorism experts— 10 RUC officers, nine army intelligence officers, six MI5 officials and the four man RAF special forces crew — died when the Chinook crashed on the Mull of Kintyre less than 20 minutes after taking off from Aldergrove.

The squadron leader told the inquiry that the helicopter was scheduled in do several troop movement trips in Northern Ireland that day before the evening Scottish trip. Helicopter crews in Northern Ireland were limited to seven

flying hours a day to avoid fatigue, but this could be extended and the captain, Fit Lt Jonathan Tapper sought an extension to eight

The inquiry continues today.

37pc more women in jail

THE number of women in jail in England and Wales jumped by 37 per cent over the past two years, from 1,573 in December 1993 to 2,150 in December 1995, according to a report published by the Howard League yesterday.

Howard League director Frances Crook said: "Despite the

recent publicity about security and the shackling of pregnant prisoners, the Home Secretary has not addressed the fundamental problem that too many women are in prison.

"This Government's policies are leading to the over-use and misuse of prison for women. A vast majority of these women should not be sent to prison in the first place, especially when more than a third of them are fine defaulters." The report found that 22 per cent of women were jailed for their and bandling stolen

goods, while 37 per cent who entered prison in 1993 were fine defaulters and 39 per cent had no previous convictions.

A Home Office spokesman said: "Sentencing is a matter for the courts. It's their decision whether to send someone to prison if they think it's appropriate."

Crash kills RAF pilot

AN RAF Jaguar plane crashed on take-off at RAF Coltishall near Norwich, Norfolk, yesterday, killing the pilot. RAF investigators have begun attempting to discover the cause of the crash.

The single-seater attack and reconnaissance plane had been beginning a routine training flight to RAF Lossiemouth in Scotland. Officials at the base said the Jaguar had failed to gain height and instead belly-flooped into a confield and stopped near a road.

The pilots eigenter seet had reconnaid although his belly-floor The pilot's ejector seat had worked, although his body was not in the seat when it was found about 500 metres from the end of the runway. The inquiry will now try to establish whether the accident was caused by mechanical failure or pilot error, and determine whether the pilot's parachute worked properly. Officials have not named the pilot.

Gas safety tightened

NEW gas safety measures were announced yesterday following the death of a Scottish footballer and his girlfriend from carbon monoxide poisoning. The Health and Safety Executive has introduced a certification scheme for gas futers following the discov-ery of the bodies of Dunfarmline Athletic captain Norrie McCathie, aged 34, and Amanda Burns, 26, at a house they were enovating in Dunfermline this month.

The Council for Registered Gas Installers is set to oversee the

initiative. "For gas consumers this scheme is revolutionary," said HSE's deputy director general, David Eves, at a London news conference. We are also determined to crack down further on illegal gas work which can lead to gas appliances being installed and maintained in an unsafe way," he added. Under the scheme the public will be able to ask to see a fitter's certificate.

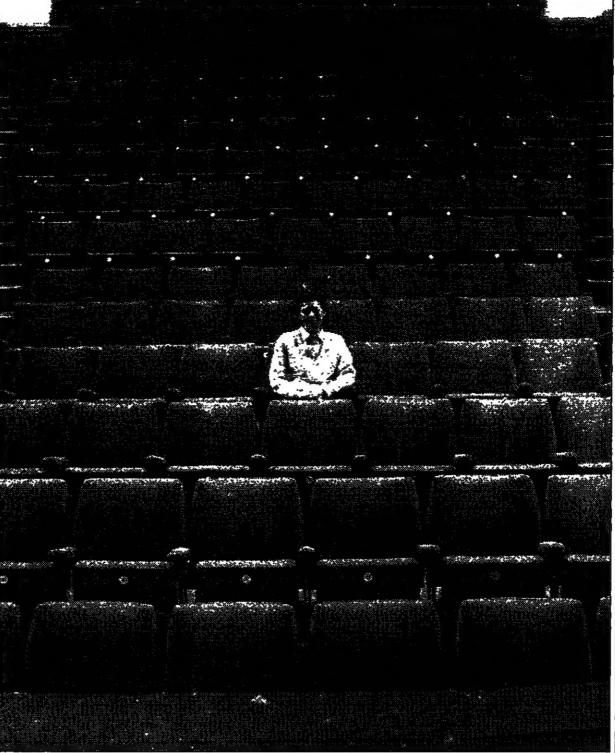
Scottish poet dies at 85

NORMAN MacCaig, the Scottish poet regarded as one of the fines Singlish language writers of the century, died yesterday in an Edinburgh hospital, aged 85. Raised above a chemist's shop in Edinburgh, Mr MacCaig grew into the foremost chronicler of the north-west Scottish wilderness.

Nine collections of poems came out between 1955 and 1988. An

nine conjections of poems came our netween 1500 and 1568. An anihology appeared in 1990, four years after he had been awarded the Queen's Gold medal for Poetry. He was always modest about his achievements, claiming he only began versifying at school because poems were shorter than essays.

His popularity in his homeland was demonstrated by the



Jean Clark, a Harlow councilior, at the Playhouse Theatre, which needs £400,000 a year to run Photograph: Frank Martin

Debt and job fears 'curb spending'

more cautiously. Poorer familities, still threatened with debt, are struggling to get by. the survey says. Nine out of ilies, still threatened with 10 adults gamble, compared with two thirds in 1991, and

but has risen sharply since, posed by a low inflation econ-

Where the money goes

In-home food

Entertainment

Home power

Tobacco

Insurance & pensions

Domestic appliances

Medical & education fees

debt, are struggling to get by.
The report, based on official
statistics and the company's

research, says more people are also turning to gambling, mainly through the National

Lottery, for comfort. The trend started before the

lottery's introduction in 1994

Drink

Percentage spent on main areas of household spending.

Playhouse to remain in the dark

Theatre looks for lifeline as it fails to attract | grants or lottery money, reports David Ward | the council by a manage-

tomorrow its grant bandouts for 1996/97, but the Playhouse Theatre in Harlow, Essex, dark since

550-seat theatre, built by the local council with 2484,000 of its own money in 1971, now needs £400,000 a year to run a full pro-gramme of events. Harlow council, capped by the Government, can only find Harlow.

Community Affairs Editor

ANY people are so atraid of losing their jobs or getting into

lebt that they are reluctant to

spend money, a report out

esterday suggests.
Mintel, the research com-

pany and analyst, says the

recession of the early 1990s has affected people's spend-

ing, despite gradual improve-

ments in the economy.

Reduction in state health.

education and pensions

means people paying more to maintain. Itving standards. They will probably also spend more on toiletries and medi-cines, clothing, footwear and leisure goods to increase their

ense of well-being, although

their income increases only

slowly, the survey suggests.
Incomes and expectations

are increasingly polarised.

The affluent are switching

money from property to

stocks and shares and spend-

ing their disposable income

BE Arts Council of | £150,000 compared with the England will announce | £500,000 it handed over

last June, will not receive a penny.

Consultants have said the drew its very limited support at the end of the 1980s. Lottery cash can be used only for capital projects, not running costs. Some minor relaxations in the rules were announced this week, but they will not help

ment company which went into liquidation soon after taking over the running of the theatre. Tricia Taylor, Harlow's

four years ago.

The Arts Council, faced with too many clients and a budget cut this year, cannot reighbouring councils in an attempt to put together the necessary £400,000. "We know the theatre is viable but the money is just not there. If the lottery

rules were changed there could be a far more effective allocation of funds," she said. "It would have been far better if the

Officials are trying to audit of existing provision recover £170,000 owed to and needs before going on with the new ventures now being funded."
The theatre is likely to

reopen in April, with a limited community programme based on Harlow's active amateur music and drama groups. Negotiations have started with a London-based drama school which might use the theatre as a permanent

Ms Clark hopes the people of Harlow will get their theatre back in full operation in 1997. "People look at the Playhouse with affection, and are angry it arts boards had done an has been taken from them."

Mintel says the £5 billion a

year lottery outlay is creating

an economic tremor no one

changing. Mintel reports an

apparent increase in the num-ber of people wanting to eat

together formally at home, rather than while watching TV, and suggests a significant

ternet and multi-media

technology.
Nearly a fifth, 19 per cent, of 1,813 adults questioned in 1995 were "technophobes"

with no interest or under

standing, compared with 14 per cent the previous year. "Technocrats", the group most interested in new tech-

nology, remained unchanged

British Lifestyles; Mintel, 18/19

Long Lane, London EC1A 9HE;

at 18 per cent.

yet fully understands". Other habits are also

increase in eating out. It also questions how fast the population is coming to terms with computers, the In-

New state pension plan urged

David Brindle, Social Services Correspondent

tested state pension should be introduced to ensure that Britain's growing elderly popula tion has enough to live on, an independent inquiry today recommends.

Working people should be required also to contribute to second-tier pension plan. the inquiry says. A national pension scheme should be set up as an alternative to occupational or personal pensions and as a replacement for Serps, the earnings-related state supplement.
The two-year inquiry has

produced plans similar to those put forward by the Labour Party's social justice commission, suggesting an emerging consensus on the idea of what the inquiry calls an assured pension.

Under its proposals, the basic state pension would remain payable to all but would be absorbed within the assured pension, which would be higher, on the basis of a partial means test.

The assured pension would rise in line with earnings, the basic element only with prices. Over time, the meanstested element would come to make up the bulk of the pen-sion. All income would be

tested, but assets would not. Terri Banks, the inquiry's project director and former istrar general for England and Wales, said: "An assured pension could be introduced quite quickly - and that's crucial because it would help tackle the problem of the poorest pensioners."

The inquiry was set up and funded by the National

Association of Pension Funds and carried out by a 14-strong team drawn from business, trade unions, consumer groups, Whitehall and think The team was asked to con-

sider that the existing pen-sion, uprated by prices rather than earnings since 1980, has fallen in value to 15 per cent of average male earnings; that only 17 per cent of employees remained in Serps; that there would be 13.5 million pensioners in 2030, compared to 10.4 million in 1991.

Sir John Anson, the inqui-ry's chairman and former. Treasury second permanent secretary, said he hoped the report would stimulate

The report says it is "not possible" to restore the basic pension to a level that would guarantee an adequate level of income for all.

To increase it to the equivalent of 20 per cent of average male earnings, where it was in 1979, would cost £6.6 billion immediately and almost £50 billion by 2030. By contrast, an assured

pension could guarantee the same income (£73.50 a week) for £3 billion, assuming it was paid at a rate of 160 per cent for a couple and was tapered so that it was reduced by 75p for every pound of income over eligibility level. The second-tier pension

would be required initially at a minimum contribution of 4.8 per cent of earnings, split between employers and employees. But this would be increased gradually in order to keep down the cost of the as-

sured pension. Phasing out Serps and introducing the new, funded national pension scheme would cost an extra 0.5-0.7 per cent, the report estimates.

The new pension scheme would be run independently

Pensions: 2000 and Beyond; Shelwing Ltd, 127 Sandgate Road, Folkestone CT20 2BL; £5.50 inc pp



Sir John Anson: hopes that report will lead to dehate

ITN union staff vote to strike

Andrew Cuif Media Correspondent

OURNALISTS and technicians at ITN voted yes-terday to hold a two-hour strike which could disrupt news bulletins. Union officials warned that the strike would be the first of a series — possibly escalating into 24-hour walkouts — un-less talks resumed.

ITN's management says its programmes, including News at Ten and Channel 4 News, will be screened as normal.

Members of the National Union of Journalists and the Broadcasting, Entertainment, Cinematograph and Theatre Union are protesting at ITN's decision to abandon collective pay bargaining, which they claim amounts to union de-

recognition.
Of 333 NUJ and Bectu members balloted, 183 voted for industrial action. ITN's work force is 674. John Fray, the NUJ's national broadcasting organiser, said: "This is an overwhelming vote of no confidence in management's in-tentions, which will have to be modified to avoid the risk of aerious disruption."

The first strike is planned for February 1 at a time to be specified. Mr Fray said: "We have given nine days' notice in the hope that sensible negotiations can go ahead."

ITN said only a small pro-portion of staff had voted to strike. "We are confident there will be no disruption to transmission of pro-grammes," said a spokes-

woman. Stewart Purvis, its chief executive, is to meet staff today for a briefing. He insists that management should be allowed to pay performancerelated salaries The historically high sala-

ries of Bectu staff "pose a consistent problem in negotia-tions for new television news business contracts in a flercely competitive market."



Stewart Purvis: briefing

A Special Announcement

The Costa Rica Wanderer

Due to variable flight loadings during the first half of 1996 we are able to present a number of departures at a fraction of the normal tariff for those departures at a fraction of the normal tariff or those departures at a fraction of the normal tariff or those departures at a fraction of travelling at short notice that have the flexibility of travelling at short notice and enjoy a degree of independence these offers are very popular and those that were offers are very popular and those that were offered during November and December sold within

days of being announced, so early telephone reservations are essential. THE COSTA RICA WANDERER

Costa Rica in being so compact and varied is the ideal location in which to tour and relax. The Wanderer programme concept is simple: it includes international flights ex. Gatwick to and from San Jose, one night's pre-booked accommodation to be followed by a series of 6 accommodation vouchers that can be redeemed at a variety of hotels and lodges

throughout the country.
Car hire can be obtained for approximately \$US 300 per week thus making it an ideal arrangement for those that wish to take advantage of our organisation



7 nights from £415.00



21 Darset Square, Landon NW 16QG Travel Promotions Ltd. ABTA V1661 ATOL RICE

VOYAGESJULESVERNE

Owner thought trawler 'had been sunk by submarine'

1965

spending on the pastime rose

by more than 40 per cent last

ear. This reflects "a need for in-

creased excitement and the

hope of winning a fortune as a release from financial con-straints and hardship im-

the trial of Alan Ayres, aged 56, and Joseph O'Connor, aged 44. Mr Ayres was convinced a submarine was res-

ponsible, Mr Hulme said. Both deny six charges of manslaughter. Mr Ayres and Mr O'Connor, both from Plymouth, were director and managing agent respectively of Guideday Ltd. which owned the trawler.

The 70ft Pescado sank 18 miles off south Cornwall after sailing from Falmouth on sailing from Falmouth on vessel was unseaworthy and February 25, 1991. Mr Huime, had no safety certificate.

NE of the operators of a trawier which sank with all six crew believed it had been hit by a submarine, Bristol crown court was told yesterday.

Steven Hulme, who had been the ship's mate but left before the fatal voyage, was giving evidence for the prosecution on the fourth day of the trial of Alan Ayres, aged 56, and Joseph O'Connor, He approached Mr O'Con-nor, who said it would be

updated after Christmas. But the raft was still lashed to the railings when the boat sank.
After the sinking, Mr Hulme
said Mr Ayres maintained
there had been two. While he was with the ves-

sel there was no satellite distress beacon fitted — "a vital piece of equipment".

The prosecution claims the

Family of 'abused' suicide takes race case to tribunal

ABUS driver said to be the victim of racial abuse committed suicide after resigning in despair from the job he loved, a tribunal in Birmingham was told yesterday.
The family of Tim Samuels,
who hanged himself six days
after his 27th birthday, are mounting an unusual action claiming he was subjected to racial discrimination at work and his employers were guilty of constructive dismissal.

Mr Samuels worked with West Midlands Travel where he suffered abuse from passengers and colleagues, ac-cording to evidence yesterday. He started to suffer from depression.

After three months' sick leave, his employers called

him to several disciplinary meetings. After the last hear-ing on January 11 last year he decided to resign. Mr Samuels's body was discovered at his flat in Highgate, Bir-mingham, the following day. His brother, Peter Samuels, aged 29, also a driver with the company, said: "He was a timid person who liked to help people." He had begun to complain about harassment in script 1994 and he ment in early 1994 and he

went from being jolly to mis-erable. The tribunal was told he had complained to the Commission for Racial Equality shortly before he died.

Mr Samuels said of his brother: "On one occasion, he mentioned a new gaffer he nicknamed 'Sack 'em' and

said he was going to get rid of everyone who was off sick. He said he might as well resign.' The hearing continues.

bribe taking

Graft at heart of Seoul's miracle Indian PM accused of

Andrew Higgins in Seoul on an 'established tradition' which has landed top politicians and businessmen in the dock

HEN a Soviet fighter plane shot down flight KAL 007 in September 1983, killing all 269 people on board, the corporate execu-tive responsible for Korean Airlines knew exactly what he had to do in such a moment of crisis.

He paid a visit to the Blue

House presidential mansion in Seoul and, according to prosecutors, handed over a cheque worth £2.5 million to the country's military ruler.
President Chun Doo-hwan.
As head of the Hanjin Group, owner of Korean Air-lines, Cho Choong-hoon could do nothing to undo the trag-edy in the Soviet Far East. But he could keep the carnage from spreading into South Korean boardrooms. Paying off the president — now in jail along with his successor. Rob Tae-woo — offered the best

He had made the same calculation, say prosecutors, three years earlier after a KAL crash at Seoul. With the government launching an inquiry, he judged it prudent to pay President Chun nearly £1 million.

Such payments are among nearly £500 million allegedly collected by President Chun and his entourage between 1980 and 1988 from Hanjin, Hyundai, Samsung and other corporate conglomerates known as *chaebols*, that powered South Korea's ecorolled the slush funds, election war chests and secret bank accounts of the country's ruling elite.

The penalties for not getting on with the Blue House have always been severe. When Kim Sung-gon, founder of the Sangyong group, fell foul of the authorities in the 1970s he had his moustache pulled out one hair at a time. More common was to be blacklisted for credit or upon by tax inspectors.

including Samsung and Daewoo, face charges of paying bribes to stay in favour with past military rulers. More are likely to be indicted soon. Only one, though, has so far been jailed, allowing the rest to arrive at Seoul's factory-like courthouse in chauffeur-driven limousines. None denies greasing palms but all insist that making "donations" was, as Daewoo's chairman, Kim Woo-chong, told the court, merely "a long-established tradition".

"The whole system is contaminated by corruption and collusion between money and politics," says Sohn Hak-kyu, MP and spokesman for the ruling New Korea Party. Of South Korea's current president, Kim Young-sam, who has himself admitted to "wrong practices", he says: "The president has decided not to take money. This is a revolutionary idea in Korean

The sums involved are staggering. Mr Chun, now recovering from a 26-day hunger strike, allegedly pocketed Young-sam to "purify" the £180 million. A further \$\frac{2}{2}\$ for million or so ended up in a general slush fund. Mr Roh. | 1961 he began his 18-year rule |

News in brief

Israeli prime minister, "only

to pull him from the path he

Yigal Amir, aged 25, a stu-

dent and religious zealot, said

that had he wanted to kill

Rabin he would have shot him in the head. Instead, he









sedition charges against former presidents Roh Tae-woo (middle) and Chun Doo-hwan (bottom) for ordering the army to suppress the pro-democracy uprising in the southern city in 1980, in which up to 1,000 people died. Mr Roh and Mr Chun also face corruption charges MAIN PHOTOGRAPH PAUL SARKE

Former Korean presidents face sedition charges over 1980 massacre

mind, and Roh . . . as a key

player in various violence.

mutiny and seditious acti-

vies, committed a crime of

a prosecution state-

trampling on the constitu-

ment said.

TWO former South ready face mutiny charges most traumatic chapters in dicted on sedition charges. South Korean history. About 200 people were rae-woo and Chun Doo-pelled them to power. They "Chun, as the master killed by the official count sedition yesterday over a 1980 army massacre of democracy protesters in the city of Kwangju, prosecu-

It was the latest in a string of charges against the former heads of state.

also face corruption charges for amassing slush funds of hundreds of millions of pounds. The brutal quelling of the

Mr Chun and Mr Rob al-

Assassin tells Tel Aviv court he intended

HE self-confessed assessin him in such a way that would | formal plea. If convicted of of Yitzhak Rabin told a Tel | prevent him from serving as | premeditated murder, he

prime minister, either dis-

choice, death," Mr Amir said.

He told earlier hearings

that he shot Rabin to halt him giving "Jewish" land to the

Yesterday he said his action

complied with din rodef, the

Jewish religious rule that there is a moral obligation to

to end Yitzhak Rabin's rule, not his life

had not intended to kill the abling him, or if there was no

aimed at the prime minister's stop, at any cost, any person

spine, hoping to disable him. posing a threat to society.

"My intention was to shoot | Mr Amir has yet to enter a | Sunday.

a military colleague and suc- | with an anti-corruption drive. cessor in the Blue House, took £244 million for himself.

"Nobody was shocked by revelations of corruption but they were shocked by the scale. They have been outrageously greedy," said Philip Smiley, manager of Jardine There is little novelty in a pledge by President Kim vestment for corrupt officials.

popular uprising against military rule in the south-western city and the secrecy over the event for many years is one of the a pattern since repeated by

every new leader including Mr Chun and Mr Roh. But Mr Kim. the first leader untainted by a military past, has gone beyond rhetoric and reforms that make large-scale graft more difficult to hide. Particularly important is a ban on the use of aliases for bank accounts, and similar "real-name" reforms for property, a favourite source of in-

faces life imprisonment. Man-

slaughter carries a sentence

A police officer who took

him from the scene of the crime told the court that Mr

Amir was anxious to know if

the prime minister was dead.

When I told him Rabin was

dead he said he was happy.

He said 'Whoever harms Jews

The trial resumes on

of up to 20 years.

deserves to die'."

The relationship between business and government, the called economic miracle, is one of intimacy and deep resentment. Cementing their co-operation - or collusion used to be the payoff, the "survival tax" which the Federation of Korean Industry

What will hold them together now is uncertain The ruling New Korea Party offers its disastrous perfor having to pay hackhanders is the degree.

George Burns

'not near death'

GEORGE BURNS, the leg-

comic who turned 100 last

weekend, is not close to

death, contrary to a report

"He's doing as well as can

be expected for a guy 100 years old," Irving Fein told

a Los Angeles radio station.

"He's the same as he's been

for the last few weeks since

Mr Fein had previously

blamed flu for Mr Burns'

failure to attend his birth-

day celebrations. He spen

the day resting with his

family at his Beverly Hills

New York Post columnist

Cindy Adams wrote that

Mr Burns was bed-ridden

and unable to eat and had

barely responded to two

friends who visited him on

"The truth of his condi-

tion is being kept quiet," Ms Adams wrote. "He is

Mr Burns underwent

home. Mr Fein said.

his birthday.

barely alive.

1994. — Agencies.

he's had the flu."

in yesterday's New York

Post, his manager said.

Mr Rob. six former senior law across South Korea in military officers were in- May 1980. mance in local elections last | but are uneasy that the rule year as proof that it no longer shakes down corporations. But President Kim shows

About 200 people were killed by the official count

1,000 may have died.

no inclination to give up any of the immense power that has accumulated in the Blue Samsung criticised Mr Kim's administration during a trip has estimated took around to China last year the com-pany quickly found itself besieged by government regulators and denied loans.

Businessmen welcome not

agreement with China to start

a programme to improve the

care of orphans and disabled

But they said they could not find evidence of more deaths, despite allegations when special forces stormed the city to end the deaths, despite allegations his 1994 campaign was fi-that many bodies were nanced by the Cali drugs revolt. Residents say up to buried in several un-The Kwangju rebellion marked sites The two former presidents face execution if con-barracks since his resignament said.

Along with Mr Chun and the imposition of martial victed, although it is ex-

cutors visited Kwangju.

pected they will escape with jail terms.

of the game can change so man in Korea wants to see the old system change. Why should anyone want to give money to bureaucrats?" says Lee Hahn-koo, head of the Daewoo Research Institute. But we don't know what is safe any more because standards of conduct can be rejected at any time ... Some people believe all politicians are corrupt. All that changes

Unicef project to improve care of orphans in China THE United Nations Children's Fund. United, said report by New York-based report by New York-based Human Rights Watch/Asia yesterday it had reached

alleging that China's state-

run orphanages had allowed

thousands of babies, many of children in child welfare them unwanted baby girls, to institutes. In each of 30 provinces an starvation. China has denied existing institute will be imthe charges. proved to serve as a model and resource centre to train staff and develop rehabilitation and management skills. A related project will con-

A Unicef source said negotiations with China on the new scheme began about a year ago. The organisation said it was allocating \$850,000 centrate on staff training. entrate on staff training. (£550.000) for the programme in 1996-97. — Reuter.

DELAWARE prison authorities were preparing land and Bailey, aged 49, chose hanging over lethal injection, the

"Billy's not the smartest person in the world but he understood when he was sentenced that he would be hung by the neck till dead and he feels very strongly that that's what should be done," said Anne brain surgery after a fall in States since capital punish Coleman, who has visited him

in New Delfai

HE corruption scandal that has already engulfed some of India's leading politiclans in the run-up to April's general election yesterday crept closer to the prime min-ister, P. V. Narasimha Rao. after the opposition accused him of taking bribes from the wealthy businessman at the heart of the 680 million rupes

(£12 million) affair. The leader of the rightwing Hindu Bharatiya Janata Party, Atal Behari Vajpayes, directly accused Mr Rao of accepting money from S. K. Jain to help finance the election campaign that brought the prime minister to power. Mr Jain is alleged to have kept detailed accounts of the 115 officials and politicians on his

officials and politicians on his payroll.

The government dismissed the allegations, saying Mr Rao had not received any money from Mr Jain, nor had he authorised anyone else to receive money on his behalf.

The corruption scandal, which is still unfolding, is the

which is still unfolding, is the largest in a decade and seems certain to have big repercussions for the election because of the size of the sums and the numbers of people allegedly involved. It follows a series of lesser scandals involving businessmen and politicians that has led to widespread disillusion about the probity

of people in public life. Mr Vajpayee quoted from Central Burean of Investigation records of the final inter-rogation session of Mr Jain last March, in which the businessman said he met Mr Rao at least nine times and handed over money for the Congress (I) party, as well as direct payments to Mr Rao

and party colleagues.
Mr Jain said his first payment of 500,000 rupees (£9,259) for Mr Rao's personal use and 5 million rupees for party funds was made in May 1991 following a meeting with the prime minister and a veteran Congress (I) leader.

paid 500,000 to Narasimba Rao at his residence at Moti Lal Nehru Merg. On or around May 27, 1991, I also paid 5 million to R.K. in an atter Dhawan for the party ex- everybody.

Mr Jain described other al leged meetings with Mr Rao after he became prime minister, and further payments to cover campaign expenses. He says he paid the money in expectation of winning a gov-ernment contract to modern-

ise a steel plant.
Except for the Communist all the main parties have suf-fered in the Jain affair. However, the BJP, which had been planning to base its election challenge on the alleged corruption and ineptitude of the ruling Congress (I) has been particularly humiliated by the alleged implication of its party president, Lai Krishan

Mr Advani resigned from parliament last week, the first BJP casualty of a scandal that in a week has forced the resignation of three cabinet ministration and a leader of the leftters and a leader of the left-wing Janata Dal party. Arjun Singh, who broke away from

The affair seems certain to have big repercussions. for the election

Mr Rao's Congress last May, has also allegedly been

implicated.
The BJP first accused Mr Rao of involvement in the scandal last week. Yesterday's allegations are expected to add to criticism that the prime minister's decision to sanction the corruption prosecution now is politically motivated.

Police first stumbled on the affair in 1991 with the discovery of payments to separatist militants and underworld figures. But it was only after inquiries from two journalists that it began to investigate payments to officials and politicians.

However, the spokesman, S. Narendra, played down the importance of Mr Jain's confes accused police of mishandling the questioning. "Some of the interrogating officers had given him leading questions in an attempt to

Samper shaken by drug claims

Ernesto Samper, is allegations by his former de-fence minister that he knew cartel.

Fernando Botero, who has tion as defence minister last August on corruption charges arising from the campaign finance scandal, said on Monday night that he had been lying to give the president "an escape valve". He said he had now realised only the truth would "allow the country to move forward". Mr Botero was Mr Samper's

election campaign manager. In a brief, televised response, Mr Samper described the accusations as "infamous". If any drug money had entered campaign coffers it had been "behind my back", he said.

In December, a parliamentary commission exonerated the Colombian leader of complicity in the scandal, which broke days after his election victory. However, opponents point out that most of the commission's members belong to the ruling Liberal Party (PL), and that more than half are themselves under investigation for drug

Liberals and opposition Conservatives (PC) are among those calling for the president's resignation. "There is no other option," said a PL for-mer justice minister, Enrique Parejo, "because the country now knows he is a liar."

The leader of the opposition,

Senator Jaime Arias, is one of several politicians calling for the vice-president, Humberto de la Calle, to assume the presidency.

According to the former de-fence minister, Mr de la Calle had no knowledge of the campaign contributions, which were first revealed in a set of tapes made public after Mr Samper defeated the PC's Andres Pastrana in a very close presidential election.

Mr Pastrana has consistently argued that his opponot just that there was infiltration of the Samper campaign by drug traffickers," he said before the latest revelations.

cartel for money."
In the early hours of yesterday, as security around the city's mayor.



17 **4** 4

Ernesto Samper: branded

presidential palace was tightened, military leaders visited the president to assure him of their continued support.

During Mr Samper's presidency, much of which has been conducted under emergency laws, the influence of the already powerful armed through the property armed the street has proper stronger. forces has grown stronger.

Under strong pressure from Washington, the Samper administration has virtually dismantled the Cali cartel, put-ting its leaders behind bars. Santacruz Londoño, caused deep embarrassment by escap-ing from a top-security jail earlier this month.

Mr Botero, the son of Latin America's best-known painter, had headed the campaign against the cartel, which was allegedly responsible for about 80 per cent of the world's supply of cocaine.

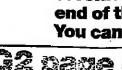
in his Monday interviews he said he first realised "strange, suspicious things were happening" in the 10 days before the election, but that it was not until he heard the so-called "narco-cassettes" that he was sure drug money had been

The president accused his former aide of "lying to save himself" and repeated that he would not resign.

In a letter published in yes-terday's Colombian papers, Mr Botero said he had sent his two youngest children abroad because of fears for the family's safety.

The Mexican daily news-

paper Reforma said yesterday that men claiming to be goverment officials bought up virtu-"It's worse than that — he ally every copy of the paper in the resort of Acapulco on Sonday because of a report on corruption charges against the



"This film will prove to be the black women's Thelma and Louise. It shows how black women can survive the rough and tumble of relationships through friendships. At the end of the day no man can make you happy. You can only get to that place by yourself,"

G2 page 8

Murderer chooses to hang

last night for the state's first | most widely used form of exehanging in half a century, cution in the US. writes Ian Katz in New York. Billy Bailey, convicted of shooting dead an elderly couple in 1979, was due to mount the gallows shortly after midnight, becoming the third person hanged in the United ment was restored in 1977.

regularly on death row.

Prostitutes cash in on Euro-grants

Stephen Bates in Brussels

ILLIAM Glad-stone spent his free nights rescu-ing prostitutes from the streets of Vic-torian London. Little did be know that, had he lived just more than 100 years later, he could have got a Euro-

grant for it. The European Commis-sion extended its moral sphere to some of the Euro-pean Union's most putupon citizens yesterday by announcing that it was giving grants to help prosti-tutes redeem themselves and become useful mem-

bers of society.

The money — totalling just under £200,000 — will only benefit prostitutes in the Spanish port of Bilbao and the Austrian capital

Organisations in those two cities had the foresight to apply for a one-off grant from a £5 million budget in the EU's social fund ear-marked to help groups working with the poor and socially excluded.
The expenditure has now

been blocked by Britain and Germany and will not be available again. Padraig Flynn, the Euro-

pean commissioner in charge of social affairs, said: "There is a need in the member states for action to overcome social exclusion and also an abundance of creative ideas waiting to be put into practice, but often remaining blocked due to the lack of financial

Grants have gone to 86 groups in all, chosen from more than 2,000 applicants after the European Parlia-ment approved the fund

they were helping disad-vantaged groups, particu-

larly immigrants and those in urban areas.

Successful applications range from a project in Salamanca to improve the per-sonal development of disadvantaged youths through music and the arts, to a bicycle repair shop run by homeless people in

Bologna.
Nine British projects are being funded. They include a scheme run by Manches ter city council to help the "social integration of disaf-fected young people via their interests in arcades and computer games" and a debt line being set up by Wandsworth borough council to help ethnic mi-norities in their own

languages. The Norfolk adult education service will receive money to set up a family basic skills programme to help adults with literacy difficulties. Southwark will be able to fund a "pilot ho-listic approach" to over-coming social exclusion and poverty among ethnic minorities.

It was not clear last night how well-established the successful groups were or how closely the way they spent the money would be monitored. The successful bidders received the money they asked for.
The department in the

commission dealing with the grant has only four people in it. They admitted they had not been able to vet the projects beyond asking governments whether they had come to public at-tention before. The applications were based on written submissions which were not checked for accuracy.

US seeks swift conclusion of nuclear test ban treaty

Diplomatic Editor

ALKS on reaching a longtreaty got off to a better than expected start in Geneva yes-

Agreement on resuming formal negotiations, on the arms control. first day of the 1996 session of the Conference on Disarmament, came after the United States warned that the Com-prehensive Test Ban Treaty would be put at risk by ficult. Citibank relocated its credit-card processing plant to Las Vegas, but not before it had created a fictitious postal countries trying to pursue a address - the Lakes . lest ms. wider

tomers fear their cheques are John Holum, head of the US Arms Control and Disarmabeing gambled away. On top of it all, Las Vegas is n the desert, with no water of ment Agency, read out a mesits own. Last month it devised a plan to take enough water sage from President Clinton saying the treaty was vital to contain the spread of nuclear from individual countries can from Lake Mead, Colorado, to

General Assembly session. cists and skilled workers. "If calls to link the treaty to we're going to cope with the growth, we need to diversify the economy "sha calls" to link the great powers to growth, we need to diversify the economy "sha calls" to link the treaty to ban wears a benign face," the US official told delegates from the economy "sha calls" to link the treaty to ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the test ban wears a benign face, "the use of the test ban wears a benign face," the use of the u as even deeper devotion to

Mr Holum called for the

concluding of negotiations by

the end of the 10-week winter

session. Diplomats are wor-ried they will run out of time and fail to have the treaty

ready by September's UN

It was suggested the test ban should be linked to the complete elimination of nuclear weapons.

But he added: "Holding one

important goal hostage for another is a sure way to fail at both.

agenda Apart from the treaty's scope, other key issues still to be resolved are how to allow treaty will come into force, and whether information



USA 62% £3.40 35% £7,39 £11.34 32% £4.81 \$7.05 36% Hong Keng £4.22 €6.56 51% £4.34 €8,77 £2.34 £5.23 Australia 28% €9.94 £7.16 Camada £1.75 £3.40 Germany/France £2.22 \$2.59 14% €6.69 \$8.25 19% sroes

(Price comparison based on a 10 minute cali)

* Savings to 100's of countries

* All major credit cards and Delta accepted ★ "Minute Miles" bonys available

* No start-up costs, membership or joining fees

* Business and Residential customers welcome.

★ Operators available, 24krs a day, 7 days a week.



BEFORE YOU PHONE THE WORLD, PHONE US.

ocratic rising star.

"They have an attitude," she says of the Vegas senior

population. "They feel they have paid enough and they don't want to pay any more."

Ms Jones is forced to turn to the casinos, which already pay half of Las Vegas's taxes.

But she would rather not. She

wishes that her city was more

than a company town, depen-

dent on the gaming industry

The end of the cold war was a blow: the closure of the nu-

clear testing site in Nevads

the economy," she says.

That means new businesse

Sega, the video-games group, has moved from California.

but enticing others can be dif-

supply a million new people.
But thirsty neighbouring

states like Arizona object

European Court of Justice to

obtain them. Appended to the

papers when they were

released was a note saying the council did not feel itself

obliged to release anything else in future.

As this is the executive at the heart of Europe, you might think it would show some concern for the public's alienation, but it does not

While other EU institutions

agonise over freedom and ac

countability, the council is the one body which does not do so. And, since it is made up

of ministers, it largely es-capes sceptical questioning.

Secrecy is the bane of this sort of decision-making, but

If the EU is concerned

about lack of public confi-dence in its decision-making

process and its accountability shortfall, should it not do

more things in public, so the citizen at least knows on what

information choices have been made?

Neil Kinnock, the transpor

commissioner, has practical

do you negotiate in

Fallout from the tables

Jonathan Freedland in Las Vegas finds the casino city spinning a model of fortified modern American suburbia across the desert sands

is long dead but his influence lives on in Las Vegas. The ghost of the eccentric multi-millionaire is taking it easy these days, not in the countless casinos and hotels he built on the Strip but in a pleasant "planned community" for newly-weds and pensioners called — after his grandmother

demain to have

per shake

rug claims

MARINE TO SERVICE

It is one of dozens of estates | Summerlin is concrete filled with Mexican-style proof of the trend. Its owner-houses with adobe arches and ship still contested by the 300 crenellated terracotta roofs that are popping up all over

Far away from the neon glitz, Summerlin was once waste land, bought by Hughes in his dying days. With char-acteristic foresight the old hermit sensed that Vegas would spread outward and his hunch has become a fact: it is now America's fastest

growing city.

The expansion is relentless: 7,000 new people arrive each month, and 100 new jobs are created every day. Las Vegas tial building permits as its nearest rivals, Atlanta and Phoenix, handing out \$7 million (£4.5 million) worth a

OWARD HUGHES | doubled since 1980 to more than 1.1 million - that alone among American cities it has had to change its telephone book twice a year, just to keep

> In the process it has been transformed from a place where Americans could go for a naughty weekend to a tem-plate for urban America: walled communities, cashstarved services, and a flight from the inner city.

would-be heirs to the vast Hughes estate, it is a trim purpose-built settlement, a Milton Keynes in the desert. It is composed of pseudo-villages with bucolic-sounding names: the Trails, the Crossing, the Pueblo. There is no litter and not a casino in sight. Summerlin is only a 20-

it feels a lot further. Joined to it is Sun City, a telling play on Las Vegas's erstwhile reputation as Sin

minute drive from the heav-

A "retirement village", its welcome sign warns visitors that they are "entering a golf-cart permissible community". It has a civic centre, shops, It is growing so fast — the synagogue. The whole thing population has more than is behind walls, and patrolled

and the suburbs have had to swell to accommodate them by private security guards. Bill Thompson of the Uniprivate schools versity of Nevada calls the phenomenon, not confined to Las Vegas, "fortress

Together Summerlin and Sun City explain what has happened to Las Vegas. The

Sun City has been a magnet for pensioners from the east coast, the kind of "snow-birds" who previously turned Florida into a senior citizens'

in ten of thousands of work-ers. They need homes and

schools for their children.

But the year-round sunshine is not the only lure. Ten prodigious growth of the housand Californian over-65s paper.

hotel-casinos — the Strip now moved to Las Vegas last year, has nine of the world's 10 drawn by Nevada's no-in-the mayor of Las Vegas, Jan

to raise public revenue is through so-called bond issues, approved by referendum. But

largest hotels — has brought come-tax rule. Ultra-cheap Laverty Jones, re-elected with in ten of thousands of work-house prices make the city 72 per cent of the vote last ers. They need homes and even more attractive.

The influx of aged newcomers in particular has exerted a

With no taxes, the only way

strain.

elderly voters keep rejecting requests for money for schools, parks — even police. "Taxes Increased — Pro-tests Needed!!" cries the headline on Link, Sun City's local



Nice little enruers . . . Gambling pays half the city's taxes. Income is tax free

News in brief

China 'flexing naval might'

China is building up its military might in the South China Sea and Taiwan Strait and Asian countries must help to persuade it to become a "reasonable neighbour", Winston Lord, a US assistant secretary of state, said yesterday. China has criticised remarks by Baroness Thatcher about its growing military have such misunderstand-

ings," a foreign ministry spokesman said. — Agencies. Job-share offer

Turkey's caretaker prime minister, Tansu Ciller, yester day offered to share the post with a rival party leader, Mesut Yilmaz, in an apparent breakthrough in bargaining for the formation of a conservative coalition. - Reuter.

Michelangelo find Art historians have decided that a marble statue of a naked, curly-haired youth. which was bought at auction in 1902 and has been housed a New York mansion, is by Michelangelo. - AP.

Haitlan witch-hunt Villagers in Corail, Haiti, clubbed to death five people they claimed were wizards responsible for the deaths of children, police said. — AP. internet rules

China's State Council has adopted undisclosed draft rules governing access to tion networks, in a bid to embrace the Internet but not its pornographic and political

In the third of a four-part series, Stephen Bates looks at secret EU

negotiations in the Council of Ministers

HAT the most impor tant decision-making body in the European secretive is only to be exis that it gets so little scrutiny or public criticism. The Council of Ministers is

the nearest the EU has to an executive arm, but as it con-sists of national ministers its members clearly have the opportunity to put a domestic gloss on its achievements. When British ministers moan about regulations coming from Brussels, it is the regulations they and their colleagues have passed that they are complaining about. It is a curious displacement of political responsibility.

The flight paths to Brussels

more frequent conclaves of officials: rarely a week goes by without the The general affairs council

discussing foreign affairs, at which Britain is represented by the Foreign Secretary. meets monthly, but there are also departmental councils environment, trade, economic, agriculture and so forth — whose ministers can take executive action to change regulations, levy new costs and impose new laws if they wish. Grandest of all are the six-monthly summits of

For all the Euro-sceptic complaints about Brussels, it is not in the commission but in the much grander council building round the corner that the real power to change hings lies.
Reporting the council is a

of activity as spin doctors and advisers prepare the way for a ministerial arrival. Briefing and counter-brief-ing takes place, the Germans say they are fed up with the British, the British express astonishment and say it is the

hold-up. Sometimes a minister gives an heroic account of what he told the council, or what he will tell the council, or even what he would have told the council if he had thought about it at the time. A mild demur may turn into a blaz-ing row. Sometimes the accounts, if pieced together, are full of ministers and offi- may even bear an approxi-

cials shuttling in for meet mate relationship to the ings. There are regular ministruth.

direct lies," says one who has sat in as an observer. "But the truth about what has actually been achieved. You don't always recognise the reports as a correct version. But so long as the minister is happy he is back home with his triumph in the first editions." This is nothing compared to what is going on upstairs, where national representa-

tives and commissioners are getting into huddles, squaring deals, reaching agreements, building majorities. Franz Cermak, Austria's minister-counsellor, says: justments to salmon import

matter of long hours of te-dium punctuated by a flurry

more regional funds'." Sometimes deal-making be-comes too Machiavellian and French who are causing a founders. No one could under stand why Austria was so concerned recently about regulations to increase lorry sizes. It turned out to be wor ried that larger lorries would be unable to get through its

Even worse are the activi-ties of two bodies which virtu-

Lurking behind the acro- to see documents, it took 18 nym Coreper — comité des re- months and a ruling from the the secretive weekly meetings of the ambassadors and senior officials which sort out the real work. These may be

the most powerful ambassa

dors in the world.

Coreper-I deals with domes tic issues; Coreper-II, attended by the ambassadors themselves does foreign af fairs, economics and the

budget.
They pass items up for ministerial approval, but in the interstices there is room for a great deal of regulation approval: from ground-handling procedures at airports to ad-

Most secret and least accountable is K4. the committee which co-ordinates policing and the security services

time. A northern country will often not worthy of headlines, want to tighten up the rules on competition and a southern country will say 'we don't like that, but we'll support you if you will back us to get

mountain tunnels.

There is deal-making all the prices. It is technical stuff, countable of all is K4, the strangely named committee of interior ministry officials

doubts. "If people want to see the council in action, I don't feel very strongly," he says, "but the contentious stuff including representatives of the Home Office — which meets to co-ordinate policing would move — as it does now — out into the private meet and the operations of security ngs. A three-hour debate on transit permits from eastern ability problem here. The council is not required to Europe could be a good cure for insomnia. We could probably save the population its en-

release documents, reveal de cisions or even give out voting figures to show how min isters and civil servants

tire Mogadon bill . . . Next: Wielding Power without responsibility, the European

The Guardian

Wednesday January 24 1996 Edition Number 46,457 119 Farringdon Road, London EC1R 3ER Fax No. 0171-837 4530 E-mail: letters@guardian.co.uk

The right to choose

The problem is the choice forced on Ms Harman

having sent her son Joe to an opted-out, selective state secondary school? In an editorial yesterday the Daily Mirror said that she should. Many Labour members and supporters will agree. They believe that her action is incompatible with her shadow cabinet status. Yesterday, moreover, revealed the damage which Ms Harman has done to the Labour Party. She presented John Major with his best question time for months. At the end the Conservatives were cock-a-hoop and Labour grimfaced. Today she will face a further ordeal by Tory barracking when she opens the Commons health debate. In the evening she will have a hard time from Labour MPs at the weekly meeting of the parliamentary party.

Would it not therefore be better for all concerned if Ms Harman resigned? We say no. it would not. She is right to tough it out, and the Labour leadership is right to support her. Here's why.

All parents have the right to do what

they think is best for their children. Harriet Harman is no exception. As a parent she is entitled to choose to send her son to any school she can get him into. These are not our words. They are those of yesterday's Daily Mirror editorial, and we agree with them. But the Mirror goes on to say that a member of the shadow cabinet is not entitled to breach party policy or its fundamental philosophy and that therefore she should resign. In effect it is saying that in a conflict between parental duty and party policy, the party must be supreme. Think about that proposition. Is it a proper position for Labour to adopt?

If Ms Harman had to resign for her action, Labour would be sending a powerful signal. It would be saying that it does not accept people's rights to do the best they can for their children. Ms Harman has not opted out of the state

SHOULD Harriet Harman resign for | system. She has been faced, as all other parents of all classes are faced, with doing the best for her children in the given circumstances. Not in some hypothetical future circumstances, but the ones that exist here and now. In many parts of the country that creates no conflict. But in some it does. Is Labour entitled to deny her the right to choose? If so, it would be saying that it is not the party of aspiration. It would be cutting itself off not just from the middle-class but from all classes. It would not be a defensible position and Labour would rightly suffer for adopting it. If Ms Harman does not resign, say

her critics, she will continue to be used as a weapon to beat the Labour Party. That is true, though it also suggests Labour hasn't honed its education policy as well as it thought, But it is not Harriet Harman's fault that the state education system is so poor in the part of the country where she lives. Who has been in charge over the past 17 years: Labour or the Tories? Which party has squeezed state provision, allowed school fabric to deteriorate, diverted investment into the private and opted out sectors to the direct detriment of state schools, and presided over the most perceptible decline in state education and school behaviour this century? Which party educates its children in the private sector while professing to be

a party of one nation? The problem is not the choice that Ms Harman has made. The problem is the choice which she and others have been forced to make. People need to understand where the blame for that lies. No one in their right mind would want their children to travel long distances or to compete for decent schooling if it were readily available in their neighbourhood, as it should be but is not. The shame in this saga belongs to the Conservatives, not to Ms Harman. It is not she who should go, but the Tories.



Pension reforms must not suffer from electoral short-termism

earnings — less than what poor people [2030. Since, sadly, people aren't willing fulfilling. to pay more in taxes, other means must be found to finance the ever increasing native: a basic state-funded "assured" pulsory second tier for those in employment embracing existing occupational schemes and the discredited Serps (now providing pensions of only 10 per cent to those earning under £10,000). Contributions will probably need to be 10 per cent of salary to fund a pension of 50 per cent of a person's final earnings or more like 15 per cent if the pot were also used for other purposes like house purchase in order to make higher savings attractive to young people addicted to short-termism.

Sir John's proposals meet several they recognise that the state pension is wars of an election. Don't bet on it.

IT IS now time to stop talking about withering on the vine. But there may pension reform and start doing some not be adequate provision for those out based Retirement Income Inquiry is not | savers will warm to a scheme in which perfect but it does provide a good con- the size of pensions won't be guaransensual framework for much needed teed as a fixed percentage of final salchanges. The basic pension - indexed ary, but geared instead to the success of to prices and not earnings — is totally investments on the stock market. Howinadequate. It provides a pension equiv- ever, the flood of extra pension contrialent to only 15 per cent of average butions flowing into shares (already £600 billion or almost 90 per cent of receive in income support. It will fall on | GDP, as Peter Lilley reminds us) may present trends to only 9 per cent by make a buoyant stock market self-

Nothing can happen on this scale without unintended side effects. Pencost of providing for retirement as de | sion funds will become an even more mographic trends raise the proportion (dominant force than they are now and of pensioners to workers. Sir John will need to change their relationships Anson's report suggests a two-tier alter- with the companies they own on our behalf. Companies which don't run ocpension would be topped up by a com- cupational schemes may contract-out work rather than join up. Pensions will always be expensive and there is a danger that the squeeze on disposable income implied by increased pension contributions will trigger inflationary wage claims as bargainers trade present income against dividend income held in trust for the future. It is a curious irony that what at one level is seen as short-termism - companies paying out ever higher dividends to City institutions — is from the point of view of pension fund members blissful long-termism. The worst short-termism essential requirements. They apply to of all would be if vital reforms like everyone: they are compulsory and these got caught up in the myopic tax

Exploiting the Hillary factor

Mrs Clinton will be a liability in the presidential battle

DERIDE Hillary Clinton, admire her, pearance and reappearance of key docurelish or deplore personal innuendo ments. Hillary is now catching most of about her: America's first lady arouses the flak. A Special Prosecutor, Kenneth strong views. Hillary Clinton was being | Starr was appointed and is behind the demonised long before the summons to grand jury's subpoena to Mrs Clinton. testify before a federal grand jury about her part in the arcane Whitewater saga. The unprecedented decision to subovershadowed President Clinton's State of the Union speech delivered last night as the first shot in his, as yet undeclared, re-election campaign. Clinton can be in no doubt that his wife will be a major liability in the Presidential battle.

The Whitewater affair and its ramifications have long dogged both the Clintons. Their honesty as well as their financial dealings and personal mony goes against her, then Bill Clinrelationships have been questioned. | ton's record as President will count for They have not helped themselves by their tardiness in answering for their the campaign with an advantage they actions, and by the mysterious disap- do not deserve.

Unsurprisingly, the Republicans are

not prepared to leave matters to the Special Prosecutor. The Republican poena her for a hearing on Friday chairman of the Senate's Whitewater Committee has just announced that he intends to continue his investigation. indefinitely. At a disadvantage against President Clinton in the budget debate and saddled with Senator Dole as their leading Presidential candidate, the Republicans want to exploit the Hillary factor to the full. Just how far they can go will depend on the Grand Jury's reaction to her on Friday. If her testilittle, and the Republicans will enter



It's been an education for Labour Justice stops at the Bar

rounding Harriet Harman's ill-judged decision to end her son to a grammar school, we will lose sight of the key issues which chal-lenge Labour's education poli-

cies and values.

Large numbers of parents have made practical commit-ments to the comprehensive system; these are the real em-bodiment of Labour's desire to link "opportunity Britain" "responsibility Britain." It is the recognition of respon-sibilities to a wider community and society which go along with the responsibilities to your own child. Many of those who have positively "opted in" to local comprehensives also brought their own direct experience of the cruel divides which the selective system opened up within a

single family.

Of course middle-class families have been able to buy their way around the comprehensive system — by moving into areas which produced a "wealth-selecting" local catchment. But many more families have chosen to value the more diverse base of communities in which their children had already developed ties and friendships. They also recogpositive influence that a dozen or more highly motivated parents can have on the whole ponsibility Britain" pre-dates Labour's affection for the phrase (let alone our ability to understand it). What really undermines "responsibility Britain" is structural faults in

• There is a serious underfunding of education because we have lost the belief that it is worth the money educating

all our children properly.

• "Formula funding" (on the basis of age bands) encourages schools to accept children with fewer problems and disadvantages, and reject those who might be a "cost drain". The Canadian approach to "needs"-weighted funding would redress this but would be the most direct confronta-tion for the "fend for yoursel" legacy Labour will inherit from the Tories:

· Labour's critics are right to point to our inconsistencies in retaining the tax favouring of private education while condemning selection in the state system. Better to remove all tax subsidies to private education and redirect the financial advantages to schools which have remained within the comprehensive system.

The one unambiguous gain to come out of this debacle would be if Labour were to rewrite its education policies, not to deny people the choice

HERE is a danger that, | education funding which we | of opting out, but to direct the in all the furore sur- refuse to address: | financial resources back in. Alan Simpson MP. House of Commons

> SEE that Prof David Donni-son has been lecturing Har-riet Harman in loyalty to Labour ideals (Loyalty lecture for Harman, January 23), quoting himself as an exam-ple: "We sent our children to local comprehensive schools. To do otherwise would have been hypocrisy.

In September 1972, a gover-nor of a London school admitted that she had succes having her own son trans-ferred away from it (see the Evening Standard of September 27, 1972). "I don't want to talk about it, because it is very embarrassing for me as a gov-ernor of Islington Green," she said. This governor was finding a way around the Labour ILEA policy of spreading chil-dren of different abilities around secondary schools. The incident was particularly embarrassing because both

the governor and her husband were prominent members of Islington Labour Party. Their

names? Professor and Mrs David Donnison. Nigel Gann, 144 Obelisk Road, Woolston,

TORIES assert that they give "choice to all parents". What do they think selection means? In South wark, it means that main-tained secondary schools are deprived of more able pupils by the selection procedures of nearby independent and GM

Labour policy of removing assisted places from independent schools and bringing the admissions policies of GM schools under LEA agreement would help reverse the trend of which Ms Harman is but a part, and let secondary schools become fully comprehensive. Anne V Worsley. Chair, Southwark

Education and Leisure Comm. Southwark Town Hall, Peckham Road, London SE5.

ONLY last week 98 MPs voted to put us on European time, ending the use of GMT. Yet it has not been observed that these MPs have been arriving an hour early for appointments. Is it not the height of hypocrisy that they should continue to use GMT while seeking to deny this mtion to others? R J Salisbury.

Berthlwyd, Tynygongl Ynys Mon LL74 8NS.

Please include a full postal address, even on e-mailed We may edit letters: shorter ones are more likely to appear.

You'll be relieved to HEAR THAT I FAILED THE II-PLUS

ORD Armstrong (Letters, January 19) advocates a spirited questioning of pro-posals to privatise Civil Ser-vice recruitment. He even invokes the statutory Latin quotation. The pauline con-version is remarkable. Inevitably one compares this reaction with his silence when other privatisations were forced on civil servants, far too often to the detriment of the taxpayer and the national interest: such as that of the skill centres where 20.000 training places were lost, staff made redundant, and bankruptcy prevailed. Peter Lamb. Vice President, Public Services, Tax

AM delighted to note at last an example of metrication being of benefit to the consumer. Last winter, fog reduced visibility to 50 or 100 yards. This year the metric system has given us an im-provement in visibility of al-most 10 per cent. Hooray for Europe etc etc. Michael Jackson. 43 Seagry Road, London E11 2NH.

and Commerce Union. 5 Great Suffolk Street,

London SEI ONS.

NO ONE should be sur-prised at Fergie's money troubles. As the tabloids dem onstrated, her financial ad-viser Johnny Bryan used methods probably not approved by the Securities and investment Board. Jolyon Jenkins. 20 Quebec Street, Brighton BN2 2UZ.

WHILE the Church of England was revising its idea of an imaginary hell, in Bosnia a somewhat more tangible hell has been created by Serbian nationalists whose objectives and actions were encouraged and on occasions blessed by the Serbian Orthodox Church — which remains full member of the World Council of Churches. David Lovelace. Norton Canon. Hereford HR4 7BP.

Of conversions | Maxwell: jumping to conclusions | That's news

AS A Maxwell pensioner, I | is generally believed — that, feel bound to comment on | from within the KGB and the media coverage of the trial of Kevin and Ian Maxwell. The public is left with the impression that the case should never have been brought and was a waste of public money. All of which dulls in their minds the conditions which allowed the scandal to take place. When Robert Maxwell

blazed the trail with "Pension Holidays", workers who contracted to pay 7.5 per cent of their salaries toward their old age were already set to lose. When the arrangement with Bishopsgate was announced, the stage was already set.

Lack of regulation enabled this to happen. Instead of cry-ing "Stakeholder", perhaps Tony Blair should consider how to make the contract between employee and employer inviolable. Harvey Smith. 22c Brondesbury Villas, London NW6 6AA.

THE Guardian trailed (Jan-uary 23) an allegation that Robert Maxwell was "money laundering for Gorbachev". I turned with interest to the tabloid section to find the evidence. The extract from Russell Davies's book has all of

And the evidence linking this to Gorbachev? Former KGB General Oleg "Kalugin believes that this directive came directly from Gorba-Kalugin, by then no longer

parts of the Central Commit-

tee, money was being laun-dered from 1990.

an insider, 'believed' that money laundering was at Gorbachev's behest, although he was well aware of the extent to which a large part of the KGB and Central Committee apparatus fed misinformation to Gorbachev, was funda-mentally opposed to him and sought to undermine him at every turn. (Prof) Archie Brown. St Antony's College, Oxford OX2 6JF.

NOTE (The Final Word: Maxwell on Maxwell, January 23) that you include part of an alleged statement to the BBC in 1994. I must admit i was not previously aware of any posthumous interviews

carried out by the BBC with Maxwell, or indeed anyone else. Phil Taylor. University Department of Anaesthesia. one and a half lines relating Queen's Medical Centre, to the claim. He repeats what Nottingham.

Chechenia's fight for survival

wars", as in Chechenia — an unrealistic hope, I suspect (A war without rules, January What is necessary is prevention of the conflicts in the first place. This will only be achieved when the international community takes seriously the rights of minorities forced into borders not of their choosing. World leaders largely ignored the plight of Chechenia at the start of the war and turned their favoured blind eye to ongoing atrocities once the bombing | Thornhaugh Street. campaign had ceased. To Russell Square. highlight their cause. Che London WC1H 0XG.

MARTIN Woollacott calls | chens entered Budennovsk for "rules for these half last year and recently Kizlast year and recently Kiz-lyar. No one condones the taking of innocent hostages, but those who dismiss Chechens as mere terrorists should explain to them how they can achieve self-determination in a world that accepts Mos cow's right to defend "citi-zens of Russia" by pulverising them in Grozny and outlying villages. (Dr) George Hewitt. Reader in Caucasian Languages. Dept of NME, SOAS.

EDWARD Heath rightly tramarks that people trust the BBC World Service (Arens, January 22). But until last week, while on a visit to a country where the television is firmly state-controlled. I had not realised its full effect. A fairly unpleasant incident had apparently taken place in the military-controlled cabinet. This was not reported on the evening's television news, nor the next evening's, but admittedly in an "adjusted"

form — it was after that.

The reason given by diplomats was that the item had appeared on the BBC World Service and people then agitated to know more, shaming the leadership into putting out some version - and therefore unwillingly keeping the matter running. Lesley Abdela.

The Lodge, Conock Manor, Wiltshire SN10 3QQ.

- @ Steve Bell 1996.

RICHARD COLBEY is right to label advocates' immunity from negligence as "absurd" (Barristers set to pay for mistakes, January 20). In-deed, it should be scrapped

completely.
What it means is that anyone who suffers through the negligence of a lawyer is denied justice. Judges, mostly drawn from the ranks of the Bar, have protected lawyers in general from the right to redress to which the providers of every other service are subject.

Colbey says that the new Bar Complaints Scheme will, to some extent, undo the absurdity of this rule. In a very few cases, perhaps. Lord Alexander's Bar Standards Review Body originally pro-posed that all complaints should be dealt with under the scheme. Yet immunity

has survived. In short the immunity rule not only denies anyone with a legitimate claim for negligence the right to seek redress through the courts. It

also closes off the new Bar Complaints System. It's a legal truism that no wrong should remain without a remedy. No group of professionals ought to recognise the basic consumer right to redress more readily than advocates. Yet so far, they have denied their clients that fundamental right, in the most brazen way. Keith Richards.

Senior Lawyer, Consumers' Association, 2 Marylebone Road, London NW1 4DF.

COLBEY gives a rather rosy view of the Bar's newly-adopted complaints pro-cedure. In saying it will be "relatively simple" to make a claim, he fails to consider how difficult it may be for clients with a grievance both to prove actual loss and that the service given fell "significantly below" what they could reasonably have expected — conditions added at the 11th hour. Such standards of proof are more appropriate for court than an informal complaints mechanism.

The scales are already weighted against complain-ants by barristers' immunity from criticism for court work, which the Bar has struggled to preserve. It is disappointing that Lord Alexander's original blueprint for handling com-plaints has been watered down by powerful, regressive lobbies within the profession. Ruth Evans. Director,

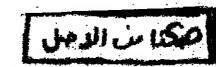
National Consumer Council. 20 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0DH.

A Country Diary

afternoon I walk to my local park. When I arrive at a side gate to the park I am greeted by two signs. One tells me that this is a "countryside area for your enjoyment — please treat it with respect". The other sign tells me that the woods here are in poor condition and require exten-1327. The last was a large Georgian House which became derelict long before it was demolished in 1955. The garden continued to remain largely derelict, but nonethe less a garden, until the local authority took it over, opened it as a public park and began

ON A damp, misty January | to "restore" it. Since restoration, most of which took place in the late 1980s, the place has been thrown into an identity crisis. If Apley is what remains of Georgian and Victorian gardens, and there has been a garden here since the 14th century, why is it now called "countryside"? The sive felling of trees. Work will begin on clearing soon. Even before entering the gate, my potential experience has been influenced by a troubling landing and a conflicting set of the state of the sta guage and a conflicting set of values and attitudes. Alden? What I have always though this place is used by respected about Apley is its though this place is used by local people as a public park, in fact it's a garden, it's the garden of Apley Castle. A variety of castles and manor houses have been here since the last was a large than a a large tha unmanaged trees that all provided a mosaic of habitats for wildlife. Leaving an abandoned garden to its own devices may not respect some vested interests but it would be a mark of respect for nature

PAUL EVANS



Diary

6) Stew Bell

SIN CHISTS

ALD PORRIDGE

HUNCKRY

3. 3.15 · **

A. 4800.

Matthew Norman

LETTER has arrived from the lawyers of my old friend Kitty Kelley. The author of the most scandal-ridden unau-thorised biographies of the age is deeply wounded, it suggests, because the Diary quoted from an unautho-rised account of her own life. Furthermore, it insists that she is horrified at the idea that her forthcoming book about the royal family will contain any scandal. It seems very curious . . . until you suddenly realise that this is a joke, a hilarious demonstration of the heightened sense of self-irony for which Kitty, like so many Americans, is renowned. And so to today's extract from Poison Pen: The Unauthorised Biograpby Of Kitty Kelley, by George Carpozi, Jr. In 1970, she interviewed the recently widowed Senator Joe Biden. Mr Carpozi records that Kitty reported as though it were Biden's own remark an anti-Semitic punchline which the Senator used to illustrate a point about racial intolerance. She was forced to write a retraction in a subsequent issue of the magazine . . . Kitty caused so much pain to Senator Biden that it was 15 years before he granted another interview."

HIS acute gift for irony is shared, it seems, by all who write about royalty. If it seems odd to you that Andrew Morton's answer message directs "media en-quiries" to his publisher, it is a self-parodic masterstroke the former Daily Star royal watcher has pulled before. Just before Diana: Her True Story was pub-lished, a Mail on Sunday hack went to Leeds to research a profile. He left his hotel number with Andrew's mother, suggesting she call to arrange an inter-view when she'd made sure Andrew didn't object. That evening, the back picked up apparently furious Andrew a lecture on journalistic ethics, Asking to speak to his mother was, he said, "an appalling invasion of pri-vacy". Magnificent.

E know, of course, that it begins "So sorry", but what is the full seven-word sen-tence with which Diana made Tiggy Legge-Bourke — who hardly looks the consumptive type - swoon so dramatically in her chair? Now that "So sorry . . . mis-took you for Ann Widdecombe" has been dismisssed, the mystery invited, with the usual prize for the best, and the unusual qualification that the lucky seven must not frighten our lawyers.

T is always cheering to

see high-street banks softening their image and never more so than with children. Hats off, then, to NatWest, which has been doling out sticks of rock in local branches. The promotion has been a tremendous success, and the one tiny hitch seems almost too trifling to mention. But I suppose we must. "Due to a remote possibility that some sticks could be contaminated with metal frag-ments," says the advert all over national papers yester day, "we are advising that this product should not be consumed . . ." Oh dear. Rumours that Coutts & Co are ruthlessly rounding up the defective stock and sending it to a certain royal client are thought to be un-

HE Deputy Prime Minister, First Secretary of State, continues to endear himself to civil ser-vants. Last night he went to the Civil Service College (where young mandarins are ripened). However, so many "distinguished guests" did he take to hear him speak about privatis-ing Whitehall, that the civil servants themselves were shunted off to a side room to watch him on a TV screen. The word "indignant". Whitehall for seething with fury, has been used. "Just when he appears to be settling down, he lets the ego back off the leash," says one top civil servant, wearily. "Frankly, we're almost past caring."

HE inmates' football team at Parkhurst has new sponsorship. Shirts will henceforth carry the name of the security firm, Chubb.



Shock that threatens downtown America

Commentary

Hutton in Chicago

RESIDENT Clinton, in his State of the Union address last night, spoke to a Middle America that has never had it so tough. Men's wages, even for those with a college degree, have been falling in real terms for over 10 years. (It may be even rougher at the bottom of the pile — but gen-erosity of spirit doesn't come readily when your own living standards are under such constant pressure.) It is this constituency that voted so enthu-siastically for Newt Gingrich and the Republican Contract with America 15 months ago. Taxes, big government and welfare were at the heart of the American malaise, argued the Republicans - and tax cuts seem even more desirable when your own income is falling. Gingrich's trick was to appeal to self-interest and the public interest at the

But even as Washington reverberates to the sound of Democratic President and Republican Congress arguing not over the merits of downsizing government, but rather former Harvard professor falling incomes will collide on the pace of change and to holds impeccably conservative with rising debt, and service what degree the poor should tive views about the merits of ling the credit-card debt will

share the burden, there are subtle signs that the argu-ment is moving on. The Americans are beginning to be alarmed at developments in their famed "flexible" labour market, and worried that inequality and under-employment may menace not merely the economy, but be-yond it the good society and

even the American dream.
After all, it was de Tocqueville who argued in the 1830s
that it was the "equality of
conditions" that underlay the
stability and unity of American society, along with Americans' notions of social and political equality. Now, as American inequality climbs to new heights, sound heads — even on the right — are querying whether de Tocqueville's aphorism still holds. This degree of inequality may be unsustainable.

The American political debate is as yet resounding to the familiar tunes, with multi-millionaire publisher Steve Forbes challenging for the Republican presidential nomination, climbing the opinion polls in the New Hampshire primary by can-vassing a regressive flat-rate 17 per cent income tax for all. But sooner or later reality breaks in on even the most ideological of positions.

Larry Lindsey used to work in the White House advising George Bush, and as an econo mist of Reaganite persuasions became a governor of the Federal Reserve Board — the US central bank — in 1991. The

balanced budgets, the distort ing impact of taxation and the need to shrink government but his evidence to the House of Representives last month

about the worrying trends in income inequality make gripping reading.

Mr Lindsey is worried, as a central banker, that too many low-income families are incurring too much credit-card debt. The credit card is the great badge of membership of American society, with the credit-card companies this year planning to market 2.7 billion cards to 250 million Americans — up from 2.1 billion last year. In the old days the credit card was the preserve of middle- and upper-income groups, but de-mand is rising dramatically from low-income Americans

 both to have their badge of membership and to finance credit so as to maintain their standard of living as their incomes fall. It's not the "democratisation" of credit that worries Lindsey, with the proportion of black and low-income

households reporting credit-card debt nearly as high as white middle-income households; it's that the trends are unsustainable. Workers gen-erally are receiving a lower share of national income than they used to; but low-income families' income is falling sharply as hourly-wage rates drop in real terms. Nor, with current tax and welfare poli-cies, is there any end to the process in sight. Ultimately

become impossible — a finan-cial crisis-waiting to be trig-gered by the next round of interest-rate increases which

will one day come.

Lindsey dismisses the Gingrichlan argument that workers are compensated in part by rising dividends and stock prices through their share holdings in mutual funds. prices through their share holdings in mutual funds (American versions of unit trusts). Eighty per cent of households, says this Republican economist, receive no dividends at all; and 2.5 per cent of households receive three-quarters of all dividend payments. Most Americans live off their declining wage packets, and as the share of wages in national income wages in national income falls towards 50 per cent from

falls towards 50 per cent from
the 66.6 per cent it used to be
in 1960, the growth of consumption is faltering as well.
Lindsey is suitably cautious, but his message is unmistakable. In the same way
that the quadrupling of oil
prices in the early 1970s represented an economic shock,
so rising inequality is a form
of economic shock today. It of economic shock today. It threatens financial stability and the sustainability of the US recovery alike.

UT it doesn't stop

there. American society is rocking from the fall in hourly-wage rates for unskilled men and the accompanying dis-guised unemployment — MIT's Professor Lester Thurow reckons that true unemployment is nearer 14 per cent than the official 6 per cent. Hourly wage rates of \$5 (£3.30) or less do not offer even subsistence diets and rents; but that is the rate for more than 10 per cent of US jobs. With 2 million extra to join their numbers as the Gingri-chian welfare "reforms" bite, US economists estimate that wages at the bottom will fall by up to another 15 per cent. But in desperation the hadly paid are leaving the labour market altogether, stealing and dealing in drugs just to survive. One third of all American blacks between

researchers from the local universities has established that there are four job-seekers for every job opening in Illi-nois — and that only 4 per cent of the jobs on offer would allow a walfare recipient with children to provide for basic family needs. In Chicago alone, a city of 3 million wages are so low and welfar so threadhare that 80,000 individuals cannot pay rents even for the worst housing, and with public housing being phased out, there is no option but to live on the street. If reproduced in Britain this would imply 1.5 million living

rough.
Yet this is the world that John Redwood in Washing-ton on Monday to ally his Conservative 2000 think-tank with the Gingrichian Pro-gress and Freedom Foundation, invites us to emulate There may be powerful forces

— international competition. the pressure from the finan-cial system for ever higher returns, new technologies that compel corporate "down-sizing" and "delayering" that are generating these trends, but that raises ques-tions. Even if efforts to mod-

ify them are condemned to fail, itself a contestable propo-sition, it is not true that nothing can be done to alleviate the results. For something must be done. From one window in

my room you can see down-town Chicago, resplendent in its skyscraping affluence and self-confidence; from another there is the growing urban wilderness of South Chicago. The gangrene of violence and decay will engulf even the downtown area one day. Conservatives are coming to recognise this, and also that redress will involve extra taxation and collective effort. The social questions of redistribution are about to re-enter American politics even at the zenith of the right's success. They will surely cross the Atthe ages of 18 and 30 are now

> terms to say that you want excellence and opportunity for all, and you then write off 75

Some people claim that I am damaging the interests of Southwark children, or creating social division by not sending my son to the local comprehensive; but I believe passionately that you cannot use one child as a piece of social engineering. Nor should one child be turned into a symbol. I am not prepared for my son to be turned into a proxy for the Labour manifesto. It is simply not right to his hat and bowing, then such disrepair that it was purposes or to advance your man Moorhouse whenever pulled down. In its place, he political career. It is right to the cheers died away: "Why was given a plaque in the make the proper choice for don't you shout man? Why your child — a choice that is don't you shout? Give them veiled by the Guardian editor available on equal terms for all children in Southwark, many of whom can and do go to this school. Moreover, St only by Bamford, as deeply Olave's, the grammar school to which my son is going, is a state school. There has been huge controversy over what what I have done. People feel so passionately about the chances for their children; people also feel passionately about the need for Labour to improve educational stan-

Some people argue I could have avoided this problem by sending our second son to the Oratory, the grant-maintained school to which we sent out first son. It is not unusual for children not to go the same school. Sometimes there is a choice that suits the whole family, and sometimes there is a choice that suits one but not the other. That is not to imply a criticism of any school. It is just sometimes that one school is right for one child and not for another. Schools are differ-ent, children are different. As a parent you have to put the two together. That is the same

story for hundreds of thou-sands of parents.

It is also suggested I could have perhaps avoided this problem perhaps if I had moved out of the area and out of my constituency borough. Some people who own their own home do move to be closer to better schools. I do not criticise them for doing this, but they should not have to do it. All schools should be good enough and it's unfair on those who cannot afford to

lence and opportunity for everyone. David has set out the most important programme for Labour in government to raise standards in all our schools, so that every child, no matter where they go to school, can get an excellent education. His whole programme of action is designed to improve standards in the

'I am not prepared for my son to be turned into a proxy for the Labour manifesto. It is simply not right to use your child for political purposes or to advance your political career'

reason, I will not be resigning.

either in prison, awaiting trial or under bail. This is close to an urban hell. Here in Chicago a group of overflow for **Orator Hunt**



David McKie

THE MUSEUM in Devizes, Wiltshire, has been soliciting contributions to help it buy a commemorative jug celebrating Henry Hunt — the white-hat-ted radical leader Orator Hunt, whose attempted arrest led to Peterloo. Hunt was a local lad: born not far off in Upavon, he married into De-vizes and cut his radical teeth in Wiltshire. The jug is on show in the fover. On the front is a portrait of Hunt; who looks rather less prepos-sessing than one might have expected perhaps because his quiff is a bit like Michael Portillo's. On the back is one of the verses which used to be sung about him: "May the rose of Eugland never blow/ Nor the thistle of Scotland But of course he does: simply never grow/ Nor the harp of Ireland never play/ Til Henry tory — dependent though it

Hunt has won the day." Surprising to find this enthusiasm for him in pennic brought hope to the working poor at a time of despair, and galvanised their support for a galvanised their support for a galvanised their support for a mobile cause. To say that is not to accept the whole of the cause made for him in saluted, is decidedly cool. That's in line with the picture of Hunt that comes through in the writings of Samuel Bam-ford, the Middleton weaver, whose Passages In The Life Of A Radical is one of the indispensable texts for those times. Bamford didn't dispute Hunt's devotion to radical causes - above all, his conviction that you couldn't change a rotten society or rescue a class in distress without constitutional change but he grew in time to suspect that it played a poor second to Hunt's devotion to himself. He describes, for instance, Hunt's triumphant progress to Manchester on his release from Lancaster morial was erected in the An-

untrustworthy: not least in Devizes, where having mar-ried the daughter of the inn-keeper at the Bear — partly, it father — he deserted her and | do, commemorated in one of her three young children for a liberalism's most respectable married woman called Vince. Bamford records with disgust an incident in the trial of the Peterloo 10 (one had by now they've got the \$200. The jug been cleared) at York in is safe and they will now be

ciate him with the ultra-Radi-God!" the Orator cried. "It is not enough to charge us with crimes against our fellow men, but that also we must be designated as infidels against our religion, and our God?" Tears, says Bamford, coursed down his cheeks as he spoke. You'd never have thought that Hunt and Carlile had travelled to the meeting on St Peter's Fields together.

Bamford begins (or so h

attests) with a deep admira-tion for Hunt; by the end of

his book he makes the Orator sound like a shyster. Imprisoned in Ilchester Gaol for his part in Peterloo, Hunt com-posed three volumes of selfserving memoirs, which a note of him in the DNB suggests may have done him more harm than the testimoannounced the formation of an order of knighthood, to be supervised by himself: the Order of St Henry of Ilchester.

One pauses, therefore, trying to decide whether Hunt deserves Devizes's tribute. was on catchpenny devices like maudlin tributes to his John Belchem's 1985 biography: to buy that, you have to write off not just Samuel Bamford — a renegade, conveniently glossing over his own apostasy — and Francis Place — a tendentious tempo-riser — but William Cobbett and Samuel Romilly and a great many others who differed from Hunt.

ET great popular move-ments need popular ha roes to focus and inspire them, and even Place conceded that the working class movement for parlia mentary and constitutional change needed Hunt. After Hunt's death, in 1835, a me prison, continually doffing coats district of Manchester. and former Liberal MP, CP Scott. That was the ultimate irony: a radical agitator who despaired of the weak irreso-lution of liberals, who attacked the Reform Bills of 1831-82 as "mixty-maxty hodge-podge" where nothing but universal suffrage would and well-heeled redoubts. De-vizes Museum isn't exactly a temple of Bennery either, but March 1820, when Hunt de celebrating — except, per-clared himself affronted at haps, at the Bear.

be51 interests

Why I won't resign

Harriet Harman explains to Patrick Wintour why she and her husband made the controversial decision to send their son to a selective grammar school 10 miles from home

tens of thousands of parents up and down the country, had a child due to transfer from junior to secondary school. We had to make a choice about where he was to go. Living in an inner-city area of London, we were not in the situation familiar to someone living in a small town with one school. There was never a certainty about one school; there was always a

The choice I am referring to is not the Tory choice, but one resulting from the fact that tne inner London Education Area covered a huge area stretching from Hounslow to Tower Hamlets. Secondly, there has always been a tradi-tion of inner-city kids going to outer-London boroughs, as well as coing agrees I code the Inner London Education well as going across London. These are well-established pat-terns, reflected in the fact that

That was the context in which Jack and I sat down to make a decision about our son Joe, just like tens of thousands of other parents around the country — knowing our child, knowing his needs, knowing the local schools. That is what parents do, all parents. They make decisions in the best interests of their children. That is the iron law of parenting. It is a basic human instinct.

I do not favour selection. I

this would be a decision for our making a decision as the parents as a whole.

this system. It confronts them with difficult choices — and THE start of this term my husband borough. Many of them go to Jack and I like Lewisham or to other local boroughs.

> fully support Labour's plans, set out by our education spokesman David Blunkett. I would prefer the school not to that you take in the here and now as a parent. be selective and would be education policy. Nor should happy if it ceased to be selective as a stalking horse tive - although I accept that for a policy change. It is about

I fully understand why David Blunkett is patently terns, reflected in the fact that people feel so strongly about committed to improving edute of grammar schools; I am optimize the majority of children born my decision; I feared it would cational opportunities for posed to returning to the 11-like me, be plus. It is a contradiction in health spokeswoman

was not easy to predict that lieves that an education sys-choosing the right school for our child would cause this storm. People accuse me of being a provide educational excellence and opportunity for double standards. But Labour did not create the system in which we as parents are mak-ing our choice. It is the miserable system that the Tories have left us with Many parents are dissatisfied with

that is why so many parents

that you take when in govern-ment and there are decisions

Nothing I have done leaves me out of line with Labour

are looking to Labour to change the system. What we did as parents was make a choice in the context of the system as it is — but Labour does not seek power to run the system as it is. Labour needs to get into government to change the education system. I am not saying that I have put my interests as a parent above the interests of my party. There are two distinct interests. There are decisions

ishing the Assisted Places Scheme.

I also support him in saying, in relation to the 160 or so historic grammar schools, that there will not be a change of admissions policy without the consent of the parents and prospective parents in a ballot. I do not want an extension

bulk of schools which are not | understand what you are grammar schools, including doing.
reducing class sizes by abol
I want to do three things with my life. I want to be a

good mother to my children. I want to be a good representative to my constituents. I want to be part of a government that changes Brittan for the better. There is no contradiction between that, and that there must not be. For that

COULD YOU BE A

They have to lead by example, never asking people to do things they wouldn't then don't write to the editor, write to us

To apply as an Officer you should be aged 15-24, ideally with A-livels or a degree. For more details post this compen to Army Officer Entry, François 4335, Dept. 2496. Bristol BSJ SYX or phone 0345 300 111 quoring set 2496.



NAME	<u></u>		<u>.</u>	-	<u>.</u>	<u> </u>				
ADDRESS							_			
	• •	•		•				•		
	ė.	<u>.</u>							·	
POSTCODE		7			:	ACF				3

Belief in an ordinary happiness

r WAS a boyhood holi-Outer Hebrides that helped give Norman MacCaig, who has died aged 85, the love of the Western Highlands which proved so fruitful in his poetry. His mother, a Gaelic speaker. came from Scalpay, his father from Dumfriesshire.

Educated at Edinburgh's Royal High School and the University of Edinburgh. where he took a degree in classics, MacCaig worked as a primary schoolteacher for more than 30 years, his pro-motion blocked by those who regarded his conscientious objection during the second world war, and consequent incarceration in Wormwood

Scrubs, as unseemly.
A spell as fellow in creative writing at Edinburgh University in 1967-69 was followed by a readership in poetry at the University of Stirling from 1972 to 1977. Among many awards which came with in-creasing recognition were the OBE in 1979 and the Queen's Gold Medal for Poetry in 1986. His Collected Poems came out

in 1985 (revised edition, 1990).

MacCaig's earliest poetry,
later totally disowned by him,
appeared under the wild auspices of the New Apocalypse in the forties, and his long search for greater lucidity meant that his mature work began to be published only in 1956 with Riding Lights. It continued through a regular succession of many volumes almost exclusively of short poems, which were highly praised for their wit and humour, their extraordinary command of metaphor and simile, their sympathetic and nature's creatures, and the mixture of scorn and compassion that informs such a fine poem as Assisi.

The tag "metaphysical", which he himself rather disliked, was often applied to Donne, Yeats, and Waliace Stevens can be traced. He used English, not Scots, and his great friend Hugh Mac-Diarmid, whom he loved as a man, did not influence him as

The main developments in his poetry were a move from metre- and rhyme-free verse in the sixtles, and a certain paring down of imagery in his later work, where as he said was "growing, as I get ler, to hate metaphors" —



Norman MacCaig . . . a marked resistance to ideals and visions

approaching at times the minimalism of East European poets like Herbert and Holub, both of whom he admired. A more personal and vulnerable note, accompanying such subjects as the death of friends, began to qualify the celebratory delight and play-fulness which had character-

ised much of his work. Although he wrote a long poem for television, A Man in along with any large claims Assynt, which expressed or theories or movements for

population and wealthy absentee lairds, he distrusted general, the rhetoric and abstractions of politics. He voted for the Scottish National party "without en-thusiasm" and thought of

nimself as a realist, or more strictly perhaps a man of reason, hating cruelty and oppression but unwilling to go

strong views of Highland de- | the bettering of the human condition.

absence of commitment. dallying with collies and plovers while regimes heaved in turmoil, he defended himself by saying that in dark times there was all the more value in not writing of horrors but rather of delights and pleasures as steady perception of the possibility of ordinary

part and parcel of his clearsighted and essentially modest claim for what poetry could do — help us to

MacCaig had a considerable

inflated, the imprecise and

If his marked resistance to ideals and visions was a limi-tation for his writing, it was

A poem by Norman MacCaig

London to Edinburgh

I'm waiting for the moment when the train crosses the Border and home creeps closer. at seventy miles an hour.

I dismiss the last four days and their friendly strangers into the past that grows bigger every minute.

The train sounds urgent as I am, it says home and home and home. I light a cigarette and sit smiling in the corner.

Scotland, I rush towards you into my future that, every minute, grows smaller and smaller.

For Norman MacCaig by Ted Hughes

From the later fifties, when I first met his poems in magazines Norman MacCaig's poetry has always been important for me. Looking around at the postry written in these islands since then. it seems clear that he has been important for quite a few others. in my own case, I was not only attracted to what he wrote, for its own sake - of all the UK poets then alive, his was the only work In which I found stylistic clues for my own way forward. On top of that I saw clues there for what I actually had to say, in general, it seems to me his influence on younger poets has been pervasive and positive. And it continues. Whenever I meet his poems, I'm always struck by their undated freshness, everything about them as alive, as new and essential, as ever. When you re-read them after a long time, poems you had thought were the last word in beauty, skill and efficiency have that startling knack of seeming even better than you remember them. Perhaps that means their career is only just beginning.

From: Norman MacCaig: A Celebration, edited by Joy Hendry and presented to the poet on his 85th birthday last year

popularity of his public read-ings; anyone who heard him read would find it hard not to hear that voice in his printed poems. He had a great love of music, which he regarded as "the finest of the arts", and was a hospitable and compar ionable man who nevertheless retained a certain pri-vacy and reticence. He could

but a twinkle in eyes or voice was never very far away. His wife, Isabel, whom he married in 1940 and who worked as a lexicographer, died in 1990; there are a sor and daughter.

Norman MacCaig, poet, born No-

Liz Shorrocks writes: Ronald Segal's tribute to Harold Wolpe (Obituary, January 22) missed out his time at Bradford University in the midsixtles where he was a popular and riveting lecturer. The leftwing student body at the time was involved in a lengthy campaign against racists who were standing for local council elections and Harold and Anne-Marie's home was a haven - the door was always open, everyone was welcomed and Harold would listen patiently to our tactics, offering advice and support. There was always food — especially Harold's excellent home-made hummous and all he asked was for us to chase their aptly named dog Amandia round the garden to get her in at night! His warmth, friendship and political inspiration will not be

Another Day

January 24, 1941: The PM took Mr Hopkins [Harry L, Roose-velt's confidant and Secretary for Commerce] to see the bat-teries at Dover . . At dinner Hopkins said how impressed he had been to see when dining with Bevin, Morrison and Sir Andrew Duncan, on what friendly and familiar terms a great industrialist could be with Labour leaders. Such a thing could not happen in America. Hopkins told the PM that during the afternoon in Dover he had heard one workman say to another, as Winston passed, "There goes the bloody British Empire." Winston's face wreathed itself in smiles and, turning to me, he lisped, "Very nice." I don't think anything has given him such pleasure for a long time. John Colville, The Fringes of Power. Downing Street Diaries, vol 1. Sceptre, 1986.

Birthdays

Nora Beloff, journalist and writer, 77; Ernest Borgnine, film actor, 79; Neil Diamond. singer, songwriter, 55; Bamber Gascoigne, author, broadcaster, quizmaster, 61; Jules Holland, broadcaster, 38; Nastassja Kinski, actress, 35: Desmond Morris, zoologist, 68; Dr Ian Oliver, chief constable, Grampian, 56; Eduard Shevardnadze, president of Georgia, 68; The Most Rev John Aloysius Ward, Roman Catholic Archshop of Cardiff, 68; Frederick 'Tiny' Winters, bass player, raconteur, 87.

Death Notices

Memorial Services

Charles Madge

A pioneer of mass observation

have been called was a charming man with a had three notable public roles in his 83-year life. I was struck by his reticence when I was briefly his boss: he and his second wife, the novelist Inez Pearn, worked for me at PEP (Political and Economic Planning) for two years from 1941 on a study of trade unions. It was much the same when the tables were turned and I was unemployed for a year in 1951-52. I applied to him for the post of assistant lecturer in the Department of Sociology at Birmingham University of which he was then the head. He told me that I had been rejected, with such charm and such reticence, that I was for a time unsure whether I had got the job or

His first public role was played through in the years before the war. He went from Winchester to Cambridge as a scientist and emerged as a

- and he went for walks on the South Downs with Cambridge economists who told him that when the revolution came it might be necessary to shoot his parents.

Madge's poetry caught the eye of TS Eliot. In his unpublished but publishable autobiography which his daughter Vicky Randall (a notable sociologist like her father) has sent me, he writes of meetings with Eliot "Kathleen and I had driven

with Eliot on Saturday night. We had a very good time, and both cur works. K's book is typed and all ready to be sent off. Fabers have also sent me £6 for poems appearing in their anthology. The Faber Book of Modern Verse." After that, Faber published

two volumes of his poetry. The Disappearing Castle (1937) and His second public role was en route from poetry to sociol-

after his return from anthro-pological studies. They inter-viewed thousands of lay people, at first in Bolton and then elsewhere, to record their observations and their impressions of life around them. The results were strik-ing partly because Madge and Harrison were both such good

> Home (1940) highly readable. HE third role was in the Chair which he sat in for 20 years from 1950. For a long time he lived, with Inex. in Varna Road in the middle of Birmingham. Friends who visited him could hear more about the people of Varna Road than of the University. He went on many missions to

writers and made books like Britain By Mass-Observation (1938) and War Begins At

southeast Asia and Africa where he was born (in Johannesburg) to a colonial family. During this period he be-came chairman and one of the poet, married to another poet, ogy. He is perhaps best known founding trustees of the Insti-the captivating Kathleen for what he did then, co-found-tute of Community Studies in

Raine. He was in his verse ing Mass-Observation. Madge allied with the other political first floated the idea of a poets of the thirties — Auden and Spender and Day-Lewis Tom Harrison joined him ously encouraging to me and bility and very searching the other people who worked for the Institute.

In his retirement Madge continued to write. There was a study of an art college (Art Students Observed, 1973) and of poor people in two capital cities (Inner City Poverty in Paris and London, 1981). And he spent a great deal of time before he died co-editing and organising the marvellous col-lection of texts or images of the Industrial Revolution by Humphrey Jennings, painter, poet and documentary filmmaker. The whole book is well titled Pandemonium 1660-1886 brought something of this 1985) It goes well beyond its sub-title The Coming of the on all kinds of subjects. Soci-Machine as seen by contempo-

rary observers. Madge was a pioneer and leader in an age of sociology as innovative outside and in-when the study was full of side poetry as Charles was. promise and excitement, partly because it attracted unusual people like himself and Richard Titmuss at LSE. Both started their working

powers of observation to enliven social study. This was most notable in Mass-Obser-vation and in the work he did in his research on savings for Maynard Keynes. The work of Mass-Observation using lay observers was rather forgotten for 30 years but has been strikingly revived through the growing interest shown in the Mass Observa-tion Archive at Sussex

University.
Madge never lost the look of a poet on his own private and original search and ology would be strengthened if it attracted poets once again, especially if they were

Michael Young

Charles Henry Madge, poet, writer and sociologist, born Oclives in quite different sorts tober 10, 1912; died January 17, of jobs. He was a poet first 1996



Charles Madge . . . pioneer and leader

Jackdaw



Soccer cred

FOR YEARS—since boy-hood, really—five seen myself as an above-average soccer bore. At my peak, I would happily hold forth for hours about the rugged terrace-time I'd served, at Feethams, White Hart Lane, the Manor Ground. And when it came to the archival stuff, if you could spare the time, well, so could I. "Name three of the Spurs" double side's reserves." I'd say. or: "Pick an XI in which every position is taken by a Gary. I'll start. Gary Bailey in goal. Gary Stevens right back . . .

Yes, truly boring. But in those days soccermania was dark and lonely work. Outside

my small circle of co-bores, most people I knew just didn't want to know. From time to time, I'd cut a prole-ish dash in pubs or quell some terrace skinhead with a deft statistic but there were few other social benefits, so far as I could tell. Soccer scholarship cut no ice in the examination halls of Life and it helped not at all with girls. "I thought you were sup-posed to be a *poet*," they would say. "But soccer," I'd protest, "is poetry — well, at its best, it can be, or it nearly is . . . Take Jimmy Greaves. The Man

United game." And that, usually, was that. Those were the days. Now everything has changed. Over the past five years or so, soccer has moved to the very centre-circle of our culture. Books, magazines, TV shows have been sprouting on all sides. Nowadays everybody wants to be a soccer bore. And, what's worse, everybody seems to have found it pretty easy to become one. Trivia I once treasured as peculiarly, eccentrically mine are now revealed to be the dreary stuff of common knowledge. Faced with my archival fire-power.

these new young soccer bores don't even blink. "Who doesn't know of Boyington, Boyce, Brabrook, Bond et al," they say, "And as for all those Garys, why not make up two teams of them, plus subs? Let's see now. Ablett, Bennett.

These past few years, these

years of rampant soccer cred

its exponents tend to be Lit-

literate as well. They can zap

you with fantasy-league teams

of big-name authors: Borges

and Marquez up front. Kun-dera in midfield, Sam Beckett

have been a slow torment for the antique soccer bore. In the old days we were friendless and perhaps despised but we enjoyed a steady faith in our own expertise, our strength in depth: we knew the lot. The depressing thing about these new-wave chaps is that they know it too, and then some . . Where did they get this stuff? From Sky TV, from Fever Pitch, from Skinner and Baddiel? Or did they get it from their fathers, old soccer bores with nobody to talk to except their captive kids?...Another dismaying feature of the new "soccer-literacy" is that

"in the hole". They like to assure you that Gunter Netzer's hairdo belongs in the same world as Gunter Grass's prose and Comus, and not just becouse the pair of them kent Ian Hamilton bemouns the rise

in the club AS A TEENAGER in England in the 1930s, I belonged to the Ancient Order of Frothblowers, whose sole purpose was to visit pubs to blow the. froth off a pint of bitter. Members were obliged to wear the ciub's official blue and silver cufflinks in order to recog-nise and fraternise with fellow frothblowers. At about the same time,

of soccer boredom in the London Review of Books.

people of all ages rushed to join the Mustard Club. Its purpose was for members to place a blob of Colman's mustard on the north-east corner of their plates, at every mealtime, in such a manner as to be instantly recognised by other members dining in the vicinity. Thousands of other| wise conservative Englishmen (and women) wore the club's emblem - a tiny yellow mustard pot — in their lapel buttonholes. I remember two wildly eso-

teric clubs in that most formal and conventional society. Japan: the International Bald Head Club and its twin organisation, the International Moustache Club of Japan. These clubs would meet every few years for fra-ternal joviality to poke fun at moustaches and bald heads. The unchanging theme was to joke about how to transfer hirsute adornment northwards from the upper lip. Arthur Lipman contributes a letter to the Economist. An article on America's Millard Fillmore Society, dedicated to the recognition of mediocrity in high places, and named after the not-quite-forgotten 19th century US President, sparked aff the correspondence.

Whose Empire?

IT IS NOT surprising that the study of the history of the British Empire has taken on

the individual countries which once formed part of it. But, by treating that episode as merely an interruption in their own national story, the centre, its institutions and its doctrines lose their attraction as subjects of study; all the weight is on the

periphery.
If the newly emancipated former colonial territories were seen to be fulfilling the expectations of their peoples,



whether in material terms or | imperialists was the belief in respect of human rights, then the imperial past would be seen as at best a neutral delaying factor in their development and at worst as wholly negative. Imperial history becomes anti-imperial history.

But things are not like that. Over much of what was the Empire, in most of Africa and parts of Asia and some of the Caribbean islands, govern-ments maintaining themselves by force, biased in favour of particular segments of the population and pursuing economic policies best de-scribed as socialism mitigated by corruption, have failed to protect their citizens in the most basic ways, such as in law and order, access to foodstuffs and primary healthcare. Does anyone maintain that Burma or the Sudan are better off now than when they were part of the

British Empire?... The most useful key concept for the would-be historians of the British Empire, as for historians of other empires, is the familiar one of law and order. What united

that order in the sense of known laws actively en-forced was good in itself, and achieving this was far more significant for them than the hope of personal gain. There were many easier ways of making money than acting as the overseas representative of the Crown at any level from royal governor to local magistrate or district officer. Whether in particular cases trade followed the flag or the flag followed trade is always a proper subject for argument, the core of empire was not profit but governance.

Max Beloff addresses political correctness and the forthcoming Oxford History Of The British Empire, to be written by individual authors working to section editors and a general editor. From History Today.

Jackdaw wants your jewels. Email jackdaw@guardian .co.uk. fax 0171-713 4366; Jackdow. The Guardian, 119 Farringdon Road, London

Dan Glaister

the carve

Finance Guardian

Forte finally fails in £3.9bn battle



Snap-happy . . . victorious Gerry Robinson, chief executive of Granada, poses

Rocco set for comeback

Death Notices

IR Rocco Forte is poised to return to the hotels industry, and may even see to regain control of the Meridian chain which was at the heart of his family empire, it emerged last night. Sir Rocco, who finally con-ceded defeat to Granada yesterday, said he and the Forte family — whose personal fortune is worth at least £300 million after yesterday's £3.9 billion takeover of their hotel and catering business — were "evaluating" the

number of options, and am not about to sit on my hands. I have lots of experience, lots of energy, and while I am ob-viously saddened by what has happened, one has to press on I will be back."

Insisting that he was not responsible for Forte's defeat. Sir Rocco said that hotels key role in the defence battle, "were obviously an area of interest" for any future business venture, adding that Meridien was "something to look at".

We rorte, and who piayed a key role in the defence battle, touring the country to drum up support among Forte's 700,000 private shareholders.

Granada has already said it intends to call the hotels.

must sell to meet monopolies rules. A possible buyer could be Whitbread, which last

month agreed to buy Wel-come Break, Little Chef and

Happy Eater from Forte for

the knock-down price of £1.05 billion in the event that

Last night, Whitbread said it was "naturally disappointed" that it had not been able to buy the businesses,

for Welcome Break — Mr Robinson said last night that he would have "no qualms" about a deal with Whithread.

The City is assuming Gra-nada will be able to sell all of the above assets — the Meri-

dien and Exclusive hotels, Welcome Break and the

Alpha and Savoy stakes - for

to promotional material put out during the bid,

is that New Granada will be a "focused leisure" group, con-

centrating on four specific fields — television, hotels, rental, and leisure and ser-vices. All four businesses are

highly cash generative, which Granada is confident will also

help quickly reduce debts, and are recognised leaders in

Forte's roadside restau-rants, Little Chef and Happy Eater, will find themselves absorbed into Granada's ex-

isting catering businesses, where Granada expects

around £2.1 billion.

likely that he will decide to strike out on his own, rebuilding the empire again from

scratch. Sir Rocco may be joined in the venture by his sister, Olga Polizzi, who was managing di-rector of building and design of Forte, and who played a

As the former chief executive — and, until recently, la months ago, along with had no intention of retiring FTSE-100 company, there will such as the Grosvenor House the Meridien hotels.

from business life in the immediate future, given his age of 51.

Sir Rocco said: "I have a However, it is thought more around £1.6 billion on these assets, which for a man with Sir Rocco's connections,

> Although Sir Rocco had come under criticism for several years for the way he ran the company, he has won high praise since Granada launched its surprise bid two months ago, and his track re-cord, despite yesterday's de-feat, will still impress many in the Square Mile.
> Granada's chief executive,

should be attainable.

Gerry Robinson, would not be drawn yesterday on the possi-bility of arranging a deal with

He said face-to-face talks group is keen to find a single buyer for both the Meridien and Exclusive hotels, for tax with Sir Rocco and his advisers were about to begin but reasons. He said that if Gra-nada was looking to sell the that "it would be unfair" to speculate on the outcome of those talks before they had

He added: "Every man and his dog has been in touch with us about Meridien." Sir Rocco could face stiff competition in bidding for Meridien from Accor, the

French hotels group he outbid to win the chain in 1994, and whose executive vice-president, Benjamin Cohen, was quoted yesterday in a French newspaper as expressing

firmed last night that the tion of £36,750.

businesses individually, it would be looking for a price at least 40 per cent better than if the chain was being sold in one block. Meanwhile, it emerged last

night that Sir Rocco spent an additional £2 million on Forte shares on Monday, following his £14.9 million foray into the market last Friday.

Paying 377p a share, last night's closing Granada price nterest. Values its cash-and shares offer at 394p a time — guaranteeing Sir Rocco an instant

Temperature rises as Mercury feels the

Paul Murphy

heat

Asset Management was caught in the crossfire be-tween Granada and Forte yesterday as the predator's success was confirmed.

As expected, it announced that it was going to vote in Granada's favour some three hours before the deadline for acceptances passed at 1pm. Only later did it emerge that not all of the votes attached to the 108 million shares under MAM's control had counted

against Forte. On Monday, Sir Stanley Kalms, chief executive of electrical retailer Dixons, faxed a letter to MAM, which manages Dixons' group pension fund, pointing out that the pension trustees were opposed to the Granada offer. Faced with unprecedented intervention from a client, MAM decided not to count the relatively small number of Forte shares sitting in the Dixons pension fund.

Managers of pension funds tend to exercise near-total discretion over the shares under their control. And while some managers have reported iso-lated instances of trustees applying discreet pressure over voting intentions in the past the straightforward approach adopted by Dixons came as a surprise.

The move immediately trig-gered speculation that lobbying pension trustees to in turn lobby the fund managers may become a common feature of future bid battles possibly diluting the power of particular fund managers in closely fought contests.

The fax from Sir Stanley

was said to be polite. "There were no demands or threats and the final decision was left to MAM," one source reported.
Meanwhile, Granada's

well to an era in British hotelikeeping. A three-piece band slept its way through a succession of numbers, all of which sounded like 1960s film themes.

One partygoer, an employee based at the reservations centre in Aylesbury. Told the final balance of the chief executed to the chief executed band slept its way through a solution of the company's all of which sounded like 1960s film themes.

One partygoer, an employee based at the reservations centre in Aylesbury. Told the final balance of the chief executed band slept its way through a succession of numbers, all of which sounded like 21960s film themes.

One partygoer, an employee based at the reservations centre in Aylesbury. Told the final balance of the chief executed band slept its way through a view to arranging an office function, said: "I don't think it would necessor the form and a new partner to find a new p

Dispiriting side of takeover success



Edited by Alex Brummer

HERE is something slightly dispiriting at watching a successful family enterprise, built up over the decades into a world class hotel group, wiped out on the proxy of one large fund manager, Mercury Asset Management. Without the vote of Carol Galley and the team at MAM, Forte would have escaped with its

For the second time in recent years MAM has lined up behind Granada and its chief executive, Gerry Robinson, as the hidden hand in a hostile takeover bid.

The rest of this spectacle will not be that edifying either. The loss of jobs, the wholesale sell-off of Forte subsidaries from the motorway service stations to the up-market Meridien hotels, to the sweating of assets which will no doubt mean higher prices for the consumer.

It will be said, of course that Sir Rocco Forte and family did too little too late in seeking to release shareholder value. Certainly, it might have been helpful had Sir Rocco Forte been moving along the demerger routs and had acted to separate the jobs of chairman and chief executive a little earlier. However, given that the financial benefits to shareholders were not fer apart in this bid, the insti-

tutions were a trifle harsh. Plainly, however, Sir Rocco is not planning to disappear forever to a Caribbean retreat. Armed with the sales (which will be around £300 million) he plans to be back in the hotel business: one cannot rule out the possibility that he may seek to embrace the Savoy or even Meri-dien if finances can be found. In many ways the Granada-Forte bid has been an anach-ronism at a time when corporate focus, of the kind being sought at Thorn EMI, seems a much better way of managing assets and releasing value. It can only be hoped that it does not set a precedent for the return of the empty eighties bid culture.

Railtrack value

ESPITE considerable scepticism the schedule for the privatisation of Railtrack appears to be on time and the Government has reasonable hope of selling the rail network operator in one tranche. The half-yearly fig-ures just released have a credible air about them, with before tax profits of £98 million. However, it should be remembered that, for now, they are basically contrived in

will be that much more diffi-cult for the City, as well as the smaller investor, to under-stand Railtrack's potential. Among the many imponder-ables that will influence the value of Railtrack at privati-

sation is the level of debt. At present Railtrack carries some £1.57 billion in its balance sheet: if it can persuade the Treasury to wipe the larger part of this out then the prospects for a privatised Railtrack will be that much better. Maybe, at long last, there will be some capacity for greater investment in, for instance, state-of-the-art signalling systems,

The other interesting as pect of the Railtrack privatisation, is without doubt the property portfolio. The six month income from property was £56 million and, in addition, the company took in a net profit of £9 million from disposals. It was clear from the outset, when the mer-chant banks first ran their eyes over Railtrack, that the property portfolio has huge ievelopment potential.

Rvery station has the possi-bility of becoming an office-retail centre and many, in city centres, are surrounded by surplus sidings and carparks. The valuation of these sites at privatisation will naturally be conservative: as no one is quite sure when and how development will take place. Given, however, that Railtrack will be sold on its income stream and dividend. this (like the National Grid in power privatisation) could provide the hidden value.

Bouncing back

T WOULD be easy to conclude from a cursory glance at yesterday's CBI survey and the mortgage data from the Building Societies Association that the economy is set for a crash landing. Easy, but

True, industry's order books are at their weakest for three years and the number of mortgage commitments fall sharply in December, underlining the fact that 1995 was the poorest year for the housing market since the three-

day week in 1974.

But there are other factors to take into consideration. Manufacturing is halfway through a classic stock adjustment, with the run-down of inventories caused by the moderation in demand over the past six to nine months. This may go on for another quarter, but not much longer.

Why? For one thing, the money supply figures suggest that the corporate sector is borrowing heavily, and while some of this is due to the increase in merger and take-over activity, that in itself is a sign of expansion rather than

impending contraction.

More overtly, a large chunk of bank and building society lending is for capital invest-ment and the corporate sector is awash with cash, not heavily indebted as in the late 1980s. Monetary policy is

being eased, not tightened.

Add to that a consumer sec tor bolstered by tax cuts, Testhat the majority of the operating companies are still in the public sector. Until they have been fully commercialised it bounce-back later this year.

Mark Whyer and

parent company of Belfast-based Short Brothers, dismissed speculation that it in-tended to buy Fokker, saying Gerry Robinson defended MAM's conduct during the bid. There has been a lot of nonsense talked. The bid to buy Fokker, saying it had no plans to acquire any part of the Dutch business. It said there would be no problems for Short which

the Dutch firm collapses.

Alex McRitchie, director of communications at Short, said yesterday: "If the worst happens we will weather that storm quite well. We are healthy and we are growing." He said the company had worked in partnership with Fokker for 30 years and, ker owed Short money, he did not foresee any problems in dealing with the immediate

pany could be threatened if

future. Fokker had been expected to seek court protection from its creditors immediately after Daimler-Benz's announcement, but now seems to be seeking bridging loans to tide it over until a long-term solution can be found. A bridging loan from the Dutch government would give it time to find buyers for the viable parts of the business or

After the feast, Teams behind the battle lines the carve-up vice stations, which Granada

OUTLOOK/ Debts will force assets to be sold. Ian King looks at what may go

RANADA will not take long to disembowel the prey it snapped up yesterday for £3.9 billion.

The combine has amassed vast debts — more than the long to buy the businesses, but it may yet secure a deal for the long than the long to buy the businesses, but it may yet secure a deal for the long to buy the businesses. £3 billion — in buying Forte, and although it is likely to be given some breathing space by the financiers who bankrolled the bid, chief executive Gerry Robinson will swiftly

want to cut borrowings.

An unspecified number of jobs are to go following the takeover, while an array of hotels and other assets will come under the hammer. Among the first casualties will be some 335 staff at For-

te's beadquarters on High Holborn, which will be shut within the next few months.

The worldwide sales team set up by Forte to run its international hotels business will definitely go, sold as part of the Meridien hotels chain, for which Granada claims to have received "serious"

hotels, which with Meridien are valued at around although the industry doubts Granada's professed aim to sell them all to one buyer.

LSO likely to go quickly is Forte's 68 per cent stake in the Savoy. gathered carefully for so long by Lord Forte, and later by his son. Granada has not said how it proposes to dispose of the stake, but City analysts believe the Savoy could once again become a bid target, coming under renewed pres-sure to reform its antiquated share structure. Forte's

Cyprus 0.6975 Denmark 8.40 Finland 5.79

where Granada expects plenty of savings to be made Secondly, detailed changes — such as new menus — will be made to the businesses, with the Happy Eater label likely to vanish under a rebranding programme. It is in these two key areas that Granada expects to make its promised £100 million extra profits in the first full year.

Granada will also ring the changes at the hotels it decides to keep, including Forte's Lodges, White Hart and Posthouse chains, with extensive refurbishments in the offing Granada is pledged to expand the chain. remaining 25 per cent stake in the Alpha Airports cater-ing business will also be sold. Going, too, will be Forte's chain of Welcome Break ser-TOURIST RATES - BANK SELLS Australia 2.00 France 7.38 Italy 2.385 Singapore 2.10
Austria 15.15 Germany 2.17 Malts 0.5375 South Africa 5.35
Betgium 44.25 Greece 384.00 New Zealand 2.25 Spain 162.00 Sweden 10.31
Cyprus 0.6875 Iadia 54.27 Norway 9.54 Switzerland 1.73

Cyprus 0.6875 India 54.27 India 6.88 India 54.27 India 6.88 India Norway 9.54 Switzerland 1.73 Portugal 225.00 Turkey 88, 183 Seudi Arabia 5.50

Granada's Team

at least 250 million



Bankers SBC Warburg - co-ordinating adviser, led by John Walker-Haworth UBS - lad by Oliver Paul, head, corporate fine

Hostile bids of the past

Glisson

1995

1994

1994

1989

1989

1989

1989

1986

Scottish Power

North West Webs

Trafaigar House

Barrey & Occorn

Enterorise Oil

Hoviske

Minorco

1986 Guinness

SmithKlaw

UBS - led by Oliver Paul, head, composing Sounce
Cazanove - supplementary broker
Morgan Stanley - led by Spancar Statisty
JP Morgan - Roberto di Nandoza dos dislaman

Lauryera Linkinsos & Fullius

Accountants Prick Vision Institute

Management Composition Institute

Financial PR Southearts

GAMPIC STEVE VILLERS, MI 1990

BZW Securities - led by Sin chaiman of equities

Lead and any strict

Lead and any strict

Chemical Bank, Lazards

Lauryera Lovel White D

Accountants Touche

Management Common None - Gerry Robinson is que "a bloody waste of time"

Financial PR Chigate

Target

BATX

Beecham

Distillers X Distillers

Northern Electric X

Dee Corporation X

 Lawyers Lovel White Durrent Accountants Touche Ross Management Consultants

None - Geny Robinson is quoted as saving they Deal size Costs £1.1bn £1.8bn

£1.6bn

21.0bn

22.4bn

52 Son

Estimated costs: £105 million, including £70m underwriting feet

Lazard Brothers & Co -

led by vice-chairmen John Nelson

Houre Govett - led by Nigel Mills, md.

BZW Securities - ted by Simon de Zoste.

Benkers

Joint brokers

comorate finance

£1,250 235m £60m £165m () E1350 23,350 £4.5bn £75m 🖟 £14m £35m }



No sad Café for the losers

While Dan Atkinson enjoys a wake, Sarah Ryle finds tea but no sympathy

DEFIANT Sir Rocco | shares was 66.7 per cent to Granada, he expressed disappointment at losing his party" into a victory cele-bration. "We may have lost but it feels as though we've won," he told enthusiasti-cally cheering employees at London's Cafe Royal.

The Cafe Royal is one of London's grandest function centres and has undoubtedly been earmarked for sell-off by Granada in its pursuit of a more proletarions for Forta Co. ian strategy for Forte. So last night's party seemed to be bidding a fond farewell to an era in British ho-

taking tea, a time-honoured national institution barely affected by war or terrorism, let alone by a successful £3.9 billion takeover, iust carries on as normal. Semi-retired accountant John Jones, who has the oc-casional business lunch at the Waldorf and described own bet on the office sweep which had been for an 80 per cent Granada victory. Many of those present may shortly be seeking al-ternative employment but they managed to put on a remarkably cheerful front. remarkably cheerful front.
Asked why this was, one member of staff pointed out that they were, above all, in the hotel business: "We're paid to look like this."
Sir Rocco was presented with a cake decorated with

icing declaring "F=£4", a reference to the chief exec-

the bar as his "local water-ing-hole", said: "Ordinary people probably won't notice any difference, but costs will be cut which means staff losses and lower standards, and prices will go up. If I owned shares in either Granada or shares in either Granada or Forte I would have sold them before now."
Sally Cullen, a personal assistant trying out the Waldorf's Palm Court with

Owners come and go but

Fokker has last ditch talks with Dutch government

OKKER'S chairman, Ben van Schaik, yesterday held talks with the Dutch government in a last ditch attempt to save the company. On Monday the aircraft maker's controlling shareholder, Daimler-Benz, refused further financial support.
Dutch government officials

would not comment on the outcome of the talks, but the economics ministry acknowl-edged: "There have been con-Bombardier, the Canadian

Chancellor stands firm on growth prediction

ENNETH Clarke last night strongly defended his upbeat forecasts for UK economic growth this year de-spite a gloomy survey from the Confederation of British Industry showing thousands of factory job losses over the

coming months. The Chancellor told the British American Chamber of Commerce that pundits predicting a poor year for the economy were wrong and that higher investment and rising consumer spending would ensure that his Budget forecast of 3 per cent growth came good, "I am optimistic about prosperity and jobs in 1996 be-cause we have controlled public spending, kept down infla-tion and left room for investment and consumer de-

mand," he said. The Treasury believes that the acceleration in the growth of the money supply to a five-year high may be a sign that the recent slackening in growth is merely a pause. Broad money — notes and coms plus bank and building society accounts — rose by 10 per cent in the year to December, according to yesterday's Bank of England data.

However, the latest quarterly study of manufacturing industry from the CBI pro-vided a more sombre view, containing evidence that factories are set to shed more than 20,000 jobs in the next three months as firms try to cope with falling order books

cost and price pressures had abated in the face of tough

of the CBI's economic situation committee, said the results of the survey fully vin-dicated the Chancellor's decision to shave a quarter point

The employers' organisa-tion shares Mr Clarke's belief that the economy will start to pick up later this year.

down and we are seeing slug-gish growth, but we are not ton said. "We have now had the half-point cut in interest rates that we were asking for at the time of the Budget Let's wait and see what effect that will have before asking for further reductions."

The CBI survey found that the volume of new orders fell in the final four months of 1995 for the first time since early 1993. Business optimism dropped for the third successive quarter, the number of firms working below capacity rose and output growth de-clined to its lowest level for more than two years.

Mr Buxton said manufac-turers were expecting order and output to pick up but warned that for the past three surveys expectations had not

With the money supply fig-ures suggesting that firms were increasing capital spending, Mr Clarke said low

Double whammy for house sales

Margaret Hughes Personal Finance Editor

ONFIDENCE in recovery in the housing market will be dealt twin blows today when it emerges that mortgage trans-actions dipped last year to their lowest levels for 21 gages advanced, at 522,000. years and lending fell again [

last month. Gross mortgage advances last month, according to the Building Societies Associa-tion fell by 2.8 per cent in December to £2.87 billion.

Loan approvals, indicating underlying demand, were down by almost 25 per cent to £2.42 billion and the number of loans approved fell by 27

In November, gross mort-gage lending and approvals both rose by around 12 per cent. But mortgage lending by £686 million to £544 million.

Lending figures for 1995 as a whole show that societies' chase over the coming gross mortgage advances | months'

sharply down, with the num-ber of both mortgage ad-vances and loan approvals

was less than half the level reached in the peak year of 1988 and were at their lowest level since 1974. Mortgage approvals showed a similar depressing picture, falling to their lowest level since 1974 at 513,000, against 1.21 million in

While December is traditionally a quiet month for mortgage lending, Adrian Coles, director general of the BSA, said the latest figures still showed that any recovery would be "erratic". But he argued that last week's further cut in bank base rates "should help en-

were down 2.45 per cent at £34.51 billion, while mortgage approvals fell by a similar amount to £33.4 billion. But

courage interest in house pur-

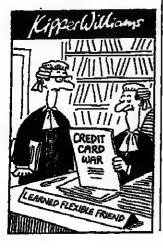
Amex attacks inflexible foe

Richard Thomas and Julie Wolf

PLASTIC card war erupted yesterday when American Ex-press complained to the European Commission about alleged abusive and anti-competitive behaviour by its arch rival, Visa.

Visa is considering the introduction of a regulation which would ban its 19.000 member banks from issuing Amex cards, or risk expulsion from Visa's international association.

Jürgen Aumüller, president of American Express Europe, said: "If allowed to go unchecked, there will be nothing to prevent Visa's abusive practices from giving Visa further control over distribution in the European card system."



mainstream banks as a key element in a new customer driven strategy, alongside the introduction of credit cards. The company is afraid that Visa will use its dominant position - with 425 milliön cardbolders worldwide against 38 million American Express members — to block any deals with banks.

An Amex spokeswoman said last night: "There is a pretty heated war going on here — they think they can squeeze us out of the market" Visa accused Amex of un-

necessary hostility. Spoke-man Peter Halliday said: "This action seems presumptious and premature. This is all at the discussion stage - and we would not do anything to contravene European law."

He added that the aim of any change in policy — which would in any case need the support from the banks which run the association - was simply to ensure that competitors could not get a "free ride" on the network of banks Visa had established over 20 years.

A spokesman for the commission said it had received the complaint and would study the matter, but gave no indication of how long it would take to come to a decision. Under EU anti-trust rules, the commission has the power to force changes in corporate agreements
which restrict competition.

He made it clear that he would not accept any delays

competitive pressures and that manufacturers were running down stocks. Andrew Buxton, chairman

off interest rates last week

"This is not a recession. The export side has slowed

Five tangled with a ghost train, the Secret Seven inflation and low interest and profit margins.

The CBI's poll of more than 1,000 firms found that busicame up against assorted uglies, while Noddy had his brushes with PC Plod. Yesterday the Blyton crew faced the final indig-nity: they were translated

into "brands" valued at £14.25 million. According to their new owner, the Trocadero company that runs the Piccadilly Circus complex, the Blytonians' new targets are had to change in Toytown.

of Enid Blyton have put

up with a great deal, writes Dan Atkinson. The Famous

with a \$1 billion turnover, and the Disney stable.
The characters hitherto

Now Noddy tanks after Thomas

Noddy, with Enid Blyton's daughter Gillian Baverstock, is joining Nick Leslau's Trocadero

rested in the gentle stewardship of Darrell Waters, a Blyton family company that made a modest £606.762 in 1995. Director Gillian Baverstock, the writer's eldest daughter, remains with the business. Last year the Duchess of York's Budgie the Helicop ter made more than Bly



ternal controls"

However, the Bank of Eng

land report highlighted that it was Coopers who first spotted

something was wrong when i

queried a £50 million transac

tion which eventually proved to be at the heart of the fraud.

Coopers in London has al-ways insisted it did its work

properly. It has continually

stressed that it had not actu-ally signed off the final Bar-

Accountant sues rival Coopers for 'negligent' Barings audit

Pauline Springett

CCOUNTANTS Coopers & Lybrand are being sued for hundreds of sued for hundreds of millions of pounds over alleged negligent auditing of collapsed merchant bank Barings, it emerged yesterday.
It is understood that the claim, which is not finalised, will be based on the amount that Barings could have been sold for if the £360 million losses which caused its down-

fall had not occurred. That could put a final claim includ-

Watchdog wants

full competition

by 1998. Simon

Beavis reports

HE electricity watchdoo

yesterday delivered a sharp warning to the

power industry against any delay in plans for introduc-

ing full competition in the do

Professor Stephen Little-child also accused the indus-

try of overestimating the

costs of introducing competi-

tion by a factor of five and

said he would resist efforts to load consumers with extra

His comments came in rep

souse to an official report

from the electricity pool which had warned there was

a less than 50 per cent chance

of introducing full competi-

tion to 23 million customers

The pool also warned that

the costs of setting up com-

puter systems to run the new

competitive market for 29

million consumers would be

£250 million with annual op-

Prof Littlechild said the

initial costs should be no

more than £50 million with

annual running costs as little

as £15 million. This was a

"substantial cut" compared

with the pool's own

estimates

erating costs of £70 million.

on April 1, 1998 as planned.

costs for liberalisation.

mestic market in 1998.

Stark warning for

power industry

of companies, yesterday issued Coopers with a writ in respect of its auditing during the four years 1991 to 1994

E&Y is also poised to issue writs in Singapore against Coopers in relation to the 1994 audit, as well as against De-ioitte & Touche in Singapore over the 1992 and 1993 audits. A spokesman for Coopers in London said: "We are not

aware of any grounds of any claim against us. We were not responsible for the collapse of Barings. It collapsed as a ing goodwill at up to result of management failure and fraud. This looks like an-Rival accountants Ern- other example of suing st & Young, who act as admin- auditors because they are per-

or any proposal which in-volved customers paying

more than £1 each extra a

year after 1998. Nor would be

endorse any plan which

forced consumers to stump up additional money in advance.

The pool was also trying to

impose costs on customers that should already be cov-ered by the industry to fulfil

obligations under distribu-

"Pool advisers suggest that

tion licences.

istrators of the Baring Group | ceived to have deep pockets | tiveness of their testing of inregardless of genuine

> The move to sue Coopers is likely to accelerate the move within the accounting profes sion towards limited liability particularly by the "big six". Last autumn KPMG became the first big firm to take the

> Reports into last February's collapse of Barings by the Bank of England and the Singapore authorities both laid the brunt of the blame for what happened on Mr Leeson and Barings management. But Chancellor Kenneth respect of Coopers in London "raises doubts over the effec-

Mercury fails

to get up to speed with

ERCURY Communica-tions suffered a setback yesterday when the telephone

there is less than a 50 per cent chance of implementing the changes they propose by April 1. 1998. This is not acceptable. The industry has had six years to plan for 1998." be declared. The pool will meet next

week to discuss the regulator's response and said it would be endeavouring to en-sure there was no "undue The sharp exchange came

as Midlands Electricity confirmed that it had received approaches from other potential bidders after PowerGen's £1.9 billion bld for it was referred to the Monopolies Commission. But it stressed there was no "immediate prospect" of an offer being

One foreign company in the frame as a potential rival bidder for Midlands, the Belgian utility Tractebel, yesterday issued a statement denving it was about to bid for Midlands but said it remained interested in opportunities in the UK power customers Chris Barrie

industry watchdog, Oftel, published data revealing that the company lags behind competitors in customer service. tion in the telecoms market intensified with AT&T saying it would invest heavily in the UK and wait for up to four years to break even. By the end of the decade the UK operation would have a turn-

According to Oftel reports, Mercury managed to meet its promises to provide services to business customers by agreed dates in 80.9 per cent of cases for dedicated customers, and in 70.9 per cent of cases for switched customers, while BT managed to meet its service criteria for dedicated and switched customers in 98.4 per cent and 97.8 per cent of cases respectively.

Mercury also lagged on its handling of business and residential complaints, resolving 75.8 per cent in 20 days compared with 95.8 per cent at BT. However, Mercury fared better on the accuracy of its billing, coming second in a league table of eight rival

Peter Howell-Davies, Mercury's chief executive, said the company had been addressing "every aspect of customer service" since restructuring its operations.

News in brief

Farnell punished for £2bn purchase

SHARES of the Farnell Electronics group fell 9 per cent yester-day after chief executive Howard Poulson announced a £2 billion acquisition which would make it the world's thirdbiggest electronics distributor. The City decided that the group, biggest electronics distributor. The City decided that the group which began life in a radio shop, was overpaying for Premier Industrial Corp of Cleveland, Ohio. The shares fell 62p to 617p. Industrial Corp of Cleveland, Ohio. The shares fell 62p to 617p. wiping more than 685 million off the group's market value.

The group, based at Wetherby, West Yorkshire, sells 90 per cent of its products in the UK and Europe and is keen to break into a US market worth £45 billion a year. Warren Vincent, a fund manager with Courts & Co. which manages a block of

fund manager with Coutts & Co, which manages a block of Farnell shares, said: "The consensus here is that they've overpaid. We think there would have been an opportunity to buy the

paid, we think there would have been an opportunity to buy the assets at a cheaper price."

Premier's Newark Electronics division sells more than 125,000 electronics products to industrial customers and home electronics enthusiasts through a catalogue which accounts for 70 per cent of sales. Mr Poulson expected profits to jump 21 per cent to £75 million in the year ending on Sunday, but the new common would have total debt of £450 million and shareholder. company would have total debt of £450 million and shareholder equity would show a deficit of £130 million. — Tony May

Zeneca set to please market

PHARMACEUTICALS group Zeneca said yesterday that its 1995 profit, before exceptional items, would be at the upper end of market expectations. Analysts said current pre-tax profit expectations were between £850 million to £870 million for the group, which continues to attract occasional takeover speculation.

Zeneca also revealed it would be making a £80 million net exceptional charge, mainly for restructuring and improving the efficiency of the manufacturing and distribution activities of its drugs operation. The group's pharmaceuticals division reported strong fourth-quarter sales. — Pauline Springett

Seafood firm's cash warning

SEAPERFECTS shares were suspended at 71p yesterday after the world's largest controlled producer of shellfish warned that it had failed to secure extra working capital from a number of Chilean banks. It said further finance was essential to secure SeaPerfect's long-term future. Chief executive Bill Lord-Butcher added that SeaPerfect's overall level of debt was within the

board's expectations.

The group, whose shares were floated on the stock market at 120p each in November 1994, hit problems last September when some of the young scallops grown in cages off the coast of Chile died and had to be replaced. The board recently cut the workforce and its investment programme. — Tony May

Disney rides high

THE Walt Disney company made a record \$496 million (2327 million) profit for the first quarter, a 2.9 per cent increase over \$482 million a year ago. The entertainment glant, awaiting government approval for its takeover of Capital Cities/ABC, was

ernment approval for its takeover of Capital Cities/ABC, was helped by successful films like Toy Story and While You Were Sleeping. Revenues also set a record, climbing to \$3.82 billion from \$3.3 billion a year ago.

With the Disneyland and Walt Disney theme parks enjoying record attendances, the theme park business saw a 14 per cent rise in operating profit to \$190 million from \$187 million a year ago.

Disney shares rose \$% to \$80%. — Mark Tran in New York

Power plant clean-up cost

BRITISH ENERGY, the nuclear power company being prepared for privatisation this summer, will contribute some £50 million a year towards a segregated fund to pay for the closure and clean-up of atomic power stations, government advisers revealed

esterday. In evidence to the Commons trade and industry select commit tee, BZW admitted that they had around eight weeks to complete final work on the treatment of the industry's massive liabilities for power station decommissioning in readiness for the official aunch of marketing of the summer flotation. — Simon Bonnis

Unilever in £360m deal

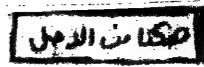
UNILEVER, the Anglo-Dutch consumer products group, has agreed to pay £360 million for most of the worldwide business of Canadian industrial cleaning company Diversey, Diversey, part of The Moisen Companies, is a leading industrial cleaning products business, particularly in the food and drinks industry. Excluded from the deal are Diversey's metal finishing opera tion, its water treatment division and the US institutional and aundry business. Diversey operates in North America, Europe, Japan and emerging markets. — Pauline Springett

Bank staff plan action

YORKSHIRE Bank employees yesterday launched a campaign of rokeshake same employees yesteruay acuncined a campaign or industrial action after rejecting a pay offer. Members of the Banking Insurance and Finance Union will ban overtime from Thursday to Sunday throughout February unless the bank increases its offer. The union's move follows a ballot which showed 2,643 staff were against the offer, with 1,037 in favour. — PA

verhamp





Il punished

!bn purchase

set to please market

d firm's cash warning

rides high

plant clean-up cost

staff plan action

The special spect to your William Service Willy SE.

The secretaries of the crisis

THE WATER CONT.

Australia to play after all

David Hopps

USTRALIA have con-firmed their partici-pation in the World Cup after government representations brought reassurances that security measures will be stepped up in Pakistan to protect their players in the wake of the Salim Malik affair.

Australia are particularly concerned about possible reprisals against Shane

concerned about possible reprisals against Shane Warne and Mark Waugh, two of the players at the centre of bribery allegations against the former Pakistan captain.

"We wish to participate in the World Cup and we hope that nothing transpires over the next five to 10 days that would cause us to reconsider." said Graham Halbish, the Australian Cricket Board's chief executive, in announc-

Series, was chosen for the final batting place ahead of Dean Jones and Greg Blewett. Of the original 18, Tim May and Michael Kasprowicz were

ACB officials outlined security arrangements during a two-hour meeting with the players, after Warne and the fast bowler Craig McDermott voiced concern about their safety. Warne has received several threatening letters for alleging that Malik tried to bribe him during Australia's tour of Pakistan 15 months

ago.
Sri Lanka's controversial tour of Australia has also caused some disquiet. The tourists were found guilty of ball-tampering during the first Test in Perth last month, only to be exonerated on ap-peal, and then their leading Test wicket-taker, Muttiah

Australian Cricket Board's Test Wicket-laker, Muttian chief executive, in announcing a full-strength 14-man squad.

Michael Slater, dropped for the second half of the World Slater, McGramb. Mc

England take the losing habit back to Heathrow

THE losing habit pursued the England team back to Heathrow yesterday, when their baggage went missing.

The players were held up for 2¼ hours after their 12-hour flight from Port Elizabeth via Johannesburg while staff searched for the container carrying their personal luggage. It had been directed to the wrong terminal.

Mike Atherton declined to comment on the tour but Dar-

comment on the tour but Dar-ren Gough was in jollier mood. "It's a great relief to

have their off-spinner Mut-tiah Muralitharan "cleared" of throwing by the ICC in time for the third Test in Adediscover my real form after all this time. The said after all this time, he said. "My yorker is back and going well, and I'm beginning to swing the ball both ways again."

time for the third Test in Adelaide beginning tomorrow on the basis of video and medical evidence and the testimony of an expert in biomechanics.



Top people at Eton . . . Europe's 400m No. 1 Richardson (left) and 200m junior champion Devonish PHOTOGRAPH: TOM JOHGNS

New elite on playing fields of Eton

of Wellington, was won on the playing fields of Eton. Within a few years the same institution may produce further decisive British victories on foreign

The school, backed by fields, writes John Duncan. Mark Richardson, Brit-ain's European No. 1 400

Nike, will provide three scholarships for young ath-letes, who in addition to metres runner, yesterday receiving on-track coach-launched a school of sprint- ing will be taught to handle

the pressures both of suc-cess and failure.

"A youngster could expe-rience a meteoric rise up the rankings," said Rich-ardson, "and a whole host of pressures never previ-ously considered. Too many rotential stars give up ath.

potential stars give up ath-letics for soccer and rugby because of such pressures and the lack of support." expected of you. So "There is a lot of pressure you don't recover."

**RE Battle of Waterloo, | ing which eventually will | the pressures both of succording to the Duke | be based at Eton's lottery-of Wellington, was won | funded new track, a circuit | "A youngster could expe-very-old who was European" junior 200m champion last year. "You get labelled as the next Linford Christie and you don't know how to deal with it. You end up overtraining and underperforming, which is demor-alising when so much is expected of you. Sometimes

Racing

Maguire faces Festival battle of wounded knee

Graham Rock

DRIAN MAGUIRE suffered a crippling fall on Boss's Bank in the Specialists at Leicester Royal Infirmary told the jockey that he would need be-tween four and six weeks to

recover, and Maguire will be

val last year because of the death of his mother, Phyllis, but he hopes to be hack for the death of his mother, Phyllis, but he hopes to be hack for the hopes to be had to be h

deserves a change of luck. He broke his arm in a had fall want to change the name," last spring, which cost him his chance in the champion. The three-year contract to ship, and he broke his ankle on Hatcham Boy at Ascot in

the autumn."

Mick Fitzgerald, who was riding Wayfarer's Way, one of three horses brought down by Boss's Bank, said that Maguire would return to the hospital in two or three days for further examination.

"He might have chipped a bone," he said. "Adrian is comfortable and has had his knee strapped. It is unfortu-nate because he had just started to get things together

again."
The brilliant young Irish jockey was at his best on Monday, riding a 1,835-1 treble at Warwick, and Boss's

hurdles, David Nicholson's

horse jumped the first two moderately and hit the third, giving Maguire no chance of staying in the saddle.

"It was horrific," Fitzgerald said. "Two of us went over opening race at Leicester yesterday, damaging ligaments
in his left knee and will be out
of action for at least a month.

injuries. While Maguire was on the ground at Leicester, votes being counted in London con-firmed Granada's success in fighting hard to be fit for taking over Forte, sponsors of the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe

but he bopes to be back for the big meeting which begins on March 12.

"Obviously he's upset and will contact Gerry Robinson. disappointed," said Dave the chief executive of GraRoberts, his agent. "Knowing nada, over the next few weeks to discuss the sponsorship of Cheltenham, and he certainly France's most famous race. to discuss the sponsorship of France's most famous race. "It is possible that they will

The three-year contract to sponsor the Arc expires after the 1936 race, and the probability is that Romanet will have to seek support else-where. Robinson has already stated that Granada's corporate style is more modest.

"A range of savings oppor-tunities will be available in-cluding, for example, the sponsorship arrangements such as the Forte Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe," he said. "Of course, we will find out first from Granada what the

possibilities are for the future," said Romanet. "The present contract of £150,000 a year is very, very good value. When it was agreed, the pound was stronger against Bank, who had won both his bumper races, looked an exciting prospect to maintain the jockey's successful run.

Starting at 11-10 favourite to make a winning debut over levelles. Partid. Niehleen's

Sedgefield runners and riders

4.10 Decent Permy

	S DLATE LOST LINE WHOLE (201) TAKEN 1-11-3
	# 1970-CARAFILLOU II (74) Mr 3 8 Rumail 6-11-5
	4 00% - CHARLE TRUMPER (1000) W McKeown 8-1% 5
	B SD-USS DALLORMAN (12) J Birton 8-11-5 M Holomy
- 1	4 (24-075 EXCISE MAN (11) F Walter 5-11-6
	7 3F2F4-4 FIRENES (EER (44) G 19CTUTE 0-11-5
ı	8 OP GIVE IT LALDY (4) L Lungo 6-11-5T Reed
- 1	9 3439-64 GO SILLY (6) B Elliega 10-11-6
	10 OYKEL RIVER Liess S Williamore 8-11-5
- 1	11 PS4-256 VILLARIO SIGUE (18) K Borto 7-11-5
- 1	12 39 F(3) SAGARO BELLE (8) A Crow 10-11-0
	12 OF WITAL DECESION (13) N Lampard 7-11-0
	TOP FORSE TH'S: Go Silly S, Placit's Gent 7, Call The Shots 6
1	Betting: 2-1 Finch's Gen., 9-4 Call The Shole, 9-2 Go Silly, 5-1 Delustran, 16-1 Villame Brief, 20-1 Give N.
	Lately, 25-1 Oyleal Rivers, Sagaro Belle 18 remotes.
1	3.10 CURLING HANDICAP CHASE 20: 17 C2,854
1	1 623124 FLASK OF REALE (14) P Morento 10-12-0 A Selection
- 1	2 23F24-0 KARRODADAL (5) (5) N Tridger 9-11-7 M Dwyser 4: 22F-505 TRESPOOEN (13) (CD) N W Easterby 14-11-4 M Decreby
	\$ 229-805 TRESPOORE (13) (CD) N W Easterby 14-11-4
	4 000513- BISHOPDALE (200) (CD) 5 Chadwich 15-10-9 D Bondley 8 2205P GORTHAMBRIA (205) J Breaky 10-10-5 B Stormy
- 1	8 Storey
	8 4-1594) BREARTS DELIGRIT (14) R Albys 5-10-5
	7 4P-0354 (CONTH PRIDE (40) M Barnes 11-10-1
_]	8 25-2335 CIRCULATION (28) (D) D McCain 10-10-1
١.	9 CON-654 MACCORACHE (8) Li Dois 9-10-0 # Smith
١.	16 P/55-540 BAD TRADE (48) D Alder 14-16-0
- 1	11 2-65/25 FUILL BITELLING (2) K Borto 7-10-0 A Lemmin (8) 12 SS225 DOXFORD HUT (6) W McKenen 12-10-0 Calif (7)
	12 53225 DOXFORD HUT (8) W McKeoen 12-10-0
1	TOP POSSETTIPS: Brier's Dulleits S. Devloré Hat 7. Circulation 6
	Biottless 5-2 Briar's Doligis, 7-2 Fissis Of Paulin, 6-1 Kanndshil, 6-1 Mazzonachie, Tresistier, 10-1
	Circulation, 12-1 Bishoodale, Dodord Hot 12 research
- 1	
١	3.40 ACROPOLA HANDICAP HURDLE 3m 2f 110g/ds C2,756
- 1	1 31U050 ADREM (5) Mrs S Brunel 5-13-0
- 1	3. 45U/PP-P MR OPTIMISTIC (20) F Murlagh 9-11-7
- 1	# 16520 FORWARD CLER (11) P Checkhough 9-11-4
1	4 2-3000) MONARU (11) (C) Nrs 4 Reveloy 10-11-4
_ [5 25-80 D'ARRLAY STREET (12) (CO) W Kenny 7-11-1
ſ	6 (20-2): NEW CHARGES (35) P Sourtons 9-17-0 , B Gratim (7) 7 PS6-1P1 QOLDEN NUOCET (39) E Aiston 9-10-11 B Gratim (7)
- 1	7 PSK-IP1 QOLDEN HUDGET (39) E Alson 9-10-11
- 1	8 0544-15 SHERRA MADROKA (20) Vis A Swinberk 6-10-11
- [9 060-001 HIGH PERHOWE (20) (C) J Carrer 8-10-4
	10 16-325 GOLDHERE (63) (SF) W Throing 6-10-3D Partner (1)
- 1	TOP FORM TIPS: Cultium Hugget S, Sierra Madreen 7, Forward Clos 6
	Butzings 7-2 Golden Nogget, 9-2 Sierra Madrora, 11-2 D'Arblay Street, 6-1 New Chargas, 7-1 Forward
L	Subday 7-2 Golden Nogget, 9-2 Stores Madrons, 11-2 D'Arbley Street, 6-1 New Charges, 7-1 Forward Glen, 6-1 High Peahows, 10-1 Adrien, Noneru
" 1	
۱:	4,10 SKI-ING THE MAKES CHELY HOSTICE HURBLE 300 16 110/44 EQUID
-	
- 1	1 - 30-PROD AMASTASIA WINDSOR (18) D Morek 5-11-4 D J Morek 4
- 1	2 12-6913 13007 EEAN (193) 6 Keby 7-11-4
- 1	2 CAMDEN LASS Mrs A Nasgrico 10-11-4 E Footer 4 Mrs CEDAR LEAR (AAR) R McDorald Latted E Access
- 1	A MY CERTAIN LIBERT (AGE) II Michiganid Latini

4.1	O SKI-ING THE MARKS ONLY MOTICE HURBLE 3m 14 1 10pd	L 12,836
4	-30-FROD AMASTASIA WINDSOR (10) D Molek 5-11-4	
2	15-6512 BIGSY BEAR (190) G Keby 7-11-4	+ C Section 1
	CAMDEN LASS Mrs A Nasgiven 10-11-4	Feeler
4	(IN- CADAR LEAF (648) R McDonald 8-11-4	
	. 00P-00 CLOVICE CHEL (7) 8 Elison 5-11-4	1 Harding (2)
	P DEAR EMLY (36) J Sulery 8-11-4	
7	2-22 DECENT PERSITY (30) Mrg M Reveloy 7-11-4	
	CHI-4 DISTRY'S DISJICHT (30) T Etherington D-11-4	
	35-240 DALLANTS DELICHT (12) M Barres 6-11-4	
10	D-0 GAME PORT (20) D Lares 7-11-4	
11	5 LAMERINE (70) D McColn 8-11-4	D ##Calls
12	POS-03 NEADOWELVER (20) W Page 6-11-4	Theat
13	MEDOLEHAM PEARL P Begumont 6-11-4	
14	010-30) MESS LAMPLIGHT (TS) F Muragh 6-11-4	A Debition
18	MITE SPECIE R Barr 6-11-4	
16	MORTON GALE J Norion 5-75-4	# Fi7
17	98-00 STORWILL AMAZON (84) T Tale 5-11-4	
15	- Life - YOUNG GALA (386) J Birler 7-11-4	
TOP I	13 MK 17PS; Collects Delight S, Membrubura 7, Hilly Rear 6	
	um 7-4 Decord Penny, 7-2 Gallante Delight, 6-1 Meade-burn, 8-1 Min	Lanteficht, 16-1 Bitte Ber
16-11	Artischeru Petri, Stormhill Amazon, 16-1 Lumbruni.	16

Denotes Minkers. Gaing: Good (Good to first in placet)	10 OYKEL RIVER Lists S Willemen 8-11-5	b Ay= (7)
. 10 HORTHARM ELECTRIC CHARTT HOYICE HARDLE (Die i) 2m 17 110/di 22/445	11 PS4-25; VILLAND BRUF (18) K Bute 7-11-5	
A STATE OF THE STA	12 39-FED SAGARO BELLE (8) A Crow 15-11-0	
2012() SALSENBOCK (19) M Emistry 1-14 L Wyer 2 2012() SALSENBOCK (19) M Emistry 1-14 L Wyer 3 C Street 1-14 L Wyer 2 C Street	TOP FORM TH'S: Go Silly 8, Flacif's Gam 7, Call The Shots 6	
3 COMMIND M Hymnord 7-11-4 Fr C Berner (3)	Bettings 2-1 Finch's Gen. 9-4 Call The Shore, 9-2 Go Silly, 5-1 Delustrant, 10	1 Milleren Brief 30-1 Gree
4 000 FRVIP SATELLITE (12) Mrs. J Broom 5-11-4 E Callenter (5)	Lately, 25-1 Oyeal Roots, Secard Belle	12 marie (12)
6 (2 HIGHLAND WAY (14) Martin Todhumur 8-11-4	Lastly, all i Ofess river, august beny	
6 8 MENTER CASUAL (13) W Root 7-11-4 Theel 7 (09-0 PAINT YOUR WAGON (79) N Clamberian 0-1)-4 Sibrey 8 (03-0 THURSDAY MODEL (28) J PERSONS 5-11-4 M Broyer 9 (0-22 WELSH MILL (50) Mrs M Resolvy 7-11-4 M Broyer 16 P COLOR OF LIFE (53) N Lampard 6-10-13 Sept Leads (3)		
7 UNF-0 PARIT YOUR WAGON (79) N Chamberlain 6-11-4	3.10 CERLING HANDICAP CHASE 20 17 COLIGN	
8 423-0 THURSDAY INCHT (20) J RizGorald 5-11-4	1 623124 FLASH OF REALB (14) P Moranto 10-12-0	a Pathir
0 (J-C2 WELSH MILL (SO) Mrs M Revoley 7-11-4	20124 SCARROLABAL (8) (0) N Traige 9-11-7 2 207-40 KARROLABAL (8) (0) N Traige 9-11-7 2 207-40 KARROLABAL (8) (0) N Traige 9-11-7 3 207-40 KARROLABAL (8) (0) N Traige 9-11-7 4 00515 BISHOPPALE (838) (0) S Chadedo 15-10-8 2 2050 CONTRABILIDAD (15) J Symby 10-10-8 4 -1343 SIMAR'S DELIGHT (14) R Alpo 8-10-5 7 4P-1054 SIGNIF PRINDS (40) M Sames 11-0-1 9 25-235 CIRCULATION (20) (0) D McCain 10-10-1	M Dente de
10 P COLDUR OF LIFE (SS) N Lampard (-10-13 Gay Leads (3)	2 229-805 TRESPOORE (13) (CE) N W Easterby 14-11-4	I Courtie
1 LEVIZ. EDOR (2000) H Alexander 5-10-13	4 000513- BISPIOPBALE (238) (CD) S Chadwick 15-10-9	D Seeller
12 060 QENERAL MAINO (B) F Marphy 4-10-5	A 22000 CORTHANDNA (25) J Breaty 10-10-8	
18 0 REY OF DOLLY (8) J C New 4-10-1	4 4-15943 BREAR'S DELICHT (14) R Alber 8-10-8	
14 II QUA RABIDOW (BIS) Mrs. S Abitio 4-10-1	7 47-0354 (CONTH PRIDE (40) M Barnes 11-10-1	tlerdley (2)
Sh benefit Albert Aprile and It's Propriessory L' Laforning Arth. 8	8 25-2335 CIRCULATION (28) (D) D McCain 10-10-1	
10 P COLLOR OF LEFT (20) N Lampard 5-10-13	9 COS-654 MACCORACHIE (8) Li Doda 9-10-0	
enders, 25-1 Minor Coppel, 33-1 Lovel Edge 14 minors.	10 P/35-340 BAD TRADE (48) D Alder 14-10-0	
	11 2-65-25 FULL SIGLLERG (2) K Borke 7-10-0	A Lacracti (3)
.40 STONEOGRAFE ADORESATES SELLING IPCAP HUMBLE Sto. 11 110pci. CZ,122	12 SS2236 DOXFORD HUT (II) W. McCeown 12-10-0	Cobil (7)
21(345 WELD ROSE OF YORK (19) (RP) P Mooskin 5-11-11	TOP PORM TIPS: Brier's Dulight 8, Deviced Hat 7, Circulation &	
Manual A secondary rest a Herrican S. T. C.	Bettien 5-2 Brer's Dolight, 7-2 Fissin Of Pening, 6-1 Kanndshil, 8-1 Ma	essonachie, Tresidder, 10
3 NOON HARRISTY CHOICE (37) (IR.) Store 7-11-5	Circulation, 12-1 Bishoptinia, Doubord Hist	12 ruses
4 CONTROL DE VALUE (GE) Devre Smith 9-11-7		
E (Legac) SUPERIOD (83) (CD) ? Crops 5-71-6	2.40	
8 1(03(P- JOHOVE (442) (CD) les M Ferdey 7-11-5	3.40 ACROPOLA HAMBICAP HUMBLE San SF 110yala CE,756	
7 . 1913-04 MARKED CARD (14) Mrs M Kendall 8-10-13	1 31U05Q ADMESI (#) Mrs S Brundl 8-13-0	(?)
8 4(2)(6 CAMBID LAD (65) (CD) F Storey 9-10-12 Storey	2. 45U/FP-P MR OFTHEISTIC (20) F Murlagh 9-11-7	
9 (/80-00) PER THERTY SMIE (20) J Parks 10-10-6	2 16520 FORWARD GLERI (11) P Checabrough 9-11-4	
10 10006 MY KANDY MAK (10) R Alm 5-10-3	1 4 2-3600 IEDRARU (11) (C) NO 4 Secretar 10-11-4	
14 DOSOS ORCHRIARMA (7) J Origin (-19-1)	5 235-800 D'ARRLAY STREET (12) (CD) W Kemp 7-11-1	
10005 BY RAINEY MAK (10) R Alian 5-10-5	6 020-231 NEW CHARGES (35) P Begginger 9-17-8	
19 INCHES LINCOLNE NOTION (SO) NI NOCE LA SECTION CONTRACTOR CONTR	7 PEG-1P1 GOLDEN MUDGET (39) E Almon 9-10-11	L Wyer
14 DOS VENTAGE TAITTMORE (14) T Dyer 4-10-0	8 064-16 SIGNA MADRONA (20) Not A Symbol 6-10-11	J Passon
15 40005- TROPHEVAD (242) P Spotsoryad 8-10-0	9 060-601 HIGH PERHOVEE (20) (C) J Gunn 8-10-4	
16 SSI-G AUNTE LONGA (A) T THESE (F-TO-U		
17 OLDON THANKS (20) W SIGHT (- W)	TOP FORM TIPO: Online Happet S, Sierra Hadroom 7, Forward Clos 6	
10 Trigger University (co) 3 representation 10 Terrors Bearing 7	Butsings 7-2 Golden Maggat, 9-2 Storra Madrona, 11-2 D'Arbley Street, 6-1	New Chirgas, 7-1 Fores
15 49005-THOPHERAD (JOED ? SPONSYCON 0-10-0 DOUBTFUL. 15 4981-5 AUNTHE LORINA (4) TWINDOWN 7-10-0 DOUBTFUL. 17 00-000 THARSES (20) W Smith 11-10-0 D Payer (7) 18 9-1905-PP INCTRACKY (28) J Hoyers 6-10-0 D Payer (3) 19 PO	Glen, 5-1 High Peahone, 19-1 Adrian, Moreura	10 1000
-1 Caseld Lad, Ashdren, Liebliny Order. 17 namers.	2	
- I comply that I describe the second	4,10 ski-ing the manes only house hurble am if 110 year	
TO HOSTING ELECTRIC CHARTY HOYICE HURDLE (DAY 2) See 17 110/ds \$2,406	1 -30-POOR AMASTASIA WINDSOR (10) D Moret 5-11-4	DJ Shellett +
TO BOURSE STATISTIC CONTELL STATES STATES AND AS AS 14 110 Apr 25 1990	1 -30-FOOD ANALYSIASIA WIRESPORT (43) D MoRRES-11-4 2 03-603 BRIBERY SERIAR (1303) G MoRP 7-11-4 3 03-603 BRIBERY BRIAR (1303) G MoRP 7-11-4 4 05-6 CROMER LARAF (4648) R McCopenial 9-11-4 5 09F-00 CLOVER GRIRL (7) B Diskon 5-11-4 5 PERAN BRIRLY (300) S Soften 9-11-4 7 2-22 DRICSHIT PRINTY (300) MICH M Reveloy 7-11-4 6 09F-10 CROWERY DRICKIET (130) F EDERHURON 8-11-4 5 09F-10 CROWERY DRICKIET (130) F EDERHURON 8-11-4 5 09F-10 CROWERY DRICKIET (130) F EDERHURON 8-11-4 5 00-240 BRILLANTS DRICKIET (130) F EDERHURON 8-11-4	Br C Hallet 4
1 PP COINT ON RISK NEC (28) S McChin 5-11-4	2 CAMDON LASS Nin A Naughkon 10-11-4	Footer
P COMMON (MISK ME (20) 0 McCain 5-11-4 D Section 5-11-4 D	4 DE-CEDAR LEAF (648) R McDonald 8-11-4	K Jeses
2 1200- GENERAL'S CROSSES (2291) 1 MOUNT 5-11-4	# . 00P-00 CLOVER OHE (7) 8 Eligion 5-11-4	I Harding (2)
6 0-06 OWER STATED (37) P Cheestroegh 6-17-1	# 7 DEAR ENLY (30) J Sidors 8-11-4	Br 5 Suints
6 - O-DI OFFICE (ST) / CHESCOTT - 1-4	7 2-22 DECENT PERSY (30) Min M Reveloy 7-11-4	P Him
2) SUMBRALED ECHO (87) (87) and an indicated (1) [1]	6. OHI-4 DESIRY'S DISJICHT (30) T Etherington 9-11-4	L Wyer
7 Quality (19) J Personal Distriction 5-10-21	19 0-0 GAME PORT (20) D Lamb 7-11-4	
a second transfer of the second secon	19 D-0 GAME PORT (20) D Lamb 7-11-4	
William Couling Author W Story 4-10-5	11 5 LAIMERSH (70) D McCain 5-11-4 12 PPOI-03 NEADOWEURH (20) W Reed 8-11-4	T Steed
STATE OF THE PARTY	44 - MENT WAS DEAN D Reserved 6-11-4	
D CONTRACT REPORTS (ET) Mas M Xeodall 4-10-1	64 MIN. SEE MINES I ANNA MENT FEET F Martingh 5-11-4	S Politic
\$ 0-06 GVERT STATED (37) P Chaesbrough 6-11-4	13 MEDUSHAM PLANE P Beginnon 6-11-4 14 000-30) MESS LAMPLIGHT (TS) F Muragh 6-11-4 18 METE SPECTE R Bur 6-11-4	H Belli
A TORA HERBERTS (8) J C?(ell 4-10-5	14 NORTON GALF J Norton 5-15-4	W 677
P Posts TSPs: Sunderland Scho 9, Millionia 7, Howyenshing 6	16 NORTON GALE J Norion 5-11-4	- R Garates
tilings 4-5 Sunderland Echo, 8-1 Hosyoutiolog, Tirz Heights, 12-7 Mass Millipade, Militraic, General's	18 ' LIG- YOUNG GALA (286) J Birler 7-11-4	II living
ders. 16-1 Roy Boy, Waking, 25-1 Ambidistrious.	TOP FORM TIPS; Collects Dallatt S, Mandauburn 7, Hilly Sees 6	-
	Betches 7-4 Decord Penny, 7-2 Gallante Delight, 6-1 Mende-burn, 6-1 Minn.	
40 WINTER SPORTS MADER CHASE 3m 3f C3,647 1. 405-UOI WUSY ROY (20) O Lamb 5-11-5	14-1 Michigehory Pearl, Stormhill Amazon, 16-1 Lumbrani.	16 (100)
A STATE OF THE PARTY AND REAL PROPERTY.		
1. 49-101 gript bot (so) () (Sup S. L.)		

Wolverhampton (All-weathe 2.00 NAMES OF STAKES OF STAKES OF STAKES 3 44000-5 PROMISE FULFILLED (14) A Bailey 5-8-4
10 000000- PRINCIAN GUESTAN (1601) (D) N Smith 5-8
11 100-005 BSX HRLL (e) (CO) D Hayde Jones 4-7-11
TOP FORM TIPM Burge 8, Bernat 7, Seame Of Princing 6
Bowlings 7-4 Berne 6-8 Fundon Velezer, 6-4 Everyal, Seale 6
Boy, 12-1 Best Kapt Secret, 18-1 Shahik 3.00 salmon HANDICAP to 1178yds 13,814 5001-02 MAKE A NOTE (7) P Bring 5-10-0 10345-4 KOMMUTUU DANGER (14) (5) A Barby 4-9-12 901215- MELIZAN (167) (6) A Barbynan 9-9-11 G.-1112 MAPLE BAY (7) (CD) A Balloy 7-8-5 712016- P. O. TIDE (800) (C) 143 M Marcaley 5-8-5 800600- RAMBON'S WALK (2009) (C) 140 Nobe 6-8-5 1645-61 MIGHT PRESENTED (14) R Polymore 5-8-4 1600-0 MARCANAT (6) M Polymore 5-8-4 4801- ORICHMET (SAL DE 790485 (544)) G Ham 5-8-12

Metchage 7-4 Discret Petry, 7-2 Gellante Derigns, 6-1 Mendewburn, 6-1 Mins Laces 14-1 Middlehare Petri, Stormhill Amazon, 16-1 Lambran.	ghs, 10-1 Bibling Ber 16 present
er Flat)	
11 S2(3)-0 FEELD OF VERSIN (16) (Re) M Johnston 5-6-11 12 40:030-0:058877 POWER (46) D Burchell 7-3-8 13 5056-21 SMAKE PUSSKIN (9) D Haydro Jones 5-7-16 TOP FORM TIPS I Brancher S, Michael N, Tample Rey	
Bilding 7-2 Maple Bay, 5-7 Konreyto Dacer, 5-7 Kintwyn, 7-7 Main A Note, Hiller Flois Of Vision, 9-1 Souke Pisselan, 14-1 Manabar	A, S-1 High Preción 12 vezent
3.30 TROUT HANDICAP 3TO 111 100yds (55,583	
1 MST- LE SPORT (40) (C) A Belley 9-7 2 0(12-5 VICTUS OF LOVE (20) (C) R Claritus 9-2 3 0000-11 CHBM, CASTLE (16) P Halam 1-12	- D Tright (3) 8
2 0412-5 VICTOR OF LOVE (201) (C) IT Charles 9-2	J Section 4
4 ATTON- GALAPINO (79) C Britain 3-8	
B DID- AUTUMN (136) C Numby 5-6	_B Table 8
### ##################################	_C Tooper (1) 2
7 5-94-8 LADY DIGMETY (19) P Makin 8-4	
TGP (COME TIPE Goldelins S., Domeer 7., Vestin Of Love 5 Betsing 7-2 Democr. 4-1 China Castle, 5-1 Theatre Magaz, 7-1 Visibe Ol Love, 8-1 Sc	
Burging: 7-2 Domoor, 4-1 China Castre, 5-1 Theatry Magne, 7-1 Victor Of Love, 8-1 So Assums, Galapiso, 12-1 Lady Digesty	Mieris, Le Spart, 10 9 russies
4.00 MINAR SELLING STAKES 100 77 CS, 100	
1 COSSOC CASTLE SECRET (85) D Burchel 10-8-3	D Belleren 11
2 388-35 DUGGAM (8) P Frans 9-4-3 3 4254-3 EL Misso (12) (87) M Canacho 6-6-3	_L Charact 1
A ALCO STEVIC'S WORDER (54) N Rysh 5-0-3	_A farind 2+
* NP/SLX WARREN (13) C 9/H0/h 6-9-3	
	R Continues 5
	B Verley (3) 12
9 142920 - 94284458R (130) S Coemup 4-8-11 10 02000 - 0 RANGER SLOADS (7) O Farm 4-8-11	I Wester 3
	Figure (7) 4
11 000-04 POOLS OF PIECE (12) (12) A restroyer 4-8-8	Almee Cook (7)
	10x
TOP FORM TIPE Business S, M. Hilds 7, Standar's Womaler &	
Bertings 5-2 El Mich. 11-4 Stave's Worder, 6-1 Bushelir, 8-1 Wakern, Fiscle & Pride Castle Secret, Fraise Du Roi, 14-1 Hill Farm Katla	12 mans
4.30 LADSHOOD STITUS HANDICAD (CHALLETER) ST C3.764	
1 100001- CRYSTAL LOOP (42) (C) (D) A Bulley 4-10-0	_D Wright (3) 4
2 4006-6 10100 SICY (14) (CD) A Ratey 5-0-12]] Contract 3% A College 8%
4. (2012) 1006 XAMBO MO21 (CD) R Halfmahan 5-9-1	Time?
5 120-34 CHADWELL HALL (14) (CD) (BF) 6 Sowring 5-9-7	G Tuespas (4) &
	_D MeKeom F
7 (002-02 DESTANT DYNASTY (13) (C) (D) 3 PM(C2 0-0-0	T Ashley (7) 19
5 511352 - SOUTHERN DOMENTON (37) (CO) M Johnston 4-9-0	II Charter (II) To
9 (113-12 CHEEKY CHAPPY (14) (60) (80) 0 Chapman 5-8-0 18 (864)-2 THE DISTITUTE BOY (21) (0) Mine J Graza 6-8-7	II Kennedy 11
14 30D1-0 BAJAN PROSTER (14) (CD) F Lot 4-5-4	N Carlot 1
Was record Titles I and Class Charles Charles 7. The buildings But &	
Berther 7-2 Cheeky Chank, 9-2 FRAMERICAN LINE, 5-1 30/19879 (2019) 1981	Distant Dynasty, 8
Chadwell Hait, 9-1 Yang Rambo, The Institute Boy. 10-1 Lord Sty. 12-1 Bojon Frontier	11 name

Folkestone with form for the Jackpot races 1.50 UBU VAL (map)

1.20 HORTHAM MOVICE HURDLE 2m 17 110yile ELA16 FORM GUIDE - ORANE Held up, aftert from 3 out, led next, in Gilder falle by till (Towcester 2m, 5k).

81 68 66 64	0/5-13 UNU YAL (13) W Bethell 10-11-10	A S Smith
62 66		
00	017-05 BLACK HILL (63) John Berry 7-11-4	(a
	POSD-60 BRIMERLEY HOUSE (7) J White P-11-4	
94	8 BUCKLE DOWN (43) K Balley 7-11-4	A Thermise
05	NES-PPF CAPTAIN DOLFORD (7) D Gardolo 9-11-4	
06	COG- COUNTRY LOND (640) G J Handhiot 7-11-4	G Home (2)
97	CO-SFF DUSKY ROWER (D) Name H Knight 7-11-4	
56	#P/P/-6 JAYSETH (43) J Poulton 10-11-4	Amel (2)
	112951-2 OCEAN LEADER (80) Mrs D Halte 9-11-4	d F Tidey
	054Q-0 CJOHRYO (B1) M Bradstock 6-17-4	P Holley
11		
	POTSE-SP THE OCUPAN CUBATE (8) R Rose 11-11-4	DO'S
13 39 F0	3P-SUID TITAN EMPRESS (7) 9 Moder 7-10-13	
-	: 7-4 Ubs Vgt, 9-4 The Booley House, 11-4 Ocean Leader, 10-1 The 9-1 Than Empress, Brindley House, Beckle Down	Golfing Cyclete, 16-1 Duels 18 resemble
diesi	NAME — UNIO VAL: Berlind until headway & cad, he care incom 4 out, 3a ; (Wadantry Sorii), Gd-Silj LEADGR: Progr _{in} n for almost 2 years, led 5 out, whilehead and last, 3m	•

	O BAN FRINKRIN SELLING HANDICAP NUMBLE 200 M 110mi	C2.064
101	1444-P4 Plane Transac (46) (D) J White 5-11-13	
02	6404-80 CANEAX (8) (CD) R Hoad 11-11-73	2 Product
<u>=</u>	09-1600 KMYAZ (7) Mrs L Richards 6-11-5	Sandale Market
		(30)
04	MID-OP BASTIMU PLEARURE (16) K Burla B-11-5	
OF.	34021-P DO SE WARE (B) J Fries-Haves 6-11-3	R Kerement
30	606 FULL OLIVER (50) Mrs 8 Waring 11-11-2	
07	354F8 ROCER'S PAL (42) A Macro B-10-12	
	U05845- SAFFRON RIVER (217) W Turner 5-10-11	
200	5-30504 TT3 ORAND (20) J Burden 7-10-4	X Parcel
10	335-020 SEE CRUSTY NO. C. Jones 14-10-0	O Helen
11	9000 PEPPEROUE (21) R Rown 7-10-6 901-P46 DAMCADA (19) (GD) (BF) A Cerrol 8-10-5	D O'Saillean
12	201-P46 DAMCADA (19) (CD) (SF) A Campil 6-10-5	Y therin
13	007-006 THE TARTAN DYER (41) W Bernell 9-10-2 5/438-0 LADY POLY (57) J Poulor 8-10-1	& S Smith
14	5/436-0 LADY POLY (57) J Poulton 8-10-1	Lease Long
15	PS2P-UP CHLTIC LILLEY (7) R Hoad 6-10-0	
t C	PN/-PPP COAL NOT DOLE (15) J Upper 8-10-0 FFPVPR- MONTH BASINISTER (251) T McGovers N-10-0	
17	FFP//PR- MONTH MASSISTER (251) T McGovers 1-10-0	A P NeCoy
-	OSM TIPS: Sir Crusty S, its Ortest 7, Reger's Pol 6	
	or 6-1 for Grand, 7-1 Knyaz, 8-1 New Tribe, Sir Cruity, 70-1 Repair's Pai	
d O	gg 6-1 Ns Chaipd, 7-1 Kinyair, 6-1 Mew Trâne, Sir Crolly, 19-1 Rogen's Pai airer, Salfron River, North Bennister CALENE - Pilet, QUIVER: Melaines and acon behind, its 271 to Benni CALENE - Pilet, QUIVER: Melaines and acon behind, its 271 to Benni	17 runny /s Offit (Handington Zmill, G
	gs 6-1 Ns Grand, 7-1 Knyaz, 8-1 New Tribe, Sir Cruey, 19-1 Roger's Pa siver, Sulfron River, North Bewntsler	47 sunny de Cille (Huntingden Zmill, G Zmille, Gré). oham Zmille, Gré-Arts.
i O	gs 6-1 its Chaind, 7-1 Kryaiz, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Risger's Pai sider, Suffron River, North Benntster. GRADIE: PULL CHIEFER Metables and acon behind, by 271 to Barney SPS PALS Sehlad tops 5 ont, tailed oil 8th to Presents Cart (Folkestone RANDE Stayed on from 3 ont, 4th of 15, bits 149 to Halle Derring (Motion BUSTY: Penglimpida start, bits 331 by Whistomesi, wip DAMCADA (patter 2005, Ney).	17 rame of a Olik (Handingdon Zmill, G Zmilli, Gud, Gham Zmilli, Gd-Grip, no Thy another 131 away d
A CO	gs 6-1 its Chaind, 7-1 Kryaiz, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Risger's Pai sider, Suffron River, North Benntster. GRADIE: PULL CHIEFER Metables and acon behind, by 271 to Barney SPS PALS Sehlad tops 5 ont, tailed oil 8th to Presents Cart (Folkestone RANDE Stayed on from 3 ont, 4th of 15, bits 149 to Halle Derring (Motion BUSTY: Penglimpida start, bits 331 by Whistomesi, wip DAMCADA (patter 2005, Ney).	17 rame of a Oile (Handingdon 2mill, G 2mille, Grig. ghan 2m28, Gd-Grig. no 7th) another 131 away 6
A CO	gs 6-1 its Chaind, 7-1 Kryaiz, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Risger's Pai sider, Suffron River, North Benntster. GRADIE: PULL CHIEFER Metables and acon behind, by 271 to Barney SPS PALS Sehlad tops 5 ont, tailed oil 8th to Presents Cart (Folkestone RANDE Stayed on from 3 ont, 4th of 15, bits 149 to Halle Derring (Motion BUSTY: Penglimpida start, bits 331 by Whistomesi, wip DAMCADA (patter 2005, Ney).	17 rame of a Olik (Handingdon Zmill, G Zmilli, Gud, Gham Zmilli, Gd-Grip, no Thy another 131 away d
NO DE LA COLOR DE	gs 6-1 its Chaind, 7-1 Kryaiz, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Risger's Pai inter, 300 no. River, North Brunstag. QUADRE-PRILL CHIEFER Metabase and soon behind, bin 271 to Barney IPS PALS Sehind tops 5 oot, tailed of 8th to Premiss Carl (Folkasione RANDS Suyed on from 3 and, 4th of 15, bin 149 to Halle Derring (Notice BUSTY: Foreglassian start, bin 131 by Whitebosmal, with DANICADA (paint 2005, http://doi.org/10.1006	17 remely y a Offic (Hausingdon 2mil), G y a Offic (Hausingdon 2mil), G y and (Hausingdon 2mil), G y and (Hausingdon) y another 131 away 6 T C Bleeping (7) If Bleeping A Observed
ALCOHOL SECTION	gs 6-1 is Grand, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crusty, 10-1 Roger's Par journ, Settron River, North Investigation and acon behind, but 27/ to Barrer, GRUSSE—PRILL QUINTER: Medicines and acon behind, but 27/ to Barrer, BRANDE Supped on from 3 and, 4th of 15, bits 146 to Halle Derring (North RESTY: Personalization start, bits 13% by Wheebowel, with DAMICADA (patter 2005), Hey, 10 PERSON (RANDECAS HUMBOLT 2m 17 110 yells 62, 128 13-50F FILEUIS DET TALL (9) (b) W Turner 3-12-0 23-050 DOPPER MAY (7) (60) G. Moore 5-11-12 27331-0 SECTION (19) J. Janting 7-11-0	17 Femilies / a ORL (Hundingdon 2mill., G. Zomill., Gr. gold 2mill., Golden, gold 2mill., Golden, gold 2mill., Golden, gold 7fb) another 131 away 6 ———————————————————————————————————
MANUAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	gs 6-1 is Changl, 7-1 Kryaic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Risger's Pai sider, 3ethors River, North Structure, and acon behind, by 271 in Barrey RES PALS Sehlad tops 5 ood, tailed of Shi to Premiss Carl (Folkastone BARDS Suyed on from 3 ood, 4th of 15, bin 149 to Halle Derring (Notice Barrey Pongillaryin start, bin 13) by Whitebowed, with DANICADA (paint 2005, http://doi.org/10.1006/	17 remei y's Offic (Hastingdon 2mil), G 2016, Gel, gham 2m58, Gel-Bro, se 70g another 131 away 6 T C Berghay (7) ————————————————————————————————————
NAME OF STREET	gs 6-1 is Grand, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crusty, 19-1 Roger's Pai perform Refer, North Burnstage: GREEKE PRILL QUEYTER: Medicines and scon behind, bits 271 to Barrer, BY PALL Steinel Koys, 5 cml, tailed oil Sih to Presenta Garl (Folkestone RANDER, Susyed on Incom 3 and, 4th oil 15, bits 1463 to Hallie Derring (North RESTY: Postullarysis start, bits 135 by Whitebownel, with DAMICADA (patter 2005), Neyt. O FREKE HAMBORGAP HURBULT am 19 110ydes C2, 128 13-515F FLEURS DE TALL (9) (5) W Turper 5-12-0 22-0529 ORPHER MANY (7) (505) GL Moore 5-11-13 2735-10 RESTRUCTURE (19) Jupition 7-11-0 311-560 EL AAMBORDO (16) H Magnetin B-11-5 355345 TEMPHOOL (2805) (50) H Rowne 8-11-4	17 remeir /* Olit (Huntingdon 2mil., G. Zonili, G.G., girlan 2mil., G.G. girlan 2mil., G.G. girlan 2mil., G.G. girlan 2mil., G.G. T C Bleeping (7)
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	gs 6-1 its Changl, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Rogen's Paristry, 30ffron River, North Strumbler and soon behind, but 271 to Barney RES PALE Solvind Kops 5 oot, tailed of Shi to Presente Carl Frobustone RAIRD Stayed on from 3 ast, 4th of 15, bin 149 to Halle Devring (Notice RESTY): Foreglassian start, bin 131 by Wheelbornes, with DANICADA (spite 20cd, http://doi.org/10.1006/10.200	17 rements y's Offic (Hausingston 2mil), G. grindli, Gd. grindli, Gd. grindli, Gd. grindli, Gd. TC Steeping (7) If Sharping A Calculus A Cartesing In A Warding In A Warding In Cartesing
は、日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日	gs 6-1 is Grand, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crusty, 19-1 Rogen's Pariser, Settron River, North Immunitur GRUSSE—PRILL QUEYTIN Metables and acon behind, bit 27/ to Barrer, BRESPAL: Solvind Logis 5 cell, tailed oil 8th to Priminks Geri (Folkestone BARDE Susyed on from 3 cell, 4th oil 5, bit 198 to Halle Derring (North MESTY: Persidinguis start, bits 13% by Whitebowne), who DAMCADA is start 2008, Hey). FOLKE RABERCAP HURBOLT 2m 17 110 gels 62, 128 13-50F FILEUR DE TAL (9) (b) W Turner 3-12-0 23-0520 DOPPER MAY (7) (60) G L Moure 5-11-13 23-0530 DOPPER MAY (9) (b) Jectim 7-11-0 31-680 EL GAMEROS (16) Hearners 8-11-6 555365—TRUPHOOL (2008) (60) Hearners 8-11-6 60-2731 BARTHEORIST GAME (15) (BF) Mrm M Linty 8-10-13 60-2731 BARTHEORIST GAME (15) (BF) Mrm M Linty 8-10-13	17 Femine /* Offic (Hundlagdon 2mfd, G Zonffd, Gg, glystin 2m58, Gg-6rg, eet 7fg) another 131 Every 6 ———————————————————————————————————
は、日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日	gs 6-1 is Grand, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crusty, 19-1 Rogen's Pariser, Settron River, North Immunitur GRUSSE—PRILL QUEYTIN Metables and acon behind, bit 27/ to Barrer, BRESPAL: Solvind Logis 5 cell, tailed oil 8th to Priminks Geri (Folkestone BARDE Susyed on from 3 cell, 4th oil 5, bit 198 to Halle Derring (North MESTY: Persidinguis start, bits 13% by Whitebowne), who DAMCADA is start 2008, Hey). FOLKE RABERCAP HURBOLT 2m 17 110 gels 62, 128 13-50F FILEUR DE TAL (9) (b) W Turner 3-12-0 23-0520 DOPPER MAY (7) (60) G L Moure 5-11-13 23-0530 DOPPER MAY (9) (b) Jectim 7-11-0 31-680 EL GAMEROS (16) Hearners 8-11-6 555365—TRUPHOOL (2008) (60) Hearners 8-11-6 60-2731 BARTHEORIST GAME (15) (BF) Mrm M Linty 8-10-13 60-2731 BARTHEORIST GAME (15) (BF) Mrm M Linty 8-10-13	17 Femine /* Offic (Hundlagdon 2mfd, G Zonffd, Gg, glystin 2m58, Gg-6rg, eet 7fg) another 131 Every 6 ———————————————————————————————————
は、日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日	gs 6-1 its Changl, 7-1 Krysic, 6-1 New Tribe, Sir Crosty, 10-1 Rogen's Paristry, 30ffron River, North Strumbler and soon behind, but 271 to Barney RES PALE Solvind Kops 5 oot, tailed of Shi to Presente Carl Frobustone RAIRD Stayed on from 3 ast, 4th of 15, bin 149 to Halle Devring (Notice RESTY): Foreglassian start, bin 131 by Wheelbornes, with DANICADA (spite 20cd, http://doi.org/10.1006/10.200	17 Femine /* Offic (Hundlagdon 2mfd, G Zonffd, Gg, glystin 2m58, Gg-6rg, eet 7fg) another 131 Every 6 ———————————————————————————————————

	oci, Gevankir, 12-1 il Basicino	12 manager
ARC	M. Million - PLEISE INSTALL Held a gleecter tend when hall of the leat High How hat make Treasten 2006, Id-80; THE LIBER Won by 41 from Brand Outlook peculiaronia from (Scotlawell Son, G. FF M. A. MILLIONIA Provident is 3 our when 350 Million 401 TS ministers to Lying I pros 40) oh hat back, in the and GAYASKAR (res 48) 461 TSM (Whetaston 2	IJ.
3.2	20 DEAL MADDER CHARK 2m 12,000	
601	CAPTABI PRIMAPPLE LATE L. Workings 6-11-8	A
800	IA CHURCHTOW'S PORT (50) P Baller 6-11-x	Bit & Effermental
905 904	PEROLSP COLCEL MIC SHOST (405) Mrs D Helon S. 11_8	I G-Thirt
204	433 - P CREDON (18) \$ Woodman 8-11-8 2-45 DANCEND PROPERRIES (200) P Regimes 18-13-8	A P MoCov
805	2-45 DANCENO PROPERNIAL (2001) P Resinue 18-17-8	A Tary
506	103-012 20000CIALES (23) K Sales 7-11-8	A Thursday
807	SIRSLESS TRADE V DRINKERS (N) O Sharenest L.13-8	J & McCorder
508	(0)/PSF- FAMERIDOE (256) Mrs J Primer 7-11-6	W Marxion
809	06-356 JOJO (18) D Grissell 8-11-8	M Michaels
510	RIPS-323 POLICEMANS PREDE (6) M Mademick 7-11-8	B. Catalan (S)
1 511	1/P-3550 PRECIOUS WORDER (34) P Butler 7-11-8	TJ liberales (2)
512		B Jahreen (3) +
818	PAPPIL-P MICHAGET MYSTIC (7) Dr P Principal 9-11-3	P Pritchard
514		S Bernough
615		J Z Karagash
515		É Hamilion
1 335	The Park Balling of Balling and Balling	

Seridonwell (Sendown 2mill. 610) POLICIAMANS PRODE: Distent hast of 2 Engelsens to Harg's Way (Fortwell 2m3), Cd-St).

3.50 LEVY BOARD HARRY ONLY NOVICE IFCAP HURBLE DIE 11 1 10/de 22/437

Maj.		
4.5	O TEO LONG CHALLENGE CUP AMATEUR PROPER PICAP CHA	SE 2m 57 12,000
1	2211-14 BOYAL SQUARE (43) (D) G Harwood 10-12-7	Mrs A Perveit C
	F2-PDF0 MARSTRO PAUL (6) J Grient 10-11-17	P O'Keeffe (7)
	3-0316F CORTS DESTRUYAL (18) (D) G Beiging 6-11-10	
4	24P3-1F BOCCO (88) (8P) S Sherwood 9-11-8	
-	404-110 LE CHAT WORR (12) (CD) D Grissell 13-11-7	
- 2	34-3233 KTTTINGER (18) (D) Dr P Prichard 15-11-6	
Ŧ	F1223-P DESPENDANLE (45) Mrs. L. Richards 9-11-3	
-	47-47P4 TRUCKSOME (345) (80) When H Knight 9-11-2	
-	P4P-645 OPAL'S TIBISPOT (7) J Bradery 8-10-12	
10	8133U5 CREEN WALK (48) R Rose 8-10-10	
11	1F4U3-0 SEEKEY BUOY (40) J Martina 8-19-4	
12	334-213 REVACE SLEU (30) (80) J King 9-10-3	
18	4-4552U COOL CHARACTER (58) R Buchty 9-10-0	
14	433-P34 MIRAGE DANCER (91) (D) Miss C Curoe 13-10-0	
15	PEFER-O RHOMAN FUN (23) R Buckler 7-10-0	
16	OPDG-0 TOP MISS (228) A Neeves 7-10-0	(Y)
17	0/08/1- YIMAZAR (*621) J Old 9-10-0	S-Osherman
		m

Bilinkered today for the first time: FOLKESTONE: 2.20 Coal Not Dole, Full Quiver; 150 Gavashar; 3.50 Chowpor. WOLVERHAMPTON: 2.30 Shahik; 4.00 Acquittal, Fraise du Roi. SEDGEFTELD: 4.10 Anastasia Windsor.

Results

1.40 (3m Hda): 1, ALCIAN BLUE, P Niven (11-2): 2, Habbison Boy (8-11 fav): 3, Bullions Bay (3-1), 8 ran. 25, 10. (M Harrison Grots, 28.6): 15, 30, 11.0, 1-1, 0, bull F; 3,70, CSF: 29.82 Trio: E1.40, NR: Cherry Stone, Kindsinola F: 53.70. CSP: D9.62. Tric: E1.40. NR: Cherry Sones, Kindestools.
2.10 (Zem 2f 110yde Heller): 1, TARA RAMBLER, P. Carberry (5-4 tay): 2, Ellegaby (5-1): 3, Speciair Westhertil (5-1). 11 ran. N. 25. (Miss S Helf) Tote: 52.20: 11.30. (2-20. £1.10. Deal F: 55.80. CSF: 52.82. Tric: 55.20. NR: Wilman.
2.40 (Zem 4f Chie 1, CHEEF RAIDER, A S Smith (7-1 fay): 2, Artic Wings (2-1): 3, Bendor Winet (7-1). 8 ran. 5, bd. (J Wade) Tote: 52.40: (1.10; 52.20: 53.70. Dual F: 53.00. CSF: 55.84. Tric: 59.20. NR: Diesington Den. Solba.
2.10 (Sen Helle): 1, VES MAM, J F Tricy (1-5 tay): 2, Henry Comb (9-4): 3, Britan-1

Tote: \$2.00; C1.10, \$2.20, Dual F: \$4.70, CSF: \$2.87; \$2.40 (thm 4f Chip 1, MANIEREE, J F Tritoy (7-4 tay); \$2,800 ton Rover (2-1); \$3, \$2,80 rs (2-1); \$7.88, \$2.90; \$2.10, \$1.80, Dual F: \$4.80, CSF \$5.80, NF: \$4.10 (2m 11 11 0) yet Finite 1, \$4.20 LU, M Dayer (11-2); \$2,50 quals Straton (6-4 tay); \$3, Falcant's Image (3-1), \$15 rs 1, \$7, \$1, \$15 Gers (4) Tote: \$7.80; \$2.20, \$2.40, \$1.80, Dual F: \$2.80, \$2.50; \$5.83, Trito \$36.50, NR, \$1.80, \$1.8

LINGFIELD

1.50 (1m 4%; 1, E. VOLADOR, D Biggs
44-9 fav; 2, Morthern Trial (20-1); 3, Tars
tan Gern (4-1), 7 ran. 2, & (R O'Sullivan)
Tols E1.20; C1.00, E12.20, Dual F: E15.30,
CSF-10.22
2.20 (7 m); 1, ROWILANDSOMS CHARMS,
N Adams (5-4 fav); 2, Mark Frenchine
(10-1); 3, Beds of Holizani (7-4), 9 ran. 34,
1 (8 L. Mater of Holizani (7-4), 9 ran. 34,
1 (8 L. Mater of Holizani (7-4), 9 ran. 34,
2 Ro (2m); 1, ROTTIRAD, N Cerl Issle (5-1);
2, Goloridge (1-4); 3, Benfield (15-8 fav),
8 ran. 18, 10, (R O'Sullivan) Total: E7AC,
S1.80, C1.10, E110, Dual F: \$4.80, CSF:
S18.72, FYICER E31, 73,
3.20 (66); 1, 815S CAROTTENIC, M Saird
(10-1); 2, Limpart Harricor (4-1); 3, Mychary Matthias (12-1), 11-4 fav Belpare, 12
ran. Ni. 2, UN Ryan) Total: 50; 50; 51.7, Tricest
(465.82
3.50 (1m S2); 1, KING OF TUNES, J
Oumn (12-1); 2, Almantarran (6-1); 3, Accesser Advancesture (3-1 fav), 14 ran. 3, 14 (4)
Steanbard Total: C27 CS.70, L3.30, C2.30, C1.00 LINGFIELD

RACELINE



Dalglish out of running for Ireland

Cynthia Bateman and Martin Thorpe

HILE George Best was installed as a 1.000-1 outsider for Jack Charlton's old job as manager of the Republic of Ireland yester-day, the hot favourite Kenny Dalglish dropped out of the

There was some confusion over his reasons. Sean Connolly, the FA of Ireland chief executive, began the day by implying that Dalglish had ruled himself out of the job, adding that "he would prefer us not to speak to him at this

stage".
Connoily subsequently claimed that it was Blackburn — not Dalglish — who had rejected the FAI approach. It is disappointing but at the end of the day we realise what the realities of football life are and Kenny has obviously got a very important role to play with Blackburn and they feel they want to keep him."

FAI officials were due in London last night to begin in-terviewing their shortlist can-didates Mick McCarthy, Joe Kinnear and Dave Bassett. "There will be no surprise names." said the FAI presi-

David Lacey sees

thoroughbred quality

in the defender once

derided as a donkey

F THE England team climinated from the

onship by Holland in Düssel-dorf, Tony Adams would have

een identified by few as the

player most likely to be cap-

taining the national side two

tournaments later. After all,

Marco van Basten had scored the first goal of his hat-trick in that game with a piece of

skill that left Adams as flat

and wooden as a broken deck-chair.

for the 1990 World Cup and

called up too late by Graham

Taylor for the 1992 European

Championship. Adams seemed fated to be cast as the

Until now, that is. For since

Terry Venables has been in charge of the England squad

Adams's luck has changed. So much so that even if David

Platt managed to get himself

back to full form and fitness in time for Euro '96, all the

signs are that Adams would

retain the captain's armband.

Should England break the habits of a lifetime and actu-

ally win the European Cham-

pionship, moreover, Adams would share with Bobby

Moore the distinction of being the only English footballer to hold aloft a major interna-

alse the two have in common

part of Greater London which

spills over into urbanised

a future at all.

Arsenai

Aston Villa

Blackburn

Burnley

Everton

Coventry City

Derby County

man who never was.

Adams

988 European Champi-

ing to dismiss Best's late

Joe Royle has also ruled himself out of the job, saying that managing Everton is a full-time commitment. McCarthy, who was Charl-

replacement, is the favourite, a position improved by the recent decline in Millwall's form which exposed the manager to a vote of confidence from his chairman last week. Kinnear, the Wimbledon

manager, is a former Irish in-ternational full-back who has a get-out clause in his club contract in case he should be offered the position. Bassett, unemployed after losing his job at Sheffield United, is considered a make-weight candidate and may

find an offer from Crystal Palfind an offer from Crystal Pal-ace more tempting.

The Republic will kick off their World Cup campaign with a trip to Liechtenstein, scene of the scoreless draw that effectively put the skids under their hopes of qualify-ing for this summer's Euro-pean Championship.

Now 29, Adams has been capped 39 times and it is reasonable to assume that

appoints next.

Adams of Arsenal

earns his spurs



Knees bend . . . and none of them knocking, either. Kaleigh Gowrie (left) and other Whitehill Welfare players in training Photographs: MURDO MACLEOD

Disbelief is the Welfare state

But it's true: Whitehill's village team take on the mighty Celtic on Sunday. Patrick Glenn visits the Scottish Cup's long-shots

tive condition. Gulli-ver was a colossus in Lilliput, a pygmy in Brobdingnag. Whitehill Welfare may be leviathans of the East of Scotland League, but they will become lepre-chauns on Sunday when they confront Celtic in the third round of the Tennents Scot-

whatever happens in June he will be fundamental to England's next World Cup cam-paign. By then he will have played for England under two managers, Robson and Taylor, and two coaches— Venables and whoever the FA Rare is the player who will criticise in public anybody Road make in a week.

with powers of team selec-tion. Yet Adams's admiration for Venables seemed genuine enough when the England squad assembled at Bisham Abbey this week in the wake of their coach's decision to stand down after the European Championship in order

Unsurprisingly, the captain wants Venables to stay. At the same time, however, he was able to add reasoned logic to mere loyalty.

to concentrate on his court-

"Terry's laid down good foundations," he insisted. "There are a lot of good people here — Don Howe, Bryan Robson and others -people who are fully behind what Terry is doing. It would be a shame to mess it up." Adams has a clear enough

idea of what Venables is aiming at. "English football is all about blood, guts, fire and passion, which we've got in abundance," he explained.
"Everyone who puts on an England shirt wants to go out and give it 100 per cent.

"But Terry has said: 'Look, just let's use the old brains, tional trophy. And though it is difficult to think of much let's be sensible, let's educate the public.' We need to be well-organised and patient. You can be resilient and solid apart from being born in that without being negative and boring." And the captain of Essex, there can be no doubt-ing Adams's equal commit-Arsenal said this with a perfectly straight face.

ment to England's cause.

His is a remarkable turn-sround. It is just over five sides out there any more," he added. "You can't just show years since he was sent to prison for a drink-driving ofas Arsenal's captain was severely questioned. Internationally, he did not appear to have

The presence of Adams at the heart of Venables's de-Yet soon after Adams's release Taylor restored him to England's defence for a European Championship help minimise the danger of game against the Republic of England being as severely un-Ireland, and he appeared in done as they were in 1988 and most of the 1994 World Cup qualifiers. Venables not only retained Adams's services, he which is the tournament's loss eventually made him captain. | but good news for deck-chairs.

Teamtalk

The Independent News Reports Service

Call 0891 33 77+

06 Ipswich Town

11 Leads United

21 Liverpool

36 Man. City

08 Millwall

28 Norwich City

05 Nottm. Forest

third-round replay at Celtic

Vulgar or not, money remains the most reliable gauge by which to measure the difference in status between football clubs. In a Whitehill's roster of amateurs and semi-professionals earn only a fraction of what most of their opponents at Easter

"Oh, around £700 or £800," is the mean annual income estimated by Dave Smith, who manages the little club from the Midlothian village of Rosewell, five miles south of Edinburgh.

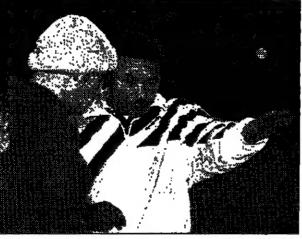
The figure is likely to soar to around £1,500 this season, thanks to the munificence of a consistently allows the impossible dream to be realised. A crowd of about 15,000 at the home of Hibernian will be 100 times greater than the aver age number -- mainly villagers and players' relatives --who regularly watch Whitehill in their own milieu.

If they think about it, the go about their normal busi-Whitehill players are entitled ness. Currently holders of to a bigger bonus for a draw four of the five trophies availthan a victory on Sunday, see ing that no fourth-round pairing apart from Rangers could more lucrative than a

For all the difference in stature, however. Smith and his players are more likely to be raised than fazed by the prospect of a collision with the Goliaths from Glasgow. His is a team entitled to at

able to them in a season, Whitehill have also won the Qualifying Cup (South) for the past three years, gaining entry to the first round proper of the Scottish Cup. They have enjoyed some successful days against

League opposition in the old-est and most romantic compe-tition of all, but none to com-pare with the reward they will reap on Sunday for their least a hint of swagger as they | successful second-round



Nae bother . . . Whitebill's manager Dave Smith explains the game plan that will secure Celtic's downfall

ager since he succeeded Jim Jefferies — now in charge of the resurgent Hearts — at Gala Fairydean in 1989, is fond of claiming that he has more experience than his Celtic counterpart Tommy Burns. But if the Parkhead side are to be out-thought, the intelligence is likely to be supplied by Raleigh Gowrie, the Whitehill right-back who

is as colourful as his name. Among the motley bunch of joiners, roofers, postmen and clarical workers who make up Whitehill Welfare, Gowrie is the party turn. A true renaissance man, he is a grad-

who coaches tennis profes-sionally at Stirling University and who has asked the Ibrox chairman David Murray for thesis on "The Fall and Rise of Rangers Football Club". He is also likely, as his manager testifies, to be the one who infuses the team with a sense of fun rather

When we went up to round replay," Smith recalled, "you can imagine Smith how uptight everybody was. The third-round draw had already been made and we knew that the winners were

to meet Celtic.
"Raleigh saw the tension among them. 'Look, rees-

replay against Fraserburgh of the Highland League two weeks ago.

Smith, who has been a man-singing routine which broke the place up. I don't know if that's what did it, but we won.

"On the bus back home, of course, most of the guys were feeling no pain after having a few celebratory sherbets. Raleigh hardly drinks at all, but he took the mike and kent but he took the mike and kept the bus going all the way back to Edinburgh.

"Just before the Fraserburgh match he went on a three-mile fell run. He said he didn't like it too much but did it because he hadn't tried it

ple of weeks recently when he toddled off to Las Vegas for a tennis seminar. Nice work, eh? But he does love his football, as they all do here, and he'll make sure we have an-other great day out at Easter Road."

Whitehill applied to have the tie switched to Celtic Park or even Hampden Park to maximise income and heighten the big-match atmo-sphere, but the Scottish FA insisted on the match going to the nearest certificated ground to Whitehill's quaint I Park in Rosewell.

"I suppose that's the only disappointment where the lads are concerned," said Smith. "But it won't bother me personally. I've been a Hibs fan all my days and I'll be perfectly happy with Eas-ter Road." **FA Cup replay** Oldham 2, Bamsley 1

Latics enjoy cold comfort

N A wild night in every sense. Darren Beck-ford's double took Oldham to victory over Barnsley for the first time in four meetings this season and earned a visit to the Second Division leaders Swindon in the Cup's fourth round on Saturday. The striker's second-half

penalty proved the winner after Barnsley had equalised his 18th minute header in a

bad-tempered match.
Two gritty teams from the
Pennine foothills on a black January night with Boundary Park on the windward side of England's spine and basking in a few Siberian ze-phyrs, this was never go-ing to have the appeal of a sporting evening at Caesars Palace. Nevertheless it was Palace. Nevertheless it was some occasion and clad in the football equivalent of the slinky black dress — long-sleeved vest, thermal long-johns — there was still pleasure to be had.

Oldham produced some entitled a mourse despite opening

ticing moves despite opening against a strong wind, which at one stage looped Red mond's hefty clearance back on itself and returned the ball almost to the centre-half's feet. The best of the early attacking moves were sparked by Beckford, who linked with Halle playing wide right to find an easy route through the Barnsley defence.

This manoeuvre's first trial saw Beckford's pinpoint pass but the striker hoofed the splendid chance over the bar. drought went on when Halle, on the break, wasted another chance on the quarter-hour by hesitating to pass to Hughes who was running through the defence and

screaming for the ball.
Three minutes later Beckagain and this time put Oldham in front by confidently heading in the return cross. But then in a classic whatnot-to-do-next Oldham let in Barnsley, Liddell just failing to connect with Payton's glancing header. That was Barnsley's first chance but it was soon followed by a specu-

dan which Gerrard saved eas-Barnsley had the ball in the net just before half-time but Payton was offside as he Barnsley, five places above Oldham in the First Division

Silver Delivery

Contract of the same

Commence of the Comme

 $I_{ij}^{(n)} = I_{ij}^{(n)} = I_{ij} = I_{ij}$

Rugby League

Overse:

Will rise

Hamed held

1.0

lative 40-yarder from Sheri-

and held to a scoreless draw in the original tie at Oakwell, soon made light of the wind when they turned round and began to follow the draughts through the Oldham defence. Orlygsson tried to block the hole but brought down Red-fearn on the edge of the area. His free-kick evaded both wall and goalkeeper to put Barnsley level on 57 minutes. But Oldham were back ahead ten minutes later after a controversial incident in which Redfearn and Halle tangled in the penalty area. The unstoppable Beckford stepped up and struck the penalty crisply past Watson. O'Connell and Archdeacon

into the referee's book Oldham Athletia: Garrard: Makin, Graham, Redmond, Serrant, Halle, Hughes, Griygeson, Brennan, Becklord, Barlow, Barneleys Watson; Eaden, Davis, Da Zeatuw, Moses, Sheridan, O'Connell, Redlearn, Archicecon, Liddell, Payton, Reference G Cain (Bootle).

followed Gerrard and Liddell

Asprilla on the way

PEVIN KEEGAN last Italy confident that Parma's Colombian striker Faustino Asprilla would become New castle's record signing at £6.8 million by the weekend.

The latest negotiations ap-"There are not a lot of bad

up and think you're going to win. We got stick after the 0-0 in Norway but a lot of resil-ience was shown that night. thrown caution to the wind and got severely done.

19 Sheffield United

03 Sheffield Wed.

35 Southhampton

04 Stoke City

02 Sunderland

18 Celtic

13

01 Tottenham Hot.

West Ham

Wimbledon

Rangers

14

20

27

37

Russell Thomas

night emerged from an-other round of talks in

peared to overcome a hitch earlier yesterday when a Parma snokesman said "discussions are blocked", seemingly because Asprilla did not want to move to England.

Newcastle representatives, | Parma's general director Gianbatista Pastorello said Asprilla was keen to join the Premiership leaders. Pastorello said negotiations

had gone extremely well. "Be-tween the two clubs we have more or less agreed the fee that should be paid for Asprilla.
"Nothing has been signed but we are hope-

ful we can get a contract agreed within the next 48 to 72 hours. "We will be seeing Newcas

tle again tomorrow because

Batty, even though Newcas-tie's £3.5 million offer for Blackburn's England mid-

by £500,000.

But, after the latest talks so far we have just had a gen Blackburn's unsettled captain with Keegan and three other eral chat, but everything Tim Sherwood.

seems to be in agreement at this stage." Asprilla's \$20,000a-week wages are not considered a problem. Keegan may also persist in his attempt to sign David

fielder was rejected vesterday. Blackburn's owner Jack Walker is thought reluctant to let the midfielder go, but Batty may be allowed to leave if Keegan increases his offer

It is understood Arsenal too were rebuffed vesterday, over

impressed the Wolves man-ager Mark McGhee after a month's loan at Molineux, Somways failed to agree terms with Birmingham.

Fixtures

(7.30 unless stated)

The former German in-ternational full-back Michael Frontzeck has signed for Manchester City

from Borussia Mönchengladbach for £350,000. Sheffield United's mid-

fielder Glyn Hodges, 32, will make his first start for Wales in almost four years in tonight's friendly with Italy in Terni. •
• Real Madrid have ap-

their coach, two days after sacking Jorge Valdano. ITALY: Peruszi; Ferrara, Carboul, Mattee, Costacuria, Apollori, Di Liv Alberlini, Del Piero, Zola, Ravanelli.

Alberlini, Del Piero, Zota, Ravamessi.
WALES: Scotthall (Everion): Jenkins
(Hudderstield): Williams: (Roading).
Phellips (Notim Forest): Syremens (Man C),
Cotemnas (Blackburn): Horase (Everion).
Speed (Lcods): Rodges (Sheffield U).
Hinghes (Chelmon): Rusks (Liverpool).

Results

ANGLO-ITALIAN CUP Semi-final

Ipswich (1) 2 Gregory 43 Mason 87 5,831 ENDSLEIGH LEAGUE Second Division

Hull (0) 0 2,421 Rotherham (0) 2 Brecks 63 Roscoe 68

Wreichten (0) 0 2,673 Third Division Manafield (1) 2 Sale 38 Sheriock 58 Utd (0) 1 Paynor 84 1,801 Plymouth (0) Logen 89 4,712

BELL'S SCOTTISH LEAGUE **Premier Division**

Falluirk (0) 0 3,500 Wright 82 6,703 Raith (0) 0 3,651

SCOTTISH LEAGUE First Division Alrdrie (0) **0** 1,605

St Johnstone !! Secit 33, 84 O'Boyle 55 (pen) Forfer (1) 2

Third Division FA TROPHY: First-round replays: Altracham 2 Colwyn Bay 0; Chorley 2, Boston Utd 1; Emley 3, Morecambe 1, Northwest 2 Hadnestraft To 0 Postponed: Welling v Rothwell In — waterlogged

pritch.
PONTING LEAGUE Part Divisions Everton (). Notm Forest 1. Notes Co 1, Dorby 1.
Third Divisions Chesterfield 2. Chester 1.
AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION
Part Divisions Portsmouth 1. Southampton 1; GPR 1, Oxford Utd 0, Watterd 0.
Notwich 1.

Rugby Union

HEIRICEN NATIONAL LEAGUE: First Division: Swansea 13, Pontypriot 9; Llanelli 39, Ebbw Vaie 8, WRU BIDWEST COMPETITION: Pool Ac Postypoed Blaina v Pontypool (Blaina withdrawn from competition). Canoelled: Cross Keys v Abertyron Pool B: Durwant 72, Tenby Utd 12; Narberth 3, Llandovery 18. Pool Ct Llanharen 24, South Wales Police 15, Cancelled: Cardiff last v Caerphilly. Pool D: Bonymaen 18. Maesteg 36; Tondu 6, Ystradgynlais 30

Tennis

AUSTRALIAN OPEN (Melbourne): Gour-tur-finals: Mone M Chang (US) bt M Til-strom (Swe) 6-0, 6-2, 6-4. J Courter (US) leads A Agessa (US) 5-4 (to conline loday due to rann) Doubleas S Edberg/P Korda (Swe-Cz) bt R Leach/S Metville (US) 6-4, 6-4, 7-5, G Forget/J Hasek (Fr-Switz) bt M Knowles/D Nester (Bah/Can) 6-4, 1-6. 6-3 6-3.

Dolecour (Fr) Peugeot 300 at 2min 31ace. 3 A Schworz (Gor) Toyola Colica 3 56, 4, B Begum (Fr) Subaru Impreza 8.49; 5, C Baz-oni (Fr) Subaru Impreza 10.44, 6, Y Postei (Nichi) Subaru Impreza 11.21; 7, D Ducruet (Fr) Lancia Detta 148, 8, M Verbi (II) Lância Detta 148, 8, M Verbi (II) Lância Detta 16:29; 8, Y Vasin (Rust) Opol Astra 18.43

Milement M Selec (US) bil Majoh (Crosha) 6-1, 6-2; C Robbin (US) bil 4 Sanche; Vicaro (Spi 6-4, 2-6, 16-14, Deroblect L Devenport M Joe Fernandez (US) bil 1 Raymond G Sabatini (US/Arg) 6-3, 4-6, 6-2, M McCretto, NeBand (US/Lat) bil 6-3, 4-6, 6-2, M Aresetta Milement (US/Lat) bil 6 Majorna/Z Manickova (Rus) 6-0, 3-6, 6-3, N Aresetta Mollegraf (US/Neth) bil 7 Basulo/C Vis (Indo/Neth) 6-1, 2-6, 7-5, Alpine Skiing

WORLD CUP (Valloiro) Men's su glant sistems 1 H Knauss (Aut) 1 glant distore 1 H Knauss (Aut) Immin 0128sec, 2, A Shaandal (Nor) 1 01.55, 3, F Nyborg (Swo) 1 0157, 4, G Mador (Aut) 10165; 5, A Fattor (fil 1.0171, 6-, D Rahlws (US), L Alphand (Fr) 1 0172, 8, K Andro Aamedt (Nor) 1.01.92, 9, P Runggalder (N 1.0183, 10, K Gheuma (fi) 1.02.01, Standflegst 1 Shaandal 200pts; 2, Knauss 189, 3, L Kjus (Nor) 180, 4, Nyberg 141, 5, R Arroll (Aut), 125; 6, Febtor 95; 7, Runggalder 59; 8, P Vitalins (II) 84, 9, G Boll (GB) 1.04,23 Overalls 1, Kjus 956pts; 2, Mador 753; 3, M von Gruenigen (Switz) 729, 4, Knauss 666; 5, A Tomba (II) 616, Nyberg 925, 7, Alphand 508; 8, S Amiez (Fr) 435.

Badminton

Basketball

Shirov (Spi 0; other games drawn, Lead-erss V Ivanchuk (Ukr) 5%; V Anand (Indi, S Tiviakov (Rus) 5; V Topalov (Bul), A Dreev (Rus), Sokolov 4%, Alsee Adams 3%

Ice Hockey NML: Montreal 1, Tampa Bay 4, MY Rangers 3, Los Angeles 1; Ottawa 3, Chi-cago 7, Philadolphia 1, Florida 1 (CT); Pittsburgh 7, Boston 8, IOT): Colorado 4, NY Islanders 3, VancouveR 4, Dallas 6.

INTERNATIONALI Italy v Watos (Terni).
COCA-COLA CUP: Quarter-flori replays
Birmingham v Norwich (7 45).
EMOSLEICH LEAGUE: First Divisions
Sundorfand v Grimsby (7 45).
SCOTTISM LEAGUE: First Divisions
COTTISM LEAGUE: First Divisions Strung v Clyde. FA TROPHY: First-round replay: Gates Saiby in v Trafford. UMIBOND LEAGUE: First Division

Salby In v Trafford
UNISORIO LEAGUE First Divisions
Bradford PA v Farshry Gette.

CSS LEAGUES Second Divisions Without
In v Worthwood
BEAZER HOMES LEAGUES Southern
Divisions Prostor of Bossop NE.

PORTINS LEAGUES First Divisions
Blackbarn v Streft Wed (7.0); Bolton v Man
Uld (7.0); Leods v Tranmera (7.0); Cicham
v Stoke (7.0); Second Divisions Barneloy
v Hull (7.0); Blackpoot v Marstlaid (7.0),
Huddensfield v Preston (7.0), Leicostar v
Vork (7.0); Man Cv Rotherhom (8.45); Mod
diosphough v Coverny (7.0); Port Valo v
Burnley (7.0); Taled Divisions Bury v Welsulf (7.0), Darlington v Doncester (8.30),
Lincoln v Caritals (7.0), Casbordough v
Scurthorpo (7.0); Stockport v Rochdule
(8.45); Wigan v Strewsbury (7.0),
AVOR INSURANCE COMBINATION
First Divisions Brighton v Wimbledon
(2.0); C Palaco v Luton, Bristof C v Charlton; West Han v Ipswich (2.0), Dagenhom &
Redbridge FC), Second Divisions Both v
Newport AFC, Brandingham v Chebortum
(7.0); Bournemouth v Swanses (2.0); Torcase v Pyrnouth (7.0).

SPRINGHEATH PRINT CAPITAL

LEAGUE: Barnel v Welling: Brantford v
Colchoster Uld (2.0); Cambridge Uld v
Woking v Northampton (7.45); Wycombe v
Gillingham (7.45). HOOGOVENS TOUREMARKERT (Wijk gan Zee, Neth) Round eight I Scholov (Bos) 0 M Adams (Eng) 1: J Piket (Noth) 1. A

Motor Sport MONTE CARLO RALLY: Leading plac-ings (after 12 timed stages), 1, P Bernar-dini (Fr) Ford Escart 3hr 28min 41sec; 2, F

EVERTON's unwanted Emidfielder Vinny Samways was in limbo yesterday after proposed moves to both Wolves and Birmingham collapsed.

on Wolves and Birmingham

Samways stuck after missing out

Little more than 12 hours after being told be had not pointed Arsenio Iglesias, formerly of Deportivo, as

Rugby Union

Basketball

Manchester (8 0), Leich ley (8.0). MATIONAL CUP: Qui

ice Hockey

Hockey

BRITISM LEAGUE: Premier Divisione Durham v Miljon Keynes (8.0); Humber-side v Shoffiold (8.0) Division Ones Bracknell v Cholmsford (8.0)

REPRESENTATIVES: Ladykillers v Cambridgo Univ (Dakes Moadows, Chiswick); Onford University v Combined Services (2 30, Sonning)

The hence Wimbledon singles runner-up like Nastace has signed to play tends in Scotland for the first time succe 1975 in the Lognord. More Doubles Tournament, a sideshow in the Women's World Doubles. Cup in May in Edinburgh.

General the dignity of his 49 years, his membership of Romania's ruling Social Democracy party and his plans to run for mayor of Buchards. Nastace was probably joking when he said: "I've asked the organisers to get me a kill for my opening match — maybe i shall be twice as fast in a kill at an shortin."

Australians, will be asked to help fi-nance the £25 million 110,000 seater Olympic Stadium for Sydney 2000 through a public share offer, with shareholders having an option on teckets for the Games.

Patrick Bernardini held off a spirited fightback by the German rape lavourite Armin Schwarz to retain his Monte Carlo Bally lead in a Ford Escort yesterday.

LEAGUE OF WALES: Aberystwyth v Ebbw Vale (8.0). Conwy v Portnmedog (7.45). LEAGUE OF IRELAND: Premier Divisions Shantrock Ryrs v Dundalk.

A fine display of swing and seam bowling gave York-shire's Paul Hutchison figures of five for 11 to reduce Zimbabwe to 47 all out on the first day of the second under-19 Test in Harare. England reached 120 for four in reply.

BUDWEISER LEAGUE: Newcastle v **Table Tennis**

The British League women's champions BFL Grove face the powerful Dulmen of Germany in Market Drayton tonight in their first-ever home European Cup semi-final, writes Richard Jago. The Shropshire club have failed four times at this stage when playing away and will start as underdogs despite fielding the England team including last week's Olympic qualifier Lisa Lomas

against a German line-up that will probably be led by the

former European Top 12 champion Nicole Struse. Chess

Michael Adams won his second successive game at the Hoogovens tournament when he scored by clever defence in 42 moves against the Bosnian No. 1, Ivan Sokolov. Adams is now two points behind the leader, Ukraine's world No. 4 Vassily Ivanchuk, writes Leonard Barden.

January 24 1986 FA Cup replay

Latics

enjoy

comfort

cold

David Irvine in Melbourne on an American she wasn't going to give it to me and I wasn't going to give teenager's record-breaking quarter-final win

Chang charges

into the last four

ICHAEL CHANG, generally considered the most fleet-flooted player in the men's winning my points on the

game, quick-stepped his other guy's errors or by hit-way into the semi-final of ting a passing shot or a lob.

the Australian Open yester-day, writes David Irvine. He demolished Mikael Indeed Chang has

play the hard-serving Dutchman Richard Krajicek in the fourth round and the Austrian Thomas Mus-

ter in the quarters. Instead 3-6, 6-2 second-round de-fier, Jean-Philippe Fleur-ian, and the 105th-ranked Tillstrom, who had a night-

mare of a match, to cruise player and Worthing's 18-

proach \$12 million (£8 million) but his inability to build on the one Grand Slam

Trotman and Lee won the

Rubin, who last summer won the longest Wimbledon women's singles ever con-tested, after a monumental 58 games, had previous experience of the emotions a mara-

thon can generate. Yet to emerge triumphant Australian Open record as she did at Flinders Park yesterday, was a remarkable accomplishment for the 19-year-old American. "But I don't do it deliberately," she said with a laugh. At 10.45pm, after 3 hours 33 minutes, she hit a forehand volley wide of Aranixa Sanchez Vicario's outstretched racket to wrap up an extraordinary quarter-final match "I felt a little bad because

"It really should have been little to have been through it before. At least Chanda much, much sooner." she said, recalling ruefully the first two match points she missed 90 minutes earlier at 15-4 in the third set. 5-4 in the third set.

Rubin and Sanchez Vicario who had lost in the last two singles finals here, had already spent a fair amount of time on court together in the run-up to the match. They are doubles partners — which helped explain the mutual respect surviving an intense and controversial contest. Frustrated by missing her first chance and annoyed by a call that enabled the Spaniard to survive again at 14-13

5-4, 2-5, 16-14. It was a shot that took her further in a Grand Slam than ever before: and straight into the path of the favourite, Monica Seles. we knew everyone was waiting for [Andre] Agassi and [Jim] Courier," she said. "And I felt the same way: somebody just finish it! But

pend on that now."
Indeed Chang has
adapted remarkably well.

rear-old Martin Lee best an

Australian pair in the open-

nity, but the Spaniard was as tenacious as ever and twice earned herself the chance to serve it out.
"Towards the end it became much more of a mental battle for me," said Rubin, a former Wimbledon junior winner. "I'd

to level at one set all.

had so many opportunities but was unable to capitalise Rubin hoped to be physically ready for Seles. Sanchez Vi-cario said: "She is definitely

the player who has improved the most and now hits the ball give Monica a match."
Too heavy, too slow, lacks
the necessary motivation, needs more matches; all these reasons have been voiced to support an increasingly un-

spent only 76 minutes. By using a longer-handled racket he has beefed up his spent only 3% hours on court, dropping his serve four times in all and making few errors. No one classical additional and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an and developed a manufacture of the level of an analysis of the level of analysis of the level of the level of an analysis of the level of t convincing argument that Seles will not claim the title for a fourth time on Saturday. Though tested more sev-erely than in four previous matches, Seles beat Iva Majoli
— No. 7 seed and one of her
best friends — by 6-1, 8-2. So has progressed so easily, although he has yet to meet anyone ranked higher than 43 in the world.

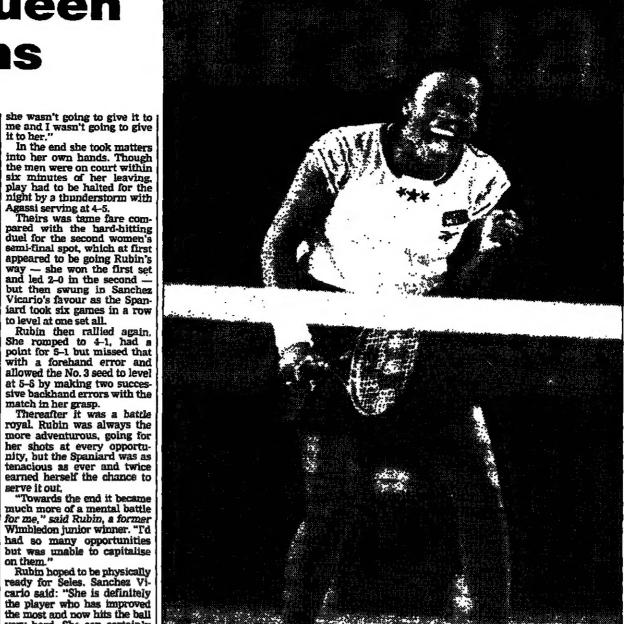
He had been expecting to whereas Pete Sampras and far she has dropped only 17 games in 10 sets. She has shown over the

past few days that she is capable of raising her level to whatever is required. Julie Halard made her run; Seles responded. Majoli tried to wipe her off the court; Seles

sary to test Seles. Whether she will have the energy afte this epic is another matter. Seles, in contrast, took only 58 minutes to overcome Matitle he gained as a 17-yearold in Paris seven years ago
don last year. Yesterday
suggests he has been left behind by the power players.

Akram Zaman 6-2, 5-7, 7-5.

didn't quite get there she from match point down.



End of an epic . . . Rubin celebrates her win over Sanchez Vicario

would just stretch and hit the returned almost every shot with interest.

Rubin has the skill necession one it comes back so might take some power off my smartest players out there

Should the American Seles to a third set, as Steffi Graf did at the US Open, it could be interesting. Her stamina here has not yet been the top seed's mobility was one of her weaknesses. But to the test. When it was, by Lindsay Davenport in the Croatian added. "If she Sydney, she had to escape

"I do think some less | "No, I didn't," she said, gigoff, but I don't want to make that a priority. As long as I'm able to move and feel good,

I'm happy."

Had she seen the way the
15-year-old Martina Hingis had coped with the power of Brenda Schultz-McCarthy, who hit one serve at 122 mph?

shots. If it comes off, it comes and it is quite amazing that the is so mature.

It was as a 15-year-old that Seles reached her first Grand Slam semi-final, in Paris in 1989, losing to Graf. No one other than the German has beaten her in a major championship since the 1990 US Open.

very long way without apparent effort, he has classic out-

lines to his swing, and he has,

so far at any rate, a ready

Stuart Cage will be looking to win his first PGA Euro-

pean Tour event. He had a 30-foot putt on the final green at

the Murphy's Irish Open last year to do just that, and left it

off. But this will be only his second full year on the tour and he has both a swing and a

work ethic that should bring

success.

Last year he played in 30

events, and only one European player played in more in Europe — which brings us to the lifth and final "one to

watch" this year.

Jarmo Sandelin played 31

events, won £174,000 and was Tour Rookie of the Year. San-

delin is in contrast to, say,

Campbell and arguably more fun to watch in that he tries

to welly everything out of sight, and usually succeeds.

Sometimes it is because the ball is deep in the trees, of

course, but more often it is so far down the fairway that

even experienced spotters lose sight of it.

and stand well back.

Sandelin uses a 52-inch

will be punished by the

SPORTS NEWS 15

ban Dourthe for

'poke' at Clarke

French set to

Claude Skrela has promised that Richard Dourthe, who has now admitted he stamped on Ben Clarke's head on Saturday, ruck and I just gave him a poke. I know I shouldn't have

French Rugby Federation at a disciplinary meeting in Paris today. The 21-year-old Dax centre said he gave Clarke a "poke" with his boot after the England No. 8 got trapped at the bottom of a ruck the bottom of a ruck.
"I condemn brutality and
Dourthe will be sanctioned,"
said Skrela, after the centre's act of foul play was exposed by a video replay. "He had been warned to keep his tem-per under control."

Rugby Union

The team manager Jo Maso said he expected at least a two-match international ban to be imposed on Dourthe, who is a trainee physiothera-pist. It would rule him out of the games in Murraytield and against Ireland in Paris.

Clarke had to go off and have nine stitches in a head wound but insisted he did not want Dourthe to be cited for-mally; instead the RFU secre-tary Tony Hallett asked the French to deal with it.

Dourthe had no option but to

come clean after his offence was picked up clearly by tele-vision and shown in both France and England, with the sports daily L'Equipe running a sequence of BBC pictures on

Tuesday morning under the banner headline Dourthe a craqué (Dourthe cracked).
"I have no excuses," he said. "I was stupid, really stupid. The English were pressing very hard then and I had a lot of adrenalin going. The ball wasn't released when Clarke went to ground in a

Dourthe suggested that a British media campaign against him before the game had precipitated his downfall. "It's a dream to be in the French team but now this dream has been destroyed to

dream has been destroyed to some extent," he said.

Meanwhile, Italy have made a formal application, their second in five years, for entry to a putative Six Nations Championship.

Romania and Canada are expected to follow suit but who pected to follow suit but whoever gains entry will probably have to wait until 1998 and the competition's new TV contract.

The move came after the The move came after the Italian Olympic Committee granted a request from the Italian Rugby Union to have a new 32,000 all-seat stadium in Rome, the Stadio Flaminio, designated chiefly for rugby.

Harlequins' former Engled land hooker Brian Moore said yesterday that he had retired from Courage league action but might return to play "some junior rugby" next season.

Wales have no room for Davies

ONATHAN DAVIES's international return will come later rather than sooner after he was yesterday left out of Wales's squad of 24 players to prepare for the Five Nations Championship. The coach Kevin Bowring has kept faith with the Bristol outside half Arwel Thomas, who made a promising debut next week but, in the time-against Italy last week; and the first choice in the posi-ture, it has been cancelled. He tion, Neil Jenkins, is recalled even though he has a before Cardiff's Swalec Cup shoulder injury and will have to prove his fitness when 24 by which time half Wales's Pontypridd play New South

Wales on Saturday. Bowring has named 20 of the 21 who were on duty against Italy. David Evans has made way for Jenkins, and the centres Nigel Davies and Gareth Thomas are back in contention after recovering from injuries. The inclusion of Newport's Mike Voyle gives Bowring an extra option in the second and back rows. Wales's championship campaign opens at Twickenham next week. The squad will spend the coming weekend in Tenby, after which Bowring

and his assistant Allan Lewis will finalise the team. The Welsh Rugby Union has sanctioned payments for 32 squad members to give Bowring latitude as the sea-

looking to add to the squad, and a number of players, including Jonathan Davies, are in our thoughts," he said.
"At this stage he has not played enough meaningful rugby and very little at out-side-half. He still needs time

to adapt to the game." Davies would have been in line to play for Wales in the A international against France eason will be over.

Bowring, however, is keen to concentrate on the team rather than individuals as he prepares for a match he believes Wales have a chance of winning. "England have weaknesses we can look to ex-ploit," he said. "They may decide to play a more expansive game at home than they did in Paris, but we must build on our first 60 minutes against

OUT first 60 minutes against Italy."

WALES SQUAD: Backs: J Tiscense, I Brans, W Proctor (all Lignelli), S MB. (Cardif), G Tiscense, (Bridgend), L Device (Nepth), B Wintle, M Dawles (both Lisnelli), A Thomas (Bristol), M Jenkins (Pontypridd), A Moore (Cardif), R Mowley (Bridgend), Forwards: J hismophroys (Cardif), Cardiff), D Jenkins (Swanses), A Levels (Cardiff), G Lisnelly, (Neath), D Joses (Cardiff), B Voyle (Newport), E Lewis (Cardiff), B Joses (Linelli), H Taylor (Cardiff), S Williams

two-year ban

Richard Jago

Earlier this month Hill was suspended for three Squash Association and fined £1,400 for "unsports-

match against Mir Zaman Gul of Pakistan at the world team championships in Cairo in November. Hill was charged with physi-cally and verbally abusing his opponent, verbally abusing the referee and showing dissent against de-

game into disrepute.

He has been stopped by the WSF from competing in any of its events up to and including the world team championships in the autumn of 1997, which driver, almost a foot longer than standard, and, disappointingly, hides behind Kuala Lumpur this year.

Hill's temperament con-

ice Hockey **BIHA** springs

on top clubs

Vic Batchelder

BRITISH League clubs mand from the British Ice Hockey Association for up to £7,500 to be paid by next

Wednesday.
The BIHA chief executive David Frame has circulated a letter requiring £7,500 from each of the 10 Premier Division clubs and £5,000 from the 14 sides in Division One. At least two Division One teams are understood to have said they will shut down rather than meet a demand born of the BIHA's inability to find a sponsor for the Brit-

ish League.
The BIHA claims that a clause in its bylaws entitles it to demand up to £11,000 a sea-son from each British League club. It also claims that the demand follows a recomm dation by the Cardiff club, "agreed in principle by a ma-jority of Premier clubs". In return, restrictions on advertising logos on shirts, shorts and ice surfaces will be

In the two years since Frame was appointed, the BIHA has opened a second office and doubled its salaried staff. One of the new appointments fills the post of finan-

cial controller.

Newcastle Warriors have released their Great Britain international David Longstaff, a former Young British Player of the Year, after signing Niklas Gulleksson and Lars Thunell from the Swed-ish First Division side Vasby.

Rugby League

into the last four.

Chang's earnings ap-

Overseas quota will rise to five

Paul Fitzpetrick

starts in March. The current maximum is three.
Players from such "devel-

future be classed as overseas. Players from these nations Clubs who opt for the maxi-

mum quota will have to pay £15,000 into a development fund. The new conditions seem sure to be carried by a Rugby League council meet-ing next month.

Meanwhile the perennial

strugglers Highfield have been told that they must im-prove their performance on the field or face losing their place in the Second Division. Sorry Highfield have won two of their last 80 games. Last Sunday they were thrashed 82-0 by Hunslet, and they were removed from the Challenge Cup by the amateur side Thatto Heath. The performances of Chorley and Doncaster will also be monitored. Sorry Highfield have won

An application has been received from Mike Nicholas, LUBS are likely to be allowed to sign five overseas players for the Super League season which the weeks manager, to enter a Welsh side — possibly based at Aberavon — into the Second Division in time for the new season. Northampton Knights have also applied for

membership. Phil Larder, with Phil Lowe opment" areas as Fiji, Tonga as his manager, was con-and the Cook Islands will in firmed as coach for Great Britain's tour to Australasia next September and October. Larare currently exempt from der's assistant will be Clive Griffiths, the Wales coach. That should be a consola-tion to Griffiths, who was "gutted" to learn at the week-

end that he had been over-looked for the Warrington coaching vacancy in favour of the Australian John Dorahy. St Helens have confirmed that the Australian Shaun McRae, an assistant coach at Canberra Raiders, will be their coach in succession to Eric Hughes, who was sacked last week.

Hamed held in airport row

were called after the 21-year-old boxer was said to have threatened the girl with the

ASEEM HAMED, the Champion, was cautioned by police yesterday after an altercation with a check-in girl at Manchester airport. Police ways said he "refused to another routing security quies." answer routine security questions about items of hand bag-gage and then threatened the check-in girl. Helen Russell. ing card were confiscated was made in jest, but she took while police "advised him it very seriously. We eventuabout his behaviour".

Webster is one to watch

David Davies on a European Tour chance | rest of his career, he is un- | "what its". He admitted later doubtedly a man to watch in | in the season that he had for a talented young man from Atherstone who stole the limelight from Gordon Sherry

HIS year's PGA European Tour starts in Singapore and continues by way of Perth, Western Australia to three But at the end of them there tournaments in South Africa, one in Northern Africa, one off the coast of Africa and another in the Middle East before it begins to settle down and more properly reflect its title with events in Spain, Italy and France.

The tour is welcome wher-

ever it goes and such an itinerary does at least find work for the aptly called journey-men of European golf. But it is unlikely that, with the exception of the Johnnie Walker Classic in Singapore, many of Europe's best players will be

competing.
It is an awfully arduous and expensive way to start the year, and with travelling demands increasing throughout the year, and costs soaring. many players will wait for the tour to swim back into vision before they clear out the closet and dig out their clubs.

That being the case, who are the "ones to watch" from the start? Steve Webster, from Atherstone, Warwickshire, leads the new faces—

to the surprise of many, since for two glorious summer weeks last year Scotland switched to triumphant tartan mode when Gordon Sherry dominated the world's solfing headlines.
First the 6ft 8in Sherry fin-

ished fourth in the Scottish Open at Carnoustie — the best any amateur had achieved in recent memory. Then, because he had won the Amateur Championship earlier in the year, he was able to enter the Open the following week at St Andrews.

The large Sherry was im-mediately responsible for yet more toasts as he holed in one and then earned the ungrudge that he excels in stroke-play, ing admiration of three of his the format facing him for the Webster . . . school success

was the presentation cere-mony for the Open, which always begins with the award of the Silver Medal to the leading amateur. When the winner was announced the name was not that of Sherry but of Webster, head and shoulders shorter than the Scot and about half his weight. Webster marched up for the

medal to applause that was sincere but contained a hint of mystification. Who was this slightly built youth who

had spoiled the script?
People could be forgiven for asking, for although Webster was known as a good player he was not considered good enough to be selected for the Walker Cup later in the year. That contest saw Sherry, effectively made playing cap-tain, dominate proceedings with his effervescent

enthusiasm. But Webster was undoubtedly worth a place in the team and proved the point with some emphasis when, at the PGA European Tour qualify-ing school in Spain in Novem-ber, he produced a 65 in the second round of six and won the event.
Webster was eight shots

ahead of the next best Walker Cup man, Stephen Gallacher, nephew of Bernard, the Ryder Cup captain. He was 10 better than Padraig Harrington and 12 better than David Howell, the other Walker Cup players to get their cards. Sherry did not compete, preferring to take up his place in the US Masters that came with the winning of the Amateur. So Webster tackles the European Tour and, given

the new season. He almost certainly will not win and his targets will be to become ac-customed to the life, to learn the courses and to retain his

Of course it is by no means automatic that the player who tops the qualifiers is going to be the best of that bunch Sandy Lyle was and so too Jose-Maria Olazabal, but the pressure of that occasion can mean that some players simply cannot produce their best golf. That may be the explanation for the relatively poor performance of Howell, who had a good Walker Cup and is highly rated by his former England captain Peter

McEvoy.
For Webster and Howell the initial challenge will be survival. Others, who have achieved that, will want to take their games to new levels and win when they get

there. The New Zealander Michael Campbell will be beginning to think about majors, even though he has yet to become a regular winner as a profes-sional. Last year he finished fifth in the Volvo Order of Merit, winning £401,000. He also, of course, chal-lenged for the Open before a

poor last round during which he was plagued with the



begun to think about the money an Open Champion-ship victory would bring before the final round had begun, let alone finished, and Sauash that is precisely the kind of mistake to which 26-year-olds

mistake to which 26-year-olds are prone.
But he will probably not make the mistake again and he has a game which should bring him regular chances to win at every level. He has the gift, enjoyed too by Ernie Els. of being able to hit the ball a very long way without annar. Australian 'bad boy' hit by new £7.500 levy

ANTHONY HILL, the tralia, was yesterday banned by the World Squash Pederation from representing his country in team events until 1998.

manlike conduct" when playing Jansher Khan at the World Open last October in Cyprus.

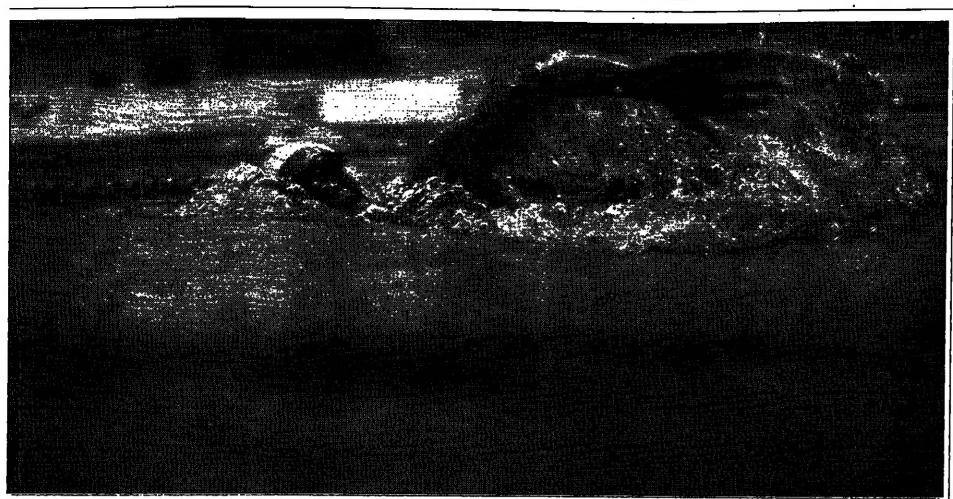
The 28-year-old's latest ban follows incidents in a match against Min Zomen

cisions, throwing his racket and bringing the

those fashionable sunglasses that wrap themselves round the eyes. Tall and athletic, he probably typifies the way the tributed to his defeat in the match against Gul, which cost Australia success in game is going. So, for a glimpse into the future, seek the semi-finals. England won the world team title out the Swede with the shades | for the first time by beating Pakistan in the final.

Dalglish drops from Irish reckoning, page 14 French vow to punish Dourthe, page 15

portsGuardian



Strength in depth . . . Hiroki Takahashi (Loughborongh University) warms up in Ponds Forge pool, Sheffield before yesterday's World Cup meet in which Jani Sievinen equalled his world-record 53.78sec for the 100m medley, having cut over a second off his own world 400m medley mark in his home country on Saturday

Sport on the verge of the Third Eye era

Rugby league is to leave crucial decisions to the TV camera; will soccer follow?

John Duncan, Martin Thorpe and Paul Fitzpatrick

UGBY league became the first British conduce the "spy in the stands" yesterday with the innouncement that for all televised matches an official in a monitor booth will have the final say on controversial

Soccer may be the next. It is understood that there are moves within the Football Association to create a working party to look into the during games. The group could

be in place by the summer.
There is a growing feeling at Lancaster Gate that this area must soon be addre Issues for consideration would include a radio link from referees to colleagues with television facilities in the stands, and a standardised form of time-keeping to end disputes about the amount of injury time played.

tough decisions. Who would be allowed to call for a replay? What issues would be referred for a decision? How could the flow of the game be maintained? Would it undermine referees? How long would the change extend a normal game

David Davies, the FA's di-rector of communications, would not comment last night on the working party pro-posal. These matters are under continuing consider ation here and we don't discount anything in the future,"

The Rugby Football League, terday about the value of a TV official. Super League, which starts in March, will use slowmotion replays to decide on controversial incidents, particularly the validity of tries. In matches televised by Sky, referees will be able to call for assistance over touchdowns just as cricket umpires can call for a ruling on run-outs. The clock will be stopped while the ruling is awaited but

League's controller of referees, | dence will next season be is confident that a decision will | used retrospectively for discibe reached within 30 to 45 seconds. Spectators will able to judge some of these inintended that giant TV screens, complete with explanatory graphics, will be used at Sky matches. "Other sports have bene-

fited from this kind of facility and rugby league should take advantage of all the technological advances available, said the League's chief execu-tive Maurice Lindsay.

The move marks the latest TV encroachment into sport.

HE case for referees to

be given immediate ac-

cess to video replays

during games was high-lighted yesterday by the fall-out from Manchester

United's game at West Ham

on Monday night. Stephen Lodge sent off

United's Nicky Butt for a

Martin Thorpe

plinary purposes. In rugby union the France centre Richard Dourthe faces a twomatch ban after admitting, after TV evidence, to kicking England's Ben Clarke.

Racing has used photo-finishes since 1947 and has filmed races for the benefit of race stewards since 1960 at Newmarket, four cameras now being used to offer officials every angle on contro-versial incidents.

It is also common now for

leading English soccer refer-

decision many onlookers felt was harsh — but missed a heavy challenge made seconds earlier by Dicks on

After seeing a replay of Butt's tackle, United have sent a video to the FA

requesting that it asks

Lodge if he will change his mind. "We haven't yet seen

Andy Cole.

Redknapp rueful over Dicks tackle

Ashby, having watched tele-vised footage, voluntarily reversed the booking of Newthe human element is all part

castle's David Ginola for div-ing at Arsenal. Last night, however, Ashby rejected the use of TV during a game, arguing that it would cause Where would it start and where would it end?" he asked. 'It is time people recognised that everyone, includ-ing referees, makes mistakes, but the game is all about talking-points and opinions."
Tim Crabbe, chairman of

Had a third referee been

after the game West Ham's manager Harry Redknapp

hit out at criticism of the

tackle made on Sky TV by saying: "He didn't go over

the incident at Sky's request yesterday Red-

break anyone's leg."

of the game."
The third eye was tried in American football in 1966, when an instant-replay offi-

cial was introduced and both teams were allowed a limited number of appeals to the official. But the replay booth was abandoned in 1991. "It was mainly because of the time it took," an NFL spokesman said last night, "but also be-cause it questioned the referee's integrity. It implied that his decisions weren't good enough, begging the question the Football Supporters' of wh Association, agreed. 'I know field.'

> knapp admitted: "It wasn't | ball and began a legend. a good tackle.
> "At the time all I saw was

tackle on Julian Dicks — a ings, so that may follow decision many onlookers later," added United's felt was harsh — but missed spokesman Ken Ramsden. a perfectly good challenge. sport or life which involves a But after watching the mighty but foolhardy effort. in the stand. Dicks's chalwhole incident for the first usually at the last second is lenge might have been picked up. But even here time on video I saw he overinitial appearances were ran the ball and threw himself in a two-foot challenge. deceptive. Immediately It would be impossible for me to sit here and say otherwise.

Dicks is likely to escape FA punishment as the refthe ball and didn't try to eree missed the incident. The FA will act only if it However, after reviewing receives a complaint, and United say they will not be this venture he needs all the

Set by Fawley

The secrets of selection, by Harriet



Vincent Hanna

ET us ponder the na-ture of management prayer. We'll try to slip in a dig about selection. Fash-

ionable as always, us. The prayer business arose in a tearful phone call from my friend Father Damien in Cork. He railed about the latest inept performance by the Irish rugby team, adding that in the final 10 minutes, when they were camped near the Scottish line, he had fallen to his knees "saying a lot of Hail

Marys". "Clearly God did not hear you," I said. "On the con-trary," snapped Damien. "I was praying for Scotland, for it would have been a holy scandal if Ireland had won." It struck me that whereas selection and bad mana ment, with Irish rugby it is the other way round. When the wind and rain howl down Lansdowne Road you're well

advised to play forwards with a low centre of gravity — and not send out five giraffes. Apropos of nothing, did you know that the Hail Mary has a American football it is a term of art, and treated with due reverence. I thought it originated at Notre Dame but it

omes from Texas. In the 1975 NFL Play-offs, the Minnesota Vikings led the Dallas Cowboys 14-10 with 34 seconds to go. Dallas were stuck on the halfway line and their quarterback Roger Staubach, seeing Drew Pearson sprinting into the end zone, threw a 50-yard pass in his Staubach. Pearson caught the In America any pass or shot, or indeed any action in

sport or life which involves a now called a "Hail Mary". N THAT spirit I notice that,

in the contest to succeed Jack Charlton as manage of the Republic of Ireland. George Best has thrown his hat into the ring, presumably along with several other pieces of clothing. George was the finest prayers he can get.

see his cabaret act and heard him make remarks that made Ray Illingworth look like a community relations officer. I hope George tries one of his quips on Paul McGrath.

Great managers have al-ways combined judgment with self-belief. They posses the cunning of a Talleyrand and the daring of a Patton. Jock Stein did, and he was a greater man than either. One of the sorriest spec-tacles I have seen in years was at the presentation at the end

of the one-day series in Port Elizabeth. Mike Atherton bravely stood, his head hang ing and his feet shuffling, as the South Africans celebrated their victory and their nation. Like England they had been well prepared and led. Unlike England they had been excellently motivated and managed. They even understand

Nelson" always works for England have good players a fine captain, and an unrivalled tradition. But when it matters we do not perform. In any other endeavour that would mean a change of

the power of prayer. The "Hail

EING a manager is simple," said the baseball legend Casev Stengel you have to do is keep the five players who hate your guts away from the five who are

Ray Illingworth operates within a system that denies players the basic right to deend themselves. It makes his criticism of Devon Malcolm all the more disgraceful. Try to imagine any circumstano in which Alex Ferguson would publicly deride Andy Cole as a "footballing nonen-tity" or a "striker with no brain". Whatever be may say

filingworth's management skills have moved both the self-effacing Professional Cricketers' Association and the anything-but Dermot David Graveney asked for a meeting after the World Cup to talk about the gagging clause in his memers' contracts.

I have two modest sugges-tions of my own. In the World Cup the England team might try praying aloud in a crisis. Suraly the "Hail Geoffrey" or "Ave Beefy" would strike awe into opponents' hearts. It might work. Nothing else has. In the longer term the TCCB needs to appoint some-one with charisma who can bring principle and nerve to the whole business of selection.

Someone, say, like Harriet Harman,

Colonial.

Move your mortgage for free* Plus 2% discount for 2 years

5.74% (APR 5.9%)

Free legal option, Free valuation, NO arrangement fee.*



Call...0800 828 585 Lines open Mon to Fri 8am-8pm

Now we're talking mortgages.

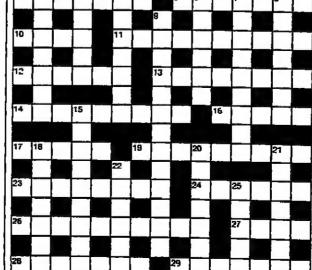
*Fee Free includes free valuation; no arrangement fee as part of the exclusive offer, this assumes that you are taking the free legal option using the solicitors recommended by the lender and that there are no redemption charges on your existing mortgage and the property is located in England or Wates, this Scotland a contribution of £200 will be made towards legal fees.) A typical example of a £60,000 interest only mortgage over 25 years (\$50 months or a property valued at £100,000 is; Inbial nominal interest rate 5.74% and gross monthly payment £287.00 (net monthly payment £265.47) for 300 months from completion APR = 5.9%. After the initial 2 year period the interest rate reverts to the lender's standard variable mortgage base rate. Total amount payable £146,100.00 interest rates may vary but no account of any variables is taken in this example. Net monthly payments show the benefit of tax relief at 15% under the MRAS system on £30,000 of the mortgage. The property will be mortgaged as security for the lean, Loans are not available to persons under 18 years of age. All mortgages are subject to status and valuation. Written quotations are available upon request. If you redeem your mortgage within the first 3 years, a charge equivalent to 5% of the amount redeemed early becomes payable. The mortgage is fully portable and no charge is made if your move home and take the same mortgage scheme with the lender on the same terms. Rates are correct and funds available at time of printing.

Guardian Crossword No 20,557

Anna is the only child in history to be subjected to a draconian Mary Bell order who is not a ward of court. The judges accepted that the mother's devotion to her daughter has been exemplary and magnificent. Nevertheless, they insisted that neither she nor Anna had any rights.

Francis Wheen

page 5



 Forgetting to start diet, meat's cooked for about four (7) 5 Something turned out for the tube (7)

10 Places to drive from the river? (4) 11 In fantasy, earthman seizes

ship in trouble (10)

12 Skill in writing story books (6) 13 Abuse regiment for invading island before time (8) 14 Part-timer before board is

open to suggestion (9) 16 17 in Somerset town?

That's not on! (5) 17 Rib sounds 10 (5) 19 Novice caught by cunning

test to identify bird (9) 23 Go and finally admit reject 24 Rogue travel resorts? (6)

26 Damn train's late -- it's frustrating (10)

27 Type of animal's not the point, exactly (2,1,1) 28 I'll bring you a cup, duck,

before day's out (3,4) 29 See actress beginning to captivate the French (7)

Down

2 Leave scribbled note offering lift (7) 3 Discernment shown by head of staff in gallery (5)

4 Two graduates brought round headgear for religious leader (7)

6 Commit a theft, making very little noise (6) 7 Give limit to time for eating

clotted cream (9) 8 Continued on own Scotch

9 Let's run some programmes about America being shaky (13)

15 Following delivery of letters to part of Africa (9) 18 Bring up two similar points about old money (7)

20 Youngster always allowed to come round (7) 21 Excessively consumed with rigged vote about age (7)

22 Rang and made a statement to reporters (6)

25 It may hold up gunship during revolution (5)

Solution temorrow

© Published by Guardian Newspapers
Unsted at 119 Farringdon Road, London
ECIR 3ER, and at 164 Deansgate. Manchester M60 29R. Printed at the Guardian
Press Centra. 2 Multharbour. London E14
8rtG. Trafford Park, Printers, Longbridge
Road, Manchester M17 ISL Ter-Drucker's
GmbH, Admiral-Rosendahl-Strasse 1, 5078
Neu-Isanburg/Zeppelinheim. Germany.
Nord Eclay. 15/21 rue du Caire. BP69 59052 Roubah, Cedex 1. Franca, lor and
cn bensäl of the Guardian and Manchester
Evening News PLC. 46,457. Wednesday
January 24, 1996. Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office ISSN 0261-3077
London: Telephone 0171-278 2332. Telex
8811746 (Guard G) Fax 0171-837 2114;
0171-823 8342. Telephone sales 0171-811
8900

